1	PLACE:	Judge Hamilton H. Hobgood Courthouse Annex
2		Louisburg, North Carolina
3	DATE:	Monday, September 25, 2023
4	TIME:	7:00 p.m. to 8:34 p.m.
5	DOCKETS:	W-1146, Sub 13
6		W-1328, Sub 10
7	BEFORE:	Commissioner Jeffrey A. Hughes, Presiding
8		
9		
10		IN THE MATTER OF:
11		Application of
12	Red	Bird Utility Operating Company, LLC,
13	1650 Des	Peres Road, Suite 303, St. Louis, Missouri
14	63131,	and Total Environmental Solutions, Inc.,
15	Post Offic	ce Box 14056, Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70898,
16	for Author	ity to Transfer the Lake Royale Subdivision
17	Water a	nd Wastewater Utility Systems and Public
18	Utility	Franchise in Franklin and Nash Counties,
19	Nor	th Carolina, and for Approval of Rates
20		
21		VOLUME 1
22		
23		
24		

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1
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 2
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NORTH CAROLINA UTILITIES COMMISSION

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## PROCEEDINGS

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Good evening. Let us come to order and go on the record, please. I am Jeff Hughes, a Commissioner with the North Carolina Utilities Commission, and I will be presiding over this hearing tonight.

I now call for hearing Dockets No. W-1146,
Sub 13 and W-1328, Sub 10, covering the Application by
Red Bird Utility Operating Company, LLC, hereafter Red
Bird, and Total Environmental Solutions, Inc.,
hereafter TESI for authority to transfer the Lake
Royale Subdivision water and wastewater utility
systems and public utility franchise in Franklin and
Nash Counties, North Carolina, and for approval of
rates.

Before we proceed further, as is required by the State Government Ethics Act, I want to go on record that I have no known conflict of interest with respect to these dockets. Let the record reflect that no such conflicts were identified.

On June 7th, 2021, Red Bird and TESI filed with the Commission an Application for authority to transfer the Lake Royale water and wastewater utility systems and public utility franchise in Franklin and

Nash Counties, North Carolina, and for approval of rates.

Red Bird filed with the Commission supplemental and additional materials in support of the Application on June 8th, August 6th, of 2021, and January 24th, August 2nd, September 8th, and August 18th.

The Transfer Application requests the Commission approve the transfer of the water and wastewater system assets, approve the transfer of the public utility franchise from TESI to Red Bird, and approved continuing the water and wastewater rates that are currently in place. The present water and wastewater utility rates for the Lake Royale Subdivision were approved in Dockets Number W-1146, Sub 11 and M-100, Sub 138, effective as of January 1st, 2017.

On June 15th, 2023, Red Bird filed a letter notifying the Commission that Red Bird last supplemented the Transfer Application pending these dockets on September 8th, 2022, and it considered the Application to be complete as did Public Staff.

On June 19th of 2023, the Public Staff presented this matter at the Commission Staff

Conference indicating that the Application was

considered complete and requesting an Order

delineating procedural guidelines for the efficient

resolution of the matter.

On July 11th, 2023, the Commission issued

- On July 11th, 2023, the Commission issued an Order Scheduling Hearings, Establishing Discovery
  Guidelines, and Requiring Customer Public Notice. The Order scheduled the public witness hearing to be held today, Monday, September 25th, 2023, at this time and place, as well as an expert witness hearing to begin Monday, October 23rd, 2023, at 2:00 p.m. at the Dobbs Building, Utilities Commission Hearing Room 2115, in Raleigh, North Carolina.
- On July 26th, 2023 Red Bird and TESI filed a Certificate of Service stating that the notice to customers was mailed or hand delivered to all affected customers by the date specified in the Scheduling Order on July 11th, 2023.
- On July 31st, 2023, the Commission issued a Notice of Complete Application.
- On August 18th, 2023, Red Bird filed an amendment to the Application to transfer.
- 23 On August 30th, 2023, Red Bird filed the 24 confidential and redacted versions of the direct

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testimony of Witness Josiah Cox. In addition, Red
Bird filed objections and responses to the Public
Staff's 13th set of Data Requests.
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Also, on January 11th, 2023 (sic), the Lake
Royale Property Owners Association, hereafter Lake
Royale POA filed a Petition to Intervene and
approximately 65 consumer statements of positions from
TESI customers in the Lake Royale Subdivision. The
Lake Royale POA also requested that the customer
hearing scheduled for today be held.

On September 12th, 2023, the Commission granted the Petition to Intervene.

On September 19th, 2023, the Public Staff filed the direct testimony of John R. Hinton, and the confidential and redacted, public, direct testimony of Evan H. Houser and Lynn Feasel.

The intervention and participation of the Public Staff in this proceeding is recognized pursuant to North Carolina General Statute § 62-15(d) and Commission Rule R1-19(e). The Public Staff represents you, the Using and Consuming Public, and the Public Staff will assist you in providing your testimony tonight.

Let me explain to the witnesses how the

hearing will be conducted.

Right to my left, the testimony -- this is our witness stand and you will come forward and you will give sworn testimony. You will be subject to questions from the Applicant's attorney and the Public Staff's attorney. I also may ask you some questions. This testimony will be taken under oath and will be transcribed by our court reporter, because the Commission is required by North Carolina law to base its on evidence taken under oath.

After being sworn in, each witness will be asked by the Public Staff attorney to identify themselves and provide their address for the record. After the witness has made their statement, counsel for the parties and I will be given an opportunity to ask questions. It is important that the Commission records are clear as the records will be used as a basis for the Commission's decision on this matter. You will not be allowed to ask questions from the stand; however, you may talk to be the Public Staff or the Company after the hearing concludes.

This is a judicial hearing and it will be conducted in an orderly manner. Each person who wishes to speak will be given an opportunity to do so,

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but only one person will speak at a time. When your name is called, please come forward to the witness stand. I will swear you in and you may then provide your statement.
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In order for all customers to be provided with an opportunity to give statements tonight, each witness will have three minutes to speak. To best use your time, please refrain as much as possible from duplicative or repetitive statements. If you have a written statement you can ask that be entered into the record as well. And when you're up here, you will see a big timer with big red numbers and you can follow as you talk. And if you keep talking after three minutes, I will politely remind you that your time is up.

I now call upon counsel for the parties to announce their appearance for the record, beginning Red Bird, TESI, and the Public Staff.

MR. HIGGINS: Commissioner Hughes, good evening. Dan Higgins with Burns Day and Presnell, appearing for Red Bird.

MR. FINLEY: May it please the Commission, my name is Edward Finley, appearing on behalf of Total Environmental Solutions, Inc.

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MS. JOST: Good evening. Megan Jost with
 1
 2
    the Public Staff, appearing on behalf of the Using and
 3
    Consuming Public.
 4
               MR. DROOZ: David Drooz representing the
 5
    Lake Royale Property Owners Association, and I would
 6
    ask to be allowed to ask questions of the witnesses to
 7
    clarify in addition to the other counsel.
 8
    think that was skipped over earlier.
 9
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Yes, and I am -- I
10
    apologize. They are an Intervenor and we're glad
11
    you're here. Thank you, Mr. Drooz.
12
               I'll now ask you to bring on the witnesses.
13
               MS. JOST: The first witness is Grace
14
    Noonan.
15
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Good evening,
16
    Ms. Noonan. Do you prefer to be sworn or take an
17
    oath?
18
              MS. NOONAN: Be sworn.
19
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Would you please place
20
    your left hand on the Bible and raise your right.
21
                         GRACE NOONAN;
22
                    having been duly sworn,
23
                     testified as follows:
24
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Please proceed.
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1
               MS. JOST: Let me just ask a couple of
 2
    questions --
 3
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: I'm sorry.
 4
               MS. JOST: -- to illicit your testimony.
 5
    DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
 6
          Could you begin by stating your name for the
 7
          record, please?
          It's Grace Noonan.
 8
 9
         And your address?
    Q
10
         My address is 154 Black Cloud.
11
         Are you appearing on behalf of --
    Q
12
         On behalf of the Association.
    Α
13
         Thank you.
14
          I am a General Manager for the Association.
15
          Thank you. And is the Association a water and
    Q
16
         wastewater customer?
17
    Α
         Yes.
18
         And that's with TESI; is that correct?
19
    Α
         Yes, it is.
20
         And do you have a statement you'd like to make
21
         this evening?
22
         Yes, I do.
    Α
23
         Please go ahead.
24
         Before I speak, I was going to speak specifically
    Α
```

about TESI and the level of service that was provided, specifically about repairs, repairs to our roads or the lack of repairs to our roads.

We've had roads that are being prepared for years that haven't been repaired. We've had roads that were repaired but then we had to repair them again because they weren't properly repaired.

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We have invoiced TESI just recently \$16,000 for repairs that we've had to make. But last week we experienced a number of water leaks in the community and it resulted in a Boil Water Advisory and it was from 9/19 through Friday, 9/22. And what happened is while the POA reported the leaks, we were not -- no one followed up with us to provide any kind of status. We ended up finding out about the Boil Water Advisory on social media. And I reached out to the VP of Operations and he told me it was specific streets within the community. customer support was telling the owners that it was a Boil Water Advisory for the entire community. So I reached back out and I said your customer support is telling everybody that it's the whole community. I need to know specifically what the BWA is -- what streets are being affected. And he sent me a list of streets. I said let me blast to the community to let them know which streets. Customer support continued to let the homeowners know that it was the entire community. This caused so many emails. So many phone calls. There was a lot of mistrust. There was a lot of confusion. The homeowners didn't know who to believe. And my concern is customers -- and this is Red Bird. This is not TESI. This is Red Bird who we're reaching out to.

We want to make sure that the information that we get is accurate. It's timely. We have senior citizens, we have children, we have people with compromised immune systems, so they need to be able to trust that the water is safe. So I have a major concern about the customer support and how we get correct, timely information that we can share with our owners.

We also have a number of owners who are on fixed incomes. And I guess what I want to do is make sure that our owners aren't paying Red Bird for the money they paid for TESI. And we

