

PREFILED SUPPLEMENTAL TESTIMONY OF  
JIMMY MERRICK  
ON BEHALF OF TIMBERMILL WIND, LLC

NCUC DOCKET NO. EMP-118 Sub 0 and Sub 1

**INTRODUCTION**

**Q. PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME, TITLE AND BUSINESS ADDRESS.**

A. My name is Jimmy Merrick. I am a Development Manager for Apex Clean Energy, Inc. My business address is 310 4th 4 St. NE, Suite 300, Charlottesville, VA 5 22902.

**Q. ARE YOU THE SAME JIMMY MERRICK WHO CAUSED TO BE PREFILED DIRECT TESTIMONY IN THIS MATTER ON JUNE 14, 2021?**

A. Yes.

**Q. WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR SUPPLEMENTAL TESTIMONY?**

A. The purpose of my testimony is to provide additional information in response to the Commission's July 22, 2021 *Order Consolidating Dockets, Scheduling Hearings, Requiring Filing of Testimony, Establishing Procedural Guidelines, and Requiring Public Notice*, which directed the Applicant to file additional testimony addressing issues related to interconnection costs and the Applicant's plans to sell the energy and capacity generated by the Project.

**Q1. ARE THERE ANY NETWORK UPGRADES TO DENC'S OR ANY AFFECTED SYSTEM'S TRANSMISSION SYSTEM REQUIRED TO ACCOMMODATE THE OPERATION OF THE APPLICANT'S PROPOSED FACILITY? IF SO, PROVIDE THE AMOUNT OF NETWORK UPGRADES ON**

22 **DENC'S OR ANY AFFECTED SYSTEM'S TRANSMISSION SYSTEM, IF ANY,**  
23 **REQUIRED TO ACCOMMODATE THE OPERATION OF THE APPLICANT'S**  
24 **PROPOSED FACILITY.**

25 A. No. As stated in Deepesh Rana's prefiled direct testimony filed on  
26 June 14, 2021, the Facility requires only Attachment Facilities and Direct  
27 Connection Network Upgrades associated with a new three-breaker ring bus  
28 switching station and minimal relay upgrades at stations along the 230kV Winfall-  
29 Mackeys transmission line. The total cost of the Attachment Facilities and Direct  
30 Connection Network Upgrades is \$7,093,084.

31 **Q2. IF THERE ARE ANY REQUIRED SYSTEM UPGRADES, DOES**  
32 **THE APPLICANT HAVE LEVELIZED COST OF TRANSMISSION (LCOT)**  
33 **INFORMATION FOR THE SYSTEM UPGRADES? IF SO, PROVIDE THE LCOT**  
34 **INFORMATION FOR ANY REQUIRED TRANSMISSION SYSTEM UPGRADES**  
35 **OR MODIFICATIONS.**

36 A. Regardless of the lack of Network Upgrades, other than the Direct  
37 Connection upgrades discussed above, Timbermill proactively provided an LCOT  
38 analysis in Mr. Rana's prefiled direct testimony. The LCOT for the Facility has  
39 been calculated for two scenarios: 1) assuming a 30-year Facility life, and 2)  
40 assuming a 60-year transmission asset life. The resulting LCOT for the Facility is  
41 \$1.07/MWh in Scenario 1 and \$0.90/MWh in Scenario 2. Further information on  
42 Timbermill's LCOT can be found in Mr. Rana's testimony and associated  
43 exhibits.

44 **Q3. IS THERE ANY INTERCONNECTION STUDY AVAILABLE FOR**  
45 **THE PROPOSED FACILITY? IF SO, PROVIDE ANY INTERCONNECTION**

46 **STUDY RECEIVED FOR THE PROPOSED FACILITY. IF THE APPLICANT**  
47 **HAS NOT RECEIVED A STUDY, PROVIDE A DATE BY WHEN THE STUDY IS**  
48 **EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED.<sup>1</sup>**

49 A. The following interconnection studies have been issued for  
50 Timbermill: (1) a Feasibility Study Report dated February, 2014, attached as  
51 **Merrick Supplemental Exhibit 1**; (2) a System Impact Study Report dated  
52 September, 2014, attached as **Merrick Supplemental Exhibit 2**; and (3) a  
53 Facility Study Report dated September, 2015, attached as **Merrick**  
54 **Supplemental Exhibit 3** (collectively, the “Interconnection Studies”).

55 As described in Mr. Rana’s pre-filed testimony, Timbermill has entered  
56 into an Interconnection Service Agreement (“ISA”), attached as **Merrick**  
57 **Supplemental Exhibit 4** and an Interconnection Construction Service  
58 Agreement (“ICSA”), attached as **Merrick Supplemental Exhibit 5**. Further  
59 information on Timbermill’s interconnection studies and interconnection history  
60 can be found in Mr. Rana’s testimony.