```
1
          want to make sure that those monies that the Lake
 2
         Royale owners paid is not using that money to
          subsidize other Red Bird affiliates.
 3
 4
          I do have --
    0
 5
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Ms. Noonan, is that
 6
    it?
 7
               THE WITNESS: That's it.
 8
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Any questions?
 9
               MS. JOST: Just a couple.
10
    BY MS. JOST:
11
          So you indicated that you learned through social
12
         media of the Boil Water Advisory.
13
         Advisory, yes.
    Α
14
         And whose social media was that?
15
    Α
         Facebook.
16
         So --
    Q
17
    Α
         It was just owners.
18
         I see.
19
    Α
         Yes.
20
         And then you indicated that someone spoke with
21
         the Vice President of Operations, for what entity
22
         was that?
23
         His name is Dana Hill. He's with, who is it,
24
          ClearWater.
```

- 1 Q Okay.
- 2 A And he -- I was told that he would be my contact
- for specific information about any leaks, any
- 4 repairs, any updates.
- 5 Q Those are all my questions. Thank you.
- 6 A Thank you.
- 7 MR. DROOZ: Just to follow up on that last
- 8 one.
- 9 CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. DROOZ:
- 10 Q Is Dana Hill working on behalf of Red Bird or
- 11 TESI?
- 12 A That's my understanding.
- 13 Q Okay. Thank you. You had mentioned road repairs
- in the beginning, what's the connection between
- road repairs and the water and sewer utility?
- 16 A Well, when we had major water line breaks, I
- mean, we've had geysers, and it leaks for a long
- 18 time. It's destroying the infrastructure of the
- 19 roads. It's taking -- when I came on board, I
- 20 think there were three people there with TESI
- 21 that did repairs. Just a couple of months ago,
- 22 it was down to one person. Those three people
- couldn't handle the repairs so a lot of things
- 24 didn't get done. And even the repairs that were

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1
          done were so shotty that it didn't any time at
 2
         all. And like I said, we just invoiced TESI two
 3
         months of $16,000 for road repairs.
 4
         And are you saying those road repairs were
    Q
 5
         caused --
 6
    Α
         Yes.
 7
         -- by problems with the water lines breaking, and
 8
         the utility company has not properly repaired the
 9
         road --
10
    Α
         Absolutely.
11
         -- as a result? Do you know how long Red Bird
12
         has been doing the operations and maintenance for
13
         the systems?
14
         I don't, I'm sorry.
15
         Thank you.
16
               MR. DROOZ: That's all my questions.
17
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Any questions?
18
               MR. HIGGINS: Yes.
19
    CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. HIGGINS:
20
         Good evening, Ms. Noonan. How long have you been
21
         a General Manager of the POA?
22
         Unofficially, since January the 2nd; officially,
23
         June 1st.
```

And do you live in the community as well?

24

```
1 A I do.
```

- 2 Q And how long have you been a resident?
- 3 A Since June 1st.
- 4 Q Since June 1st of this year?
- 5 A Uh-huh (yes).
- 6 Q Okay. And how many -- you said there have been a
- 7 number of water leaks. How many have there been
- 8 to your knowledge since June 1st?
- 9 A Since June 1st, probably at least eight, at
- 10 least.
- 11 Q Okay. And when you say "water leak", are you
- 12 talking about water --
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q -- coming out of the ground?
- 15 A Yes. A lot of water.
- 16 Q A lot.
- 17 A A lot.
- 18 Q Thank you.
- 19 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Okay. Well, thank you
- 20 | very much for your time. I have no questions.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- MS. JOST: Our next witness is Steve
- 23 Regaglia.
- COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Good evening.

1		MR. REGAGLIA: How are you doing?
2		COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Good. Swearing or
3		MR. REGAGLIA: I'll take the oath.
4		STEVE RAGAGLIA;
5		having been duly affirmed,
6		testified as follows:
7	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:	
8	Q	Good evening. Can you please state your name for
9		the record?
10	А	Steve Regaglia.
11	Q	And are you appearing on your own behalf or on
12		behalf of
13	А	I'm appearing on behalf of the Association. I'm
14		the Vice President of the Board of Directors.
15	Q	Thank you. And what's your address?
16	А	110 Moccasin Drive.
17	Q	And is your water provider TESI?
18	А	Yes, it is.
19	Q	And do you have a statement you'd like to give
20		this evening?
21	А	Yes, I do.
22	Q	Go ahead.
23	А	I had to write it down. I'll narrow it to three
24		minutes.

The first point is there's three basic sustainable needs for life: Oxygen, food, and water. The human body can't do without water greater than three days. Our quality of water is poor and the consumption is dangerous.

An example: We pay a \$40 to \$50 water bill per month. My wife has to buy about \$75 worth of bottled water for us to be able to feed our animals and for us to be able to consume. So this makes our water bill almost as expensive as our electric bill.

The other thing is when it comes to the Board of Directors, there's a list of our fiduciary duty, and our main job is to make sure that they maintain the amenities of the lake in order to keep our property values up. And this is very difficult to do when social media complains about water problems and it has caused our real estate companies as well as people have moved out due to water conditions and people have refused to buy because of the water conditions. So this is very difficult for us to follow our fiduciary duty when we can't control this particular thing.

The major concern that I have is that we trade one devil for the other. We have heard already that the price rates are going to go up. We have no guarantee on the repairs that are going to be done. Are we just going to be trading one company for another that's going to still give us poor quality of work? Ms. Noonan said, we have had leaks at the lake that literally flow down the roads for six months at a time before they're fixed. I also feel like the -- you know, we feel like the Utilities Commission could have stepped in. I know the Board has directed in the past for them -- that we represented at the lake and we wanted something done, and there was no fines, nothing done to force them to do anything. This has caused a big problem in your infrastructure. It's not just our roads; our culverts, our road sides have washed out, and it's caused continuous problems. And the leaks get ignored or the get -- you know, shotty repairs are done to them, and then they just go to the next weakest link is what they do. But the Board, the Board as I speak

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1 for, we're concerned because our residents have 2 brought this up for multiple things. We don't 3 feel like we've been kept in the loop. We feel 4 like most of the negotiations have been done 5 behind us. We are 47 percent of Franklin 6 County's income. We're the highest taxed area in 7 Franklin County. And we feel that we deserve --8 we deserve an explanation of what's going on in 9 our Association, especially when it comes to a 10 resource that we have to have to live. 11 what I have to say. 12 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Questions for the 13 witness? 14 MS. JOST: No questions. Thank you. 15 MR. DROOZ: Briefly. CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. DROOZ: 16 17 Did you get the customer notice of the projected 18 transfer. 19 No, I haven't seen it. My wife may have got it.

Q Okay. Did you see any information about how much

Red Bird anticipated it might be raising rates in

the future?

20

21

22

23 A Yeah, I did. I heard that through other people,

through the social media, through the Board that

within three years our rates are going to at a minimum double. And the first year, that there's not going to be any rate increase. The second year increases. And then the third year it goes up again. I'm not exactly sure if I'm accurate on that, but I just know that the rates are going to go up significantly, and my concern is what are we getting for the rate increase.

- Q And as a member of the Board that represents that community, are there customer concerns about that level of rate increase in that amount of time?
- Oh, I'm sure there is. We have multiple people on fixed incomes at the lake, and this has been a Board issue -- I've been on the Board for my fourth year, and this has been a concern for the board and the people and are residents for a long period of time of, you know, the quality of water that we have and, you know, what health problems it may cause down the road.
- Q Thank you.

MR. DROOZ: That's all my questions.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Questions?

MR. HIGGINS: Yes, thank you.

CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. HIGGINS:

- 1 Q Mr. Regaglia, do you -- what's your understanding
  2 of what's causing the water leaks? What's the
  3 problem that's --
- A I'm sure it's because of the age of the piping.