61 **Q4. IS THE APPLICANT AWARE OF ANY SYSTEM OTHER THAN**  
62 **THE STUDIED SYSTEM THAT IS OR WILL BE AFFECTED BY THE**  
63 **INTERCONNECTION? IF YES, EXPLAIN THE IMPACT AND BASIS.**

64 A. No, Timbermill is not aware of any system other than the studied  
65 system that is or will be affected by the interconnection. As shown in the  
66 Interconnection Studies and the executed ISA, Timbermill has no impact on any  
67 Affected System.

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<sup>1</sup> All Interconnection Studies, as well as the ISA and ICSA, are available by searching queue number Z1-036 at <https://www.pjm.com/planning/services-requests/interconnection-queues.aspx>

68           **Q5. IS THE APPLICANT PROPOSING TO SELL ENERGY AND**  
69 **CAPACITY FROM THE FACILITY TO A DISTRIBUTION FACILITY**  
70 **REGULATED BY THE COMMISSION? IF SO, PROVIDE A DISCUSSION OF**  
71 **HOW THE FACILITY’S OUTPUT CONFORMS TO OR VARIES FROM THE**  
72 **REGULATED UTILITY’S MOST RECENT INTEGRATED RESOURCE PLAN**  
73 **(IRP).**

74           A. Timbermill has engaged in discussions with numerous potential  
75 offtakers for the energy and capacity from the Facility, including utilities regulated  
76 by the Commission. A discussion of how the Facility’s output conforms to or  
77 varies from recent integrated resource plans of Dominion Energy North Carolina,  
78 Duke Energy Progress, and Duke Energy Carolinas, is included in Exhibit 3 to  
79 Timbermill’s CPCN application and in my prefiled direct testimony.

80           **Q6. IS THE APPLICANT PROPOSING TO SELL ENERGY AND**  
81 **CAPACITY FROM THE PROPOSED FACILITY TO A PURCHASER WHO IS**  
82 **SUBJECT TO A STATUTORY OR REGULATORY MANDATE WITH RESPECT**  
83 **TO ITS ENERGY SOURCING (E.G., A REPS REQUIREMENT OR VIRGINIA’S**  
84 **NEW STATUTORY MANDATE FOR RENEWABLES)? IF SO, EXPLAIN HOW,**  
85 **IF AT ALL, THE PROPOSED FACILITY WILL ASSIST OR ENABLE**  
86 **COMPLIANCE WITH THAT MANDATE. IN ADDITION, PROVIDE ANY**  
87 **CONTRACTS THAT SUPPORT THAT COMPLIANCE.**

88           A. Timbermill has engaged in discussions with numerous potential  
89 offtakers for the energy and capacity from the Facility, including purchasers  
90 subject to statutory or regulatory mandates with respect to its energy sourcing. A  
91 discussion of how the Facility’s output will assist or enable compliance with such

92 mandates in Virginia and North Carolina is included in Exhibit 3 to Timbermill's  
93 CPCN application and in my prefiled direct testimony. Timbermill has not  
94 entered into any contracts for the output of the Facility to date.

95 **Q7. DOES THE APPLICANT HAVE A POWER PURCHASE**  
96 **AGREEMENT (PPA), REC SALE CONTRACTS OR CONTRACTS FOR**  
97 **COMPENSATION FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ATTRIBUTES FOR THE OUTPUT**  
98 **OF THE PROPOSED FACILITY? IF SO, PROVIDE ANY PPA AGREEMENTS,**  
99 **REC SALE CONTRACTS, OR CONTRACTS FOR COMPENSATION FOR**  
100 **ENVIRONMENTAL ATTRIBUTES FOR THE OUTPUT OF THE FACILITY.**

101 A. No, Timbermill has not entered into any PPA, REC sale contract, or  
102 contracts for compensation for environmental attributes for the output of the  
103 Facility to date. However, Timbermill has engaged in discussions with numerous  
104 potential offtakers and purchasers of the Facility and Apex remains confident in  
105 its ability to contract offtake for the Timbermill facility.

106 **Q. DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR TESTIMONY?**

107 A. Yes.

**EMP-118 Sub 0 & Sub 1  
Timbermill Wind, LLC  
Merrick Supplemental Exhibit 1**

**OFFICIAL COPY**

**Aug 25 2021**

**PJM Generator Interconnection  
Z1-036 Winfall-Chowan 230 kV  
39 MW Capacity / 300.3 MW Energy  
Feasibility Study Report**

*February 2014  
DMS #782874v1*

## Introduction

This Feasibility Study has been prepared in accordance with the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff, §36.2, as well as the Feasibility Study Agreement between Interconnection Customer (IC), and PJM Interconnection, LLC (PJM), Transmission Provider (TP). The Interconnected Transmission Owner (ITO) is Virginia Electric and Power Company.

## Preface