  And they go in there and they go in with clasps
  or clamps that aren't put in properly. And when
  they do put it in there, if the snap is still
  leaking and they do stop it, it just goes back
  down to the next weakest link.
- 10 | Q And how long have you lived in that community?
- 11 A I bought in 2018. I've been on the Board since 2020.
- 13 Q Do you know how the -- have you been told how the infrastructure is?
- 15 A Now, I know that at the north end of the lake

  16 is -- I guess it would be the west side of the

  17 lake -- is the newer section. The older section

  18 is the north side of the -- the west side of the

  19 lake. The east side of the lake is the newer

  20 section. I want to say I've been told about 30

  21 years.
- 22 O For the older?
- 23 A For the older section. I'm not sure what the age is.

1 Q With regard to the rates, do you understand that 2 Red Bird proposes to adopt the existing rates 3 that have been approved for TESI? 4 Α I understand they are going to adopt them the 5 first year, is it what my understanding is. 6 Q Do you understand that any increase in rates in 7 the future above the current rates would have to 8 be approved by the Commission? 9 I do understand that. 10 All right, sir. 11 MR. HIGGINS: I don't have any other 12 questions. 13 MR. FINLEY: Mr. Ragaglia, will you spell 14 your last name for me? I've got to make a report. 15 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. It's 16 R-A-G-A-G-L-I-A. 17 MR. FINLEY: Thank you. That's all. 18 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: I don't have any 19 questions. Thank you very much for coming this 20 evening and you may step down. 2.1 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 22 MS. JOST: Missy Atkins. 23 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Good evening. 24 MS. ATKINS: Good evening.

```
1
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: A preference of
 2
    swearing or taking an oath?
              MS. ATKINS: This one.
 3
 4
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Please place your left
 5
    hand on the Bible and raise your right.
 6
                         MISSY ATKINS;
 7
                    having been duly sworn,
                     testified as follows:
 8
 9
    DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
10
         Good evening. Can you please state your name for
11
         the record?
12
         Missy Atkins.
13
         And are you also appearing on behalf of the POA?
14
         Yes, ma'am. I'm the secretary.
15
         What's your address, please?
16
         112 Fox Drive.
17
         And am I correct that you're a TESI customer?
18
    Α
         Yes.
19
    Q
         Do you have a statement you would like to
20
         provide?
21
    Α
         Yes.
22
         Please go ahead.
23
         Good evening. My name is Missy Atkins and I've
24
         been a property owner of Lake Royale since 2006.
```

I just want to start off by saying water is the number one thing that everybody needs in life to live, and a safe supply of water would be even better.

Since living at Lake Royale I have had to pay TESI between \$25 to \$35 back in 2006, and now 2023 is about \$55 to \$65 every month, and I'm buying water that is not safe for my family.

Most months, there -- whoops, I lost it. Most months, there is a letter that's in the bill that says "Boil Advisory". The water isn't safe to drink, to bathe.

Back in 2006, I received my second bill and received another letter from TESI saying the same thing about the Boil Advisory. So I called TESI and told them about my concerns and the timeframe of letting the customers know and even making it aware of the Boil Advisory, I got a very rude person on the other end. And I don't remember what was said since it was back in 2006 but I just remember her being very rude.

So then I called the Public Utility Commission and I feel that also fell on deaf ears. Nothing against you. Nothing was ever

done. And I still continue to get Boil Advisory letters. I know I'm not the only taxpayer or property owner who has called TESI or the Public Utility Commission about the TESI at Lake Royale. I feel like the Utility Commission could have fined TESI and showed them there are consequences for not taking care of the water issues at Lake Royale. I also feel that the water -- the Public Utility Commission has let the tax-paying property owners down.

I don't have one of the letters that -I threw them away. And I don't have the times
that I called the Utility Commission. Sorry.

Red Bird bought TESI site unseen and their plan is to come into Lake Royale to repair, replace and refurbish the water utility and wastewater systems, and increase our water bills. The Utility Commission should have held TESI responsible for not taking actions on the water issues but yet they still were allowed to raise our rates. Our water bills are already going up a significant amount over the last several years. When Red Bird bought TESI -- no, that's not right -- when Red Bird bought into Lake Royale,

it was like buying a used car. They bought it as-is. And they should fix anything that is wrong without pushing the costs onto the property owners at Lake Royale. And just to say as people have already said, the property owners, a lot of them are on fixed incomes.

I've got one quick --

2.1

In closing, this is a chance for the Public Utility Commission to make it right for the tax paying, taxpayers, property owners of Lake Royale, and do not allow Red Bird to come and raise our bills for the lemon that they bought site unseen. Respectfully, Missy Atkins, Secretary, Board of Directors, Lake Royale POA.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Let's see if there's questions for you.

MS. JOST: No questions. Thank you.

THE WITNESS: Thank you.

MR. DROOZ: No questions.

THE WITNESS: Thank you.

MR. HIGGINS: No questions. Thank you.

THE WITNESS: Thank you.

MR. FINLEY: (Shakes head).

THE WITNESS: Whew --

NORTH CAROLINA UTILITIES COMMISSION

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1
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES:
                                     I have one.
 2
              THE WITNESS: Oh!
 3
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Sorry.
 4
                       (Audience Laughter)
 5
    EXAMINATION BY COMMISSIONER HUGHES:
 6
         I know you anticipated the question about not
 7
         saying that you knew the dates that you received
 8
         the -- but do you roughly remember when there was
9
         an insert, a last insert that was in your bill?
10
         The last one, yes, it was just like -- I would
11
         say it was in June. I feel like it was in June.
12
         Look, I got a yes back there. Yes.
13
         Thank you. That's fine.
    Q
14
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Thank you very much.
15
              THE WITNESS:
                             Thank you.
16
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Thank you for coming
17
    out.
18
              MS. JOST: Our next witness is Elaine
19
    Sammon.
20
              MR. FINLEY:
                           Mr. Chairman, if you would ask
21
    the witnesses to spell their names, please --
22
    we've got to make a report -- when they get on the
23
    stand.
24
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES:
                                     (Nods head).
```

1	MS. SAMMON: Good evening.
2	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Would you like to be
3	sworn in or take on oath?
4	MS. SAMMON: To be sworn, please.
5	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Please place your left
6	hand on the Bible and raise your right hand.
7	ELAINE SAMMON;
8	having been duly sworn,
9	testified as follows:
10	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: And when you do answer
11	the question about your name, could you go ahead and
12	spell it?
13	THE WITNESS: Yes. My name is Elaine
14	Sammon, E-L-A-I-N-E S-A-M-M-O-N. I'm a property
15	owner at 88 Black Cloud Drive in Louisburg, and I'd
16	like to begin by saying very specifically, I may be
17	talking about wrong doing by TESI a lot, but we're
18	relying on the Utility Commission to make sure that
19	Red Bird does not commit the same faults. So that
20	should be not necessary to repeat, please.
21	DIRECT STATEMENT BY THE WITNESS:
22	On August 27th of 2023, we received a
23	months-late contamination notice from TESI in the
24	mail. and I would like to submit that as an exhibit.

```
please, to the record. As I said, we got that on
August 22nd, but it was talking about a month and a
half of questionable water quality from April 1 until
May 13th. That's a month and a half where we were
exposed potentially to disinfection by-products. They
couldn't say if they failed to monitor or that they
did not complete well monitoring. They hedged their
bets and said both.
```

It took another month and a half for TESI to become aware of their failure to test. That was from May 15th until June 29th. All of this is set forth in the document on its face.

It took another two months for TESI to get the notice to us, its customers. That was from June 29th to August 27 when it came into the mail.

It is my understanding that Red Bird will employ the same person as TESI did, perhaps with another local contractor for repairs and testing, passing on those charges to us, the consumers, with the addition of Red Bird's charges to monitor that local work.

I urge the Utility Commission to require Red Bird to assign Red Bird's own staff member to serve

Lake Royale's testing and repair needs if that would

result in lower charges to the consumers.

I would also like to submit a document that sets forth in 10 pages, the trials and tribulations that homeowners have gone through when we went through more than 12 hours of water --

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Excuse me just a second. Could you make sure that that is entered into the record?

THE WITNESS: Yes.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: And the first letter as well.

outage on April 30th, 2022. Furthermore, some water line breaks waited weeks and months before they were repaired. I have two examples. One at 137 Geronimo and the other at 402 Shawnee. At Geronimo, the broken water line was issuing water continuously into the culvert for more than a month. At Shawnee, water was seeping continuously through a crack in the road surface. The second was not fixed ever. The first was fixed after I reported it on May 16th to the UC.

Red Bird should not be granted an acquisition premium that would be passed onto the customers. This would be a disservice. All Lake

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1 Royale owners have already had to suffer poor service 2 by TESI.
```

Payments book -- the payment of book value by Red Bird to TESI should be more than sufficient.

Like so many owners, my husband and I are retired on a fixed income. We request that rate shock be avoided for all owners at Lake Royale by the Utility

Commission's requirement that costs of improvements be gradually phased into our rates.

Grace Noonan mentioned only 30 streets involved in the most recent Boil Water Advisory. So many streets are turned off to repair breaks in our water lines that I request that Red Bird be required to explore installing additional valves to make isolated breaks or repairs so that we minimize the number of customers affected. Thank you.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Thank you very much.

Questions for the witness?

19 MS. JOST: Yes.

2.1

EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:

So, I have two documents here. I want to make sure that they are marked correctly. The first appears to be a written copy of the testimony you delivered. 1 A Yes.

- Q If this is exactly what you've read into the record, then it's not necessary.
- A It is not necessary. Well, the record will most correctly portray what I've said. I've had to -to meet the time limit, I had to fudge my own a little bit.
  - Q All right. And then there's an additional exhibit which reads, "Documented 12 Hour Water Outage." Is that your only exhibit?
  - A No. I would also like to -- and I thank you for this opportunity. I would also like to submit the actual notice of contamination that I referred to specifically and that is this one.
  - Q Thank you.
  - A And I also would like to submit that which Grace and I both referred to which is the email that said -- from Red Bird -- that the entire community was going to give that -- was affected by the Boiled Water Alert, and then the email from Grace which is attached that lists the 30 streets that were only affected. That being an enormous part of our community. Thank you.

NORTH CAROLINA UTILITIES COMMISSION

They will all be

COMMISSIONER HUGHES:

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1
    entered into the record.
 2
              MS. JOST: If I may, I will go ahead and
 3
    identify each one.
 4
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Please do.
 5
              MS. JOST: I would like identified as Sammon
 6
    Exhibit 1, the Notice, and this is -- it doesn't
 7
    really have a date, but it's "Notice to the Public"
 8
    regarding important information about drinking water.
9
               I would like Sammon Exhibit -- identified as
10
    Sammon Exhibit 2, the document entitled "Documented 12
11
    Hour Water Outage On April 30th, 2022. Second Outage
12
    in a Month."
13
              And I would request that the "Customer
14
    Service Unplanned Service Outage W/Boil - Red Bird
    09/18/2023" document be identified as Sammon Exhibit
15
16
    3. And I would request that all three of those
17
    exhibits be entered into the record.
18
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: So marked and entered
19
    into the record.
20
              MS. JOST: Thank you.
                                (WHEREUPON, Sammon Exhibits
2.1
22
                                1 - 3 are identified and
23
                                received into evidence.)
24
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES:
                                     Other questions for
```

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MR. DROOZ: Yes, thank you.

EXAMINATION BY MR. DROOZ:

You spoke to some outages and water quality
issues under TESI. Since Red Bird has been
operating the system, have you seen improvements
```

or are there still problems?

the witness?

A Well, that's interesting because we had the outage under Red Bird, the most recent one, September 19, 18/19, and we got the Boil Water Alert out, and then limited to those 30 streets, but mine was not one of those. Although, during that period, my water was out and I reported it to Red Bird.

My experience is that when water goes out in your dwelling, you must go on a Boil Water Alert until it's lifted. My street, Black Cloud, to my knowledge both from Ms. Noonan's email and from the site has never been listed in that rate status, so I would say that Red Bird got failing marks for that.

MR. DROOZ: That's all my questions. Thank you.

THE WITNESS: Thank you.

1	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Questions for the
2	witness?
3	MR. HIGGINS: No, ma'am. No, thanks.
4	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: You may step down.
5	Thank you for coming out tonight.
6	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
7	MS. JOST: The next witness is Richard
8	Wainwright.
9	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Would you like to be
10	sworn in or take an oath?
11	MR. WAINWRIGHT: (Response inaudible).
12	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Please place your left
13	hand on the Bible and raise your right.
14	RICHARD WAINWRIGHT;
15	having been duly sworn,
16	testified as follows:
17	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
18	Q And could you please state and spell your last
19	name for the record?
20	A Richard Wainwright W-A-I-N-W-R-I-G-H-T.
21	Q Thank you.
22	A 945 Sagamore Drive.
23	Q Thank you. And are you a TESI customer?
2.4	A Thave been for 30 wears

- 1 Q Do you have a statement you would like to provide?
- 3 A I do.

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- 4 Q Please go ahead.
- 5 I would love to have water that doesn't clog up 6 the strainers on all of my faucets, and going 7 through my hot water heater with black gunk, and 8 staining my toilets which we've had for many 9 years. Years ago, we received a temporal 10 analysis from TESI so we had an idea of how safe 11 or unsafe our water was. I haven't seen that 12 statement in years. But looking it up on the NC 13 DENR, NC Water Supply site, I would have to be a 14 chemical engineer to figure that out. 15 totally confusing.

I haven't drank TESI water in many years, and I fear that -- we have to buy drinking water to keep us safe and the worst part is what the plastic bottles of the drinking water does to our environment.

I'm also concerned about them removing the water tower because at least when our electric goes out, which happens pretty often, at least the water is up in the tower and slowly

comes down. I'm understanding that they're supposed to be putting in a generator. I hope so.

Lastly, why are prices going to rise by 60 percent of the second year, 71 percent of the third through fifth years? Does that mean that we'll be getting water that safe to drink and doesn't cause black gunk? Does it also mean that we will not keep losing our water pressure? That we have to boil our water for many days before it's tested which happened twice within two weeks this month.

I had to boil water for 10 days out of I think 27, which is absurd. Each time it happens we all get red clay and possibly contaminants into our hot water heaters and have a very hard time washing our dishes and bodies because cuts do allow bacteria in them. If so, I'm probably in the minority -- if we're going to get better water, I'm probably in the minority but I would be happy to pay a 71 percent increase to save our lives, in time and in Butner, if the government's Utilities Commission will keep a strict aye on all of these issues. However, when

I called the Utilities Commission in the past, I was told well, there's not much we can do. And I called them when we had all of those water main breaks for a long period of time, and TESI said, well, it's because Louisburg increased the water pressure. And I called -- and I said to TESI, I said, "well, can't you put a degreaser in there so you'll stop blowing these water mains". And they said, "no". And I called the Utilities Commission and they said, "well, we don't have any ability to tell anybody how much pressure" -- "water pressure".

So I feel like we're not -- we're not being represented. And I would really like to know if that's true that the Utilities Commission doesn't have any power.

Are we just suppose to fend for ourselves while we give them the okay to raise our rates by 71 percent and hope for the best?

I have pictures of my faucets with all of the black gunk that I have to clean, I have to take apart and clean with a toothbrush every month or two, and they are disgusting. And I clean them and they're nice and clean. They

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1
         become sparkly. And I took a picture also of my
 2
         sink after I cleaned them.
                                      All the gunk that
         came off of these filters and that's after at
 3
 4
         most two months. And I would like to put them
 5
         in, you know, in the record.
 6
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Can we go ahead and
 7
    mark those photos?
 8
               MS. JOST: Yes.
                                I would request that the
 9
    five photographs be identified as Wainwright Exhibit 1
10
    and entered into evidence.
11
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: They will be so
12
    marked.
13
                                (WHEREUPON, Wainwright
                                Exhibit 1 was identified
14
15
                                and received into
16
                                evidence.)
17
               MS. JOST: And I don't have any questions
18
    for you, Mr. Wainwright.
19
               MR. DROOZ: No questions.
                                          Thank you.
20
               MR. HIGGINS: I don't have any questions for
21
    Mr. Wainwright.
22
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: You may step down.
23
    Thank you so much for coming.
24
               THE WITNESS:
                             Thank you.
```

1	MS. JOST: The next witness is Yvette
2	Williams.
3	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Please place your left
4	hand on the Bible and raise your right.
5	YVETTE WILLIAMS;
6	having been duly sworn,
7	testified as follows:
8	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
9	Q Good evening. Can you please state your name and
10	spell your first name for the record?
11	A My first name is Cheryl, C-H-E-R-Y-L. I go by my
12	middle name which is Yvette, Y-V-E-T-T-E. Last
13	name is Williams, W-I-L-L-I-A-M-S.
14	I live at Lake Royale on the golf
15	course side, 228 Sacred Fire Road in Louisburg.
16	I have been living in my house for 15 months and
17	I've listening to these conversations. In the 15
18	months I have here I have yet to get a Boil
19	Water. I have not received one.
20	I got upset let's see, I'm a little
21	upset now because I've been listening and we
22	I'm having a problem with the lack of
23	communication from either Red whoever and TESI.
24	I went to the HOA department or office

Friday because all of a sudden my water has been smelling and I've been having a problem with it. So, supposedly, the issue was not on the golf course side, it was on the lake side. But apparently it's on the golf course side as well because when I called Red people they had stated that I was supposed to be a Boiled Water Alert. I never received it. She sent me an email that same day stating this is what you're supposed to do. I mean, I've been there 15 months and haven't seen, heard nothing about boiling no water. So I'm not happy at all.

I just turned 60. I do an annual exam. This year my exam stated that my white blood cell count is low. I'm starting to wonder does this have anything to do with the freaking water. So now I have to go back and say well this is what I found out. Do we need to check into this because I have not been notified? And I am really upset and getting ready to cry. Because this contamination, what has this done to me, if anything? And you not telling me what's going on is a problem. And then you're going to raise my rent, I mean, my stuff. No. No. You're not

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1
         supposed to do that. You're going to make me
 2
         sick and then make me pay you more money?
 3
         That's not acceptable.
 4
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Ouestions for the
 5
    witness?
 6
              MS. JOST: Thank you. No questions.
 7
              MR. DROOZ: Just briefly.
8
    CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. DROOZ:
9
         You stated you have not received the Boil Water
10
         Notice. Do they have -- have they been sending
11
         you bills for your water?
12
         I got my first bill from Red --
13
        Red Bird.
14
         -- today. I got my first bill from them today.
15
         So my thing is you can send me a bill, you can
16
         send me a something to let me know the water is
17
         not safe for me to drink, and boil my water. So,
18
         no.
19
    Q
         Thank you.
20
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Any questions?
21
    CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. HIGGINS:
22
         Ms. Williams, do you know how long Red Bird has
23
         been acting as the contract operator --
24
    Α
         No.
```

- 1 Q -- of the system?
- 2 A I'm sorry. I didn't hear the last part.
- 3 Q Of the system at Lake Royale.
- 4 A I don't know offhand. I did get a letter stating
- 5 that they were going to change from TESI to Red
- Bird, but that's about all I know. And I do know
- 7 I read that you're going to increase my rates but
- 8 I didn't even understand how you could
- 9 systematically go from, you know, 5 percent,
- 10 50 percent, 70 percent, you know, but I figure
- 11 that would be something I would take up with the
- 12 Association when that time came.
- 13 Q Just to be clear, Ms. Williams, Red Bird doesn't
- own the system yet. They haven't acquired it.
- 15 A I understood that.
- 16 Q Okay.
- 17 A I may have not said it correctly but I understood
- 18 it.
- 19 Q Okay. Thank you.
- 20 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Just one quick
- 21 question.
- 22 EXAMINATION BY COMMISSIONER HUGHES:
- 23 | Q When -- you said that you were contacted via
- email, did you give your email over the phone --

1	A	No, I didn't get contacted by email. I called to
2		find out why my water was smelling and why it
3		tasted funny and then I gave her my email address
4		and she sent it to me.
5	Q	Okay. They didn't have your email.
6	A	Well, she said she didn't but she found it in her
7		system as well. And then I had talked to other
8		neighbors, you know, and they didn't have a clue
9		what I was talking about.
10	Q	Okay.
11	A	I mean, I knew their name but and a number,
12		but that's about all I've got.
13	Q	No, no, that's fine. You answered my question.
14		COMMISSIONER HUGHES: I think you may step
15	down	. Thank you very much for coming out tonight.
16		THE WITNESS: Thank you.
17		MS. JOST: The next witness is Larry Nida.
18		COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Please place your left
19	hand	on the Bible and raise your right.
20		LARRY NIDA;
21		having been duly sworn,
22		testified as follows:
23	DIRE	CT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
24	Q	Good evening. Could you please state your name

- and spell your last name for the record?
- 2 A Sure. Larry Nida, N-I-D-A. My address is 1004 3 Sagamore, Louisburg.
  - Q And do you have a statement you'd like to provide?

A Yes. First of all, thank you for allowing me to present my comments for Red Bird's acquisition of TESI and the Lake Royale Property Owners

Association. From the visible condition of what we can see as residents of the water quality in other areas, there appears to be little or no maintenance -- or low or no funds used for maintenance of these ground, these items, maintenance of the water tower or anything else it's to go on.

Water main leaks are routinely encountered and lasting for lengthy period of times. Most everybody has talked about in here, six months, nine months; it doesn't seem to be out of the norm for these people.

Those repairs made by TESI to damage done by digging up the roads to repair of the system, we're poor at best. It crumbled due to lack of proper preparation of the road surfaces

and they just start sinking and then we've got potholes and then it just goes over and over again.

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My question is where in the hell is all the money collected by TESI for -- if we have the ability to have that information, maintenance of the physical plant not accounted for -- where are any monies accrued? Were any monies accrued for maintenance by TESI? And, if so, will these funds be transferred to Red Bird? Just as a quess, we're looking at, it probably needs to be a seven-digit figure. It's miles and miles of roads and infrastructure that is just falling apart due to lack of maintenance. Are these funds going to be sufficient enough to maintain the plant going forward and all of the equipment that's in the neighborhood? Does Red Bird anticipate a special assessment to come to Lake Royale POA owners for the maintenance of the system, plant, and everything else?

They've already noticed -- gave us notice that they are going to raise the rates for their meter, an increase for a 20-year period of the large system which is -- which should have

1	been performed by TESI. A lot of this
2	maintenance just wasn't done by them. How will
3	Red Bird address other issues that clearly are
4	TESI for lack of insufficient maintenance of the
5	physical plant which Red Bird is purchasing and
6	that the Lake Royale customers have already paid
7	for in their monthly billing? What regulatory
8	provisions will be put in place on the Red Bird
9	or TESI to prevent Lake Royale POA customers from
10	duplicate maintenance costs? Thank you.
11	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Are there questions?
12	MS. JOST: No questions.
13	MR. DROOZ: No questions.
14	MR. HIGGINS: No questions of Mr. Nida.
15	MR. FINLEY: (Shakes head).
16	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
17	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: You may step down.
18	Thank you for coming out.
19	MS. JOST: The next witness is Richard Dyer.
20	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Please place your left
21	hand on the Bible and raise your right.
22	RICHARD DYER;
23	having been duly sworn,
24	testified as follows:

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1
    DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
 2
         Can you please state your name and spell your
         last name for the record?
 4
    Α
         My great handwriting. Richard Dyer, D-Y-E-R.
 5
         And what's your address?
 6
         533 Sagamore Drive.
 7
         And are you a TESI customer?
         I am a TESI customer. I'm also currently serving
9
         as Treasurer on the Lake Royale Board.
10
         And do you have a statement that you would like
11
         to provide?
12
         I do. I've actually got a copy of it to put in
13
         the record if you'd like to. So --
14
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Is it the same as what
15
    you're going to --
16
              THE WITNESS:
                             I'm sorry.
17
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Is what you have just
18
    submitted the same exact --
19
              THE WITNESS: It's going to be what I'm
20
    going to talk to.
21
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Okay. So as long as
22
    you read the same thing we don't have to --
23
              THE WITNESS: Okay, that's fine. So we
24
    first purchased out here in 2009, moved out here full
```

time in 2015. We've been concerned about the water quality really since day one. So we initially bought bottled water and did that for a number of years and then we finally installed a whole home water filtration system in 2015. Given the more frequent water line breaks and some of those very close to our house, we actually added a UV purification system to our whole home system earlier this year. Obviously, we spent thousands of dollars personally trying to address these water quality issues, and we have a lot of ongoing costs associated with filters, et cetera. So I would like to talk about the water line breaks, consistent water line breaks, sewage treatment, water pressure fluctuations, inoperable fire hydrants, and the cost increases. In terms of water line breaks, again, we talked about the number -- if their number is substantial, just to give you three examples.

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In terms of water line breaks, again, we talked about the number -- if their number is substantial, just to give you three examples. Near 517 Sagamore, despite the water line break being reported to TESI numerous times, and the Utility commission at least once, the break was not addressed for basically a year. It started in 2020 and went all the way through most of 2021. The break lasted long enough that there was visible erosion on the side of

the road. My wife and I actually quit driving on that section of Sagamore because we were fearful that the road would collapse underneath our vehicle. That was finally repaired.

Now, just the breaks I'm personally aware of from walking through the neighborhood, there are three. There are two that are very similar to the ones at 517 where there's just a steady stream of water. One of those is located at 512 Sagamore, another is located at 667 Sagamore. There was a water line break at 532 Sagamore, and while the leak has been repaired, the road has not. So you see gravel in the road where the asphalt should be.

Sewage treatment. TESI at least on one occasion, I think multiple occasions discharged partially treated sewage into the water on the Tar River side of the spillway. So this contaminated not only a popular fishing area but ultimately contaminated the Tar River. I don't believe TESI was ever held accountable for that.

Water pressure fluctuations. So again, when we first bought we were concerned about the water pressure fluctuations so we actually added two pressure regulators. We've owned two different

houses, added a pressure regulator on both of our
houses to prevent pipe damage and water leaks in our
house.

Inoperable fire hydrants. Now, while I don't have any personal knowledge, I've been told from a number of folks that the fire hydrants do not work. That could be a real tragedy, not only causing loss of property but also causing loss of life. Such tragedy could be easily mitigated by ensuring that the fire hydrants are tested and repaired.

Cost increases. These are substantial both to the POA as well as to residents. So the residents, we've talked about a 71 percent price increase or cost increase. Now, we have a significant number of residents that are on a fixed income such as my mother who also lives at the lake. She lives at 620 Sagamore. Rate increases of this magnitude place a burden on those that can least afford it.

In terms of the POA, the POA will be charged \$80,000 per year for 25 years or \$2 million. That's also substantial. And quite frankly, the POA has no choice but to pass those costs onto our residents.

So I would respectfully request that the Commission review the following:

```
1
              One, confirm that the rate increases are
 2
    necessary to ensure substantial and sustained improved
 3
    water quality performance.
 4
              Two, identify a way to tie rate increases to
 5
    improved performance in the timeliness of water line
 6
    breaks, road repair, fire hydrant testing and repair,
 7
    planned water line infrastructure replacement, water
    pressure management, and sewage treatment.
9
              Three, the Utility Commission take an active
10
    role to ensure Red Bird's performance improves
11
    substantially. Thank you.
12
              MS. JOST: No questions. Thank you.
13
              MR. DROOZ: Thank you. No questions.
14
              MR. HIGGINS:
                            No questions.
15
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: You may step down.
16
    Thanks for coming out.
17
              THE WITNESS:
                             Thank you.
18
              MS. JOST: The next witness is Lorraine
19
    Ryan.
20
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Please place your left
21
    hand on the Bible and raise your right.
22
                         LORRAINE RYAN;
23
                    having been duly sworn,
24
                     testified as follows:
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1
    DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
 2
         Good evening. Would you please state and spell
 3
         your name for the record?
 4
    Α
         Certainly. Lorraine Ryan, L-O-R-R-A-I-N-E
 5
         R-Y-A-N.
 6
    Q
         And what is your address?
 7
         100 Inca Drive.
    Α
         And that's Louisburg; is that correct?
 9
    Α
         Yes, at the lake.
10
         And are you a TESI customer?
11
         Yes, unfortunately.
12
         Do you have a statement you'd like to provide
13
         this evening?
14
    Α
         Yes, I do.
15
         Please go ahead.
16
          I've already sent my issues to our general
17
         manager who also gave them to the Utilities
18
         Commission, but I have to let you know about the
19
         water break that happened on the 19th.
20
         and so during the day, work day, I don't read my
21
         emails, I don't look on Facebook or Nextdoor, and
22
         when I came back home that evening, the 19th, at
23
         midnight because I was at a County Commissioners'
```

meeting that lasted until 11:20 that evening, I

24

came across Sequoia Drive and there was a big -half the road was blocked off. And I know why it
was blocked off until I rode a little bit further
and I saw a big green pipe and I know what green
pipes are. They are water pipes. And obviously,
we had had a water main break that I didn't know
anything about.

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That's the problem with TESI is that they don't notify you when you have a water main break. And what the problem is, is when I come home if I don't know about it, I turn on my faucet. Air is in the faucet, red clay is in the faucet, in my water heater. I then have to go -if I had known ahead of time I would have gone outside to my water faucets as most people know and you open up the water faucets outside and it cleans out everything. You don't have to worry about maybe getting the water heater fixed because of the deposits that are in it. I have to open up seven faucets in my house and let it run to get the water out of it, get the red clay out of it, increase my water supply that I'm using because of TESI's break and not letting me know.

I also want to let people know about the -- as far as the pressure. Out of eight people that spoke already only two mentioned the water pressure. I've noticed a huge decrease in water pressure. I also live by the lake on the east side of the lake which is a newer section, very close to the water tower actually which doesn't mean anything really, and the water -- if I didn't have a little faucet that gave a little aeration to my water, it would take forever to fill up a pot to cook my spaghetti. I have that and it at least fills is up a little quicker but it's been terrible since the new homes have been built. There's an increase in all of the usage of it and it's actually terrible.

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Luckily, I was one of the people that received one of these welcome postcards from Red Bird. There are four people that I work with that live at the lake. Of those, three people, three of them live on the west side. None of them received any information about TESI. I told them, I said, "what, you didn't hear about it". You didn't -- and I called up TESI when I got this about having it hooked up to my checking

account. And I gave this to all three of them.

All three of them made copies of it and are going to call them up. Because one of them was so concerned she goes: Are they going to shut off my water because I never called them? I never got a bill. I never got anything.

So I have the three names of the people and where they live that I would like to submit because they are also concerned about the low water pressure. And one of them which Rich Dyer just spoke about lives at 519 Sagamore where this hole was for a year, and everybody goes around it onto the traffic on a curve no less.

So, that's about it. I would like to submit this for the people that would like to get one of these cards even though I made a copy of it at my work.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Thank you very much. Would you like to submit the card as well?

THE WITNESS: Well, no, because I have information on it. Sorry.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: That's fine.

THE WITNESS: I could write it down I guess.

Just the information on the three people.

1	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: I just want to be
2	clear.
3	THE WITNESS: That's okay. Thank you for
4	asking.
5	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Let's go ahead and get
6	that, the names.
7	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
8	MS. JOST: I would like this to be
9	identified as Ryan Exhibit 1 and entered into the
10	record.
11	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: So identified and
12	entered into the record.
13	(WHEREUPON, Ryan Exhibit 1
14	was identified and received
15	into evidence.)
16	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Any questions?
17	MS. JOST: I do have one question.
18	BY MS. JOST:
19	Q So you indicated that, I believe, the most recent
20	water break was on the 19th. Is that the 19th of
21	September 2023?
22	A Yes. And as I said, it happened at Sequoia which
23	is a street that you take to get to my home.
24	MS. JOST: Okay. That's my only question.

1 Thank you.

2 CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. DROOZ:

- And you had held up a card that is a water notice that was left at your residence. Can you tell us what the substance of that message is? Was that notifying of a change?
- Red Bird has taken over temporarily, is what it says on here, not for real in other words, of final management of the water services on behalf of TESI. And it's just saying they are excited to make me a customer, gave a phone number and what hours you could call them. And it says there will be different options for billing.

And when I did call them, I have to admit, I hate to say this out loud but Barb was extremely nice. She told me at least that I had to have my lot number, my section number, my ID, and my account number, which she gave me all of that. I had some of that myself, but she gave it all to me. And when I asked her about putting on my checking account, she said I could not do that right away. I would have to at least get my first bill and then I could go online and do it that way. So, one nice thing about Red Bird --

```
1
          I'm sorry -- people.
 2
         And is there an effective date stated on there?
 3
         On this it does not, no. The date on the card is
 4
         August 1st, but no date -- it just says that Red
 5
         Bird is committing to safe, reliable water, but
 6
         we all know that might not be completely true.
 7
                          Thank you. That's all.
              MR. DROOZ:
 8
              MR. HIGGINS: No questions.
9
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: You may step down.
10
    Thank you so much for coming out.
11
              THE WITNESS:
                             Thank you.
12
              MS. JOST: The next witness is Cheryl Van
13
    Graafeiland.
14
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Please place your left
15
    hand on the Bible and raise your right.
16
                    CHERYL VAN GRAAFEILAND;
17
                    having been duly sworn,
18
                    testified as follows:
19
              THE WITNESS: My name is Cheryl Van
20
    Graafeiland, C-H-E-R-Y-L V-A-N
21
    G-R-A-A-F-E-I-L-A-N-D, and I live at 549 Sagamore,
22
    Louisburg; TESI customer.
23
              MS. JOST: Thank you. Do you have a
24
    statement you'd like to provide?
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1
               THE WITNESS: Just a couple of comments.
    DIRECT STATEMENT BY THE WITNESS:
 2
 3
              I'd like to ditto everybody else, what
 4
    they've said. One thing that was my main concern is
 5
    the community was built back in the '70's and we had
 6
    well water. There were many different pumps that
 7
    pumped the well water around the community, and I
 8
    don't think that anything has really been done since
9
    that and now we're getting water from Louisburg, and
10
    it's coming in at a much bigger force. And our lines
    have never been cleaned. The fire hydrants have never
11
12
    used at all even to flush out the lines. And that's
13
    about it.
14
              MS. JOST:
                         No questions.
                                         Thank you.
15
              MR. DROOZ: No questions.
                                          Thanks.
16
              MR. HIGGINS: No questions, Ms. Van
17
    Graafeiland.
18
              THE WITNESS:
                             Thank you.
19
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES:
                                     I have just one
20
    question.
21
    EXAMINATION BY COMMISSIONER HUGHES:
22
         The second person that mentioned fire hydrants,
23
         are they labeled or covered in anyway to give you
24
         the opinion that they could not be used or are
```

```
1
          they just --
 2
         They used to be read and then they went around, I
 3
         don't know, 10 years ago, and they painted some
 4
         of them black designating that they were not used
 5
          for safety. They're small. There's one little
 6
          fire hydrant that's only about that big
 7
          (indicating) on Sagamore meaning that it's
         useless. I don't know what they use them for.
 9
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES:
                                     Thank you.
10
               THE WITNESS:
                             Uh-huh.
11
                         The next witness is Holt Dale.
               MS. JOST:
12
               MS. DALE: And sworn in.
13
                           HOLT DALE;
14
                    having been duly sworn,
15
                     testified as follows:
    DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
16
17
         Good evening.
18
         Hi.
19
         Could you please state and spell your name for
20
         the record?
2.1
         My name is Holt Dale. And Holt is H-O-L-T, and
22
         Dale is D-A-L-E. And what would like to say is
23
         repeating what many of the other people who are
24
         here have already said, but I want to give a
```

perspective of someone who's lived at Lake Royale for 20 years. And in those 20 years, I feel like I've been a good community member. In fact, most of the Board members probably don't even know who I am, which I like.

(Audience laughter)

annual dues and what no one has mentioned here is that we paid for those roads. We paid for those roads, not Franklin County, not Nash County, not the State of North Carolina, we did. And when I hear everyone say that the roads have not been repaired when water pipes have been repaired, it makes me angry because I paid for those and I want those roads the way they were before work began. So, don't think that somebody is going to come in here and fix the roads for us, we have to pay for that.

So I get a little angry when we talk about rate increases in the future when I feel like I'm are already paying a pretty penny for water, and it's not that great of water. And the repairs are taking forever, and I know because I live right next to a water leak that took days

before anybody came out and then when they did come out to repair it, they left such a mess that my husband and I had to repair the ground work.

It was just 8 feet of mud.

So again, why am I and every other owner out here having to pay for Red Bird coming in and possibly doing the same thing. And how do I know they'll possibly do the same thing, because I've called them twice. I've never called TESI. I guess I was that great of just a complacent customer, but I'm not complacent anymore.

We had a question about what section we were in when we were given a Boil Advisory. I don't know what section I live in. I know my address but I don't know what section. So I called Red Bird, based on that little card we got in the mail, and we called on a Friday afternoon, and the girl was very polite and she said, "I don't know the answer to your question but we'll get back to you". Well, I don't know where she is but I haven't heard a word from her and that was three weeks ago.

(Audience laughter)

And then today we got our first bill from Red Bird. It said it had a reading date of, I forgot, September 14th, and the usage from the last month was like 7000 gallons from last month and we usually use four to 5000. So we called today to find out. Well, I didn't see you come read the meter. Did you really read the meter? And we spoke to a gentleman who was polite but English is his second language. And it was very hard to talk with him. And I know I'm southern, born and raised her in North Carolina, but he did not talk well enough to be a customer service representative. And that's my second impression of Red Bird.

2.1

So no, I'm not really excited about the idea of having the rates go up when we're getting pretty much what we've got. I almost feel like they should turn around and write me a check for just being a good customer. That's all I have to say.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Thank you. Questions?

MS. JOST: No questions. Thank you.

MR. DROOZ: No questions. Thank you.

MR. HIGGINS: No questions.

NORTH CAROLINA UTILITIES COMMISSION

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1
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Thank you very much
 2
    for coming out.
 3
               MS. JOST: The next witness is Phil Ackler,
 4
    I believe.
 5
               MR. ACKLER: I saved my position.
 6
               MS. JOST: Okay. Just to make sure I'm
 7
    clear, you don't wish to speak.
 8
               MR. ACKLER: I don't wish to speak.
 9
               MS. JOST: Thank you.
10
               MR. ACKLER: I don't want to be redundant.
11
               MS. JOST: All right. The next witness, in
12
    that case, is Clifford Revoir.
13
               MR. REVOIR: I'll swear.
14
                        CLIFFORD REVOIR;
15
                    having been duly sworn,
                     testified as follows:
16
17
               THE WITNESS: I'm Clifford Revoir, 329
18
    Sagamore Drive.
19
    DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
20
         And could you spell your last name for the
21
         record?
22
         R-E-V-O-I-R.
23
         Thank you. Do you have a statement you would
24
         like to provide this evening?
```

I'm 82 and my wife is not very far behind and I know there's a lot of people in our community who are also older, and we do have concerns, serious concerns with water quality, and particularly at our age where immune deficiencies start to fill up, and also the attitude that hopefully Red Bird is not going to have, but the safety attitude that TESI had.

Just an example, I've got a manhole cover, probably about a 24-inch manhole cover, right at my -- six inches away from my driveway at the corner of the street and I've brought that to their attention multiple times, that it is deformed. And I'm very concerned, I wouldn't step on it, but I'm concerned that somebody walking down the road would step on it and go in and break a leg or something. And the attitude was, well, we'll look at it and get back with you. And nothing ever happens. That's just the example of the way they approach -- or the way I feel that they've approached maintenance at the lake. That's it.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Thank you very much.

```
1
    Any questions?
 2
              THE WITNESS: Also, rate increase are very
 3
    concerning.
 4
              MS. JOST: Thank you.
 5
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Questions?
 6
              MS. JOST: No questions from me. Thank you.
 7
              MR. DROOZ: No questions.
              THE WITNESS:
                             Thank you.
9
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: You may step down.
10
    Thank you for coming out.
11
              MS. JOST: The next is Blake Clift.
12
              MR. CLIFT: I'll withdraw my request. Thank
13
    you.
14
              MS. JOST: Okay. Mike Calloway.
15
              MR. CALLOWAY: Sworn, please.
16
                         MIKE CALLOWAY;
17
                    having been duly sworn,
18
                     testified as follows:
19
    DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
20
         Good evening. Could you please state your name
21
         and spell your last name for the record?
22
         Mike Calloway, C-A-L-L-O-W-A-Y, 1417 Sagamore.
23
         And are you a TESI customer?
24
    Α
         Yes.
```

- 1 Q Do you have a statement you'd like to provide?
- 2 A Yes.

3

20

21

22

23

24

- Q Please go ahead.
- 4 Α Basically, I have the same concerns as most of 5 the people who have testified here today but, in addition, something that specifically happened 7 back three years ago during Covid. I had a 8 situation where I got a very substantial bill and 9 this lasted over a period of seven months that I 10 closely monitored my water usage by taking 11 pictures on almost a daily basis and I submitted 12 my findings to TESI. They did remedy the 13 situation after seven months. But it reminded me 14 of dollar-cost averaging in the sense that --15 excuse me -- this is my question to Red Bird. 16 And Ms. Noonan mentioned it a minute ago about 17 personnel on site, the number of people that it 18 takes to read all of those meters on a monthly 19 basis is very, very substantial.

Back in the summer I happened to be at home and I saw a golf cart sitting out in my yard. I went out there and it was the gentleman that works for TESI and his golf cart had broken down. So I talked to him for about 45 minutes

until we got his golf cart fixed. And he was borrowing his mother or mother-in-law's golf cart to go around and read meters.

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So my concern with Red Bird is are they going to have enough personnel on site in Lake Royale to satisfy its customers. Because I think the situation that happened to me back during Covid when I was on home on a regular basis working from home, and I have evidence right her to prove it, that I was using around 43, 38, 57, 36 gallons a day and on one occasion that I received a bill I went up astronomically to 503 gallons. And basically using common sense, I think basically what happened was is they were not getting around to read the meter on a regular monthly basis and he was guesstimating. And that is my wordage there. And they were making it up on a day in the future that he came by and read it.

So, although I do share the same concerns as all these other people, my specific scenario is I want to know if Red Bird is going to have enough people on staff that they can give us good service and on a consistent basis give us

```
1
         good readings on our meters. That is all.
                                                       I'11
 2
         be glad to submit this.
         If you would like to I will --
 3
 4
         I will.
    Α
 5
               MS. JOST: I would request that the
 6
    three-page document showing meter readings and bills
 7
    be identified as Calloway Exhibit 1 and entered into
    evidence.
 9
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Identified and
10
    entered.
11
                                (WHEREUPON, Calloway
                                Exhibit 1 was identified
12
13
                                and received into
14
                                evidence.)
15
    BY MS. JOST:
16
          I do have a question. Some of the other
    Q
17
         witnesses testified that they received bills from
18
         Red Bird as recently as today. Have you received
19
         a bill from Red Bird?
20
         I maintain an off-property P.O. Box in Knightdale
21
         and, ironically, I did go by my mailbox today and
22
         it was in there.
23
    Q
         Okay. And do you have a sense of whether that
24
          seems consistent with previous bills?
```

It was pretty consistent with what -- it was \$38 1 Α 2 which was very reasonable. Those are all my questions. Thank you. 3 4 You're welcome. Α 5 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Questions? 6 MR. DROOZ: (Shakes head). 7 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: You may step down. 8 Thank you for coming out. 9 MS. JOST: The last witness who signed up to 10 testify is John Bell. 11 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Is swearing okay? 12 JOHN BELL; 13 having been duly sworn, 14 testified as follows: DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST: 15 Would you please state your name for the record? 16 Q 17 John Bell. Α 18 And could you please state your address for the 19 record? 20 122 Black Cloud Drive. 21 Q And are you a TESI customer? 22 Α No. 23 Okay. Do you have a statement you would like to

24

provide?

A I do. I'm a member of the Board of Directors for Lake Royale. And Lake Royale has been me and my family's home for my entire adult life since 1993, so I've seen a lot of changes in the community over the years.

Again, to reiterate what several other people have said, our infrastructure with our water lines is 50 years old. Again the additional water pressure coming out of Louisburg is wreaking havoc on these lines. The point that was made, I think is a very valid point, that we need to make sure that we have enough Red Bird staff on site to repair these lines in a timely manner because that is currently not happening.

Again, communication is key. We need -- in partnering with Red Bird, we need to make sure that they are on the same page with our front office, our general manager, so she can communicate to our community in a timely and clear manner so there's no discrepancies like we've seen here recently.

I can tell you, I've lived on the lake side and the golf course side and I've seen water issues on both, so it's a community-wide issue.

When I lived on the lake side, I would have to empty my hot water heater a couple of times a month and shovel the sludge out the bottom and I would have to replace the heating element on it a lot. And I went through two or three water heaters when I lived on the lake side just because of the all of the sediment that would build up in it. So that was quite of an expense. Not to mention loads and loads of laundry that got ruined - dress shirts, dress clothes, linens, towels - I mean, stuff that would just get ruined by the red mud and sediment in the water.

Again, this isn't something that's just now taking place. This is something that's happened over many years, and I know it's been brought to the Utility Commission's attention on numerous occasions.

Again, I don't see this issue getting better. I see it getting worse. And that concerns me for our community because, again, we're entitled to water. Every human being is entitled to clean drinking and bathing water. And again, that's hit or miss in our community unfortunately, and I know it creates a lot of

```
1
         hardships on our elderly population and our
 2
         children. It creates a lot of issues for a lot
 3
         of folks. I'm hoping that moving forward we can
 4
         get these things addressed.
 5
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Questions for the
 6
    witness?
 7
               MS. JOST: One question.
    BY MS. JOST:
 8
 9
         You mentioned that the additional water pressure
10
          from Louisburg has been causing problems; is that
11
         correct?
12
         We were on a community well for a number of years
13
         and when we converted to Franklin -- to get our
14
         water through Franklin County, that did add a lot
15
         of increased pressure on our lines, as Mr. Dyer
         had mentioned earlier.
16
17
         Thank you.
18
               COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Questions?
19
               MR. DROOZ: No questions.
                                          Thank you.
20
    CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. HIGGINS:
21
    Q
         Mr. Bell, do you know when that transition from
22
         the community wells to the Louisburg water system
23
         occurred?
24
          It's been several years, but I don't know an
```

```
1
          exact date.
                       No, sir.
 2
               UNKNOWN SPEAKER: About 23 years.
 3
         About -- it's been 23 years.
 4
         Thank you, sir.
 5
               MR. HIGGINS:
                             Thank you.
 6
    CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. FINLEY:
 7
         Mr. Bell, did I hear you say that you were not a
 8
         customer or you were a customer?
 9
               When I moved to the river side, the golf
    Α
         No.
10
         course side of the community, we were without
11
         water for over a week and there was an emergency
12
         Statute in the North Carolina law that stated I
13
         could drill a well and I disconnected from the
14
         water company altogether and I'm on my own well.
15
                    I will tell you that my neighbors come
16
         by a lot, and I welcome them to, anybody in our
17
         community that needs to just fill up jugs of
18
```

by a lot, and I welcome them to, anybody in our community that needs to just fill up jugs of water for drinking, for flushing their toilets, so -- you know, I usually know when people are out of water before the e-blast goes out because I have people knocking on my door asking if they can get water, and that's unfortunate.

Q When did you build your own well?

19

20

21

22

23

24 A I put my well in, I believe it was 2000, when we

1 had that -- it was a long, long outage where we 2 had zero water. 3 Thank you, sir. 4 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Well, you can step 5 down. 6 MS. JOST: If I may, I'd just like to make 7 sure that there's no one else who wanted to testify who has not signed up. 9 UNKNOWN SPEAKER: I'd like to. 10 MS. JOST: Okay. 11 UNKNOWN SPEAKER: My name is Dylan. 12 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Come on up. 13 DYLAN BUNCH; having been duly sworn, 14 15 testified as follows: DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST: 16 17 Could you please state and spell your name for 18 the record? 19 Yes. Dylan Bunch, D-Y-L-A-N, Bunch like a bunch 20 of bananas, B-U-N-C-H. 21 Q And what's your address? 22 106 Prairie Dog Drive. 23 And are you a TESI customer? 24 I am and I have been for almost 20 years.

Q All right. Do you have a statement you would like to provide?

A Yes. I just want to reiterate on what Elaine said, that letter that she received. We, over the last 20 years, probably get that letter about twice a year if not more stating how terrible the water is or a test that they ran that was three months ago. So I just want to reiterate that this is not a new thing. This has been going on for at least the 20 years that I have lived there.

And the other thing about our water, anybody who plays golf in our neighborhood has realized my son works at the maintenance shop, there's been a leak that's been leaking for two years in front of the golf shop. They had to fix the road last month to the maintenance shop because that leak had eroded the road down so you could not get back to the maintenance shop without scraping your car. So, the leaks around our neighborhood have been going on for 20 years and, I mean, and it's bad. I mean, you can drive around, especially on the river side where the roads have collapsed and have not been fixed

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properly. The thing that scares me most is like what Elaine addressed today that we've gotten over the years about we don't get the results until three months later, so you've already been ingesting the water at that time, so.
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COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Questions?

MS. JOST: No questions. Thank you.

## CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. DROOZ:

- Q When you talk about the results in these letters, is that a reference to contamination in the water?
- 12 A Yes.

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- 13 Q Thank you.
- 14 A That they didn't monitor it correctly.
- 15 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Okay.
- other thing that I've been concerned about, too, is
  the sewage treatment plant that is on the site because
  as they stated, it's been leaking raw sewage into
  where a lot of our neighbors fish. The catfish are
  beautiful but they are full of something. So, I just
  want to reiterate that. And thank you.
- COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Okay. You may step

24 down.

1	One last call.
2	MS. JOST: Come on up.
3	MR. ACKLER: I want to be the different one
4	and do the oath.
5	COMMISSIONER HUGHES: All right.
6	PHILLIP ACKLER;
7	having been duly affirmed,
8	testified as follows:
9	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. JOST:
10	Q Good evening.
11	A My name is Phillip Ackler. I live at 943
12	Sagamore Drive in Lake Royale. I represent the
13	Board of Directors as the President.
14	Q I'm sorry. Before you go on, could you spell
15	your last name for us?
16	A A-C-K-L-E-R.
17	Q Thank you. And are you a TESI customer?
18	A I am.
19	Q All right.
20	A My concern is we're here to all of us here are
21	here hoping that the Utilities Commission will
22	look at this transfer and understand that the
23	problems we've had with TESI over the last 23
24	years we don't expect to continue in the next 23

years. The community looks to the Commission to protect us. This is a monopoly that we are required to have if we want to have water every day since we are not allowed to have wells by our documents.

So I just wanted to stop and say please take the community into consideration when you consider this transfer. Put stipulations if necessary on Red Bird so that they will pick up the pace, step up to the plate, do a better job than TESI has done for us as a community and also as a consumer. Thank you.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Any questions?

MS. JOST: No questions. Thank you.

MR. DROOZ: No questions.

MR. HIGGINS: No questions.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Thank you.

THE WITNESS: Thank you.

COMMISSIONER HUGHES: I think that brings us to the end of the hearing. We'll adjourn. I did want to note just for information purposes that if you're interested in following the progress of this proceeding, you can do it on the Commission's website: www.ncuc.gov using the dockets that I said earlier,

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W-1146, Sub 13 or W-1328, Sub 10, and those should
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    have also been listed on your customer notice.
              UNKNOWN SPEAKER: I don't take shorthand.
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    Could you do that a little slower?
 4
 5
              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Sure. Sorry.
                                                    The
 6
    website is www.ncuc.gov. And you'll see a place for
 7
    our docket system and the docket numbers that you're
8
    going to want to enter are W-1146, Sub 13 and then
9
    W-1328, Sub 10.
10
              UNKNOWN SPEAKER:
                                 Thank you.
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              COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Sure. Well, on behalf
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    of the Commission, I'd like to thank everyone for
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    coming out. We really appreciate you taking time out
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    of the evening and sharing your thoughts with us, and
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    please have a safe drive home.
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                (The proceedings were adjourned)
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1	CERTIFICATE
2	I, KIM T. MITCHELL, do hereby certify that
3	the Proceedings in the above-captioned matter were
4	taken before me, that I did report in stenographic
5	shorthand the Proceedings set forth herein, and the
6	foregoing pages are a true and correct transcription
7	to the best of my ability.
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9	Kim T. Mitchell
10	Kim T. Mitchell
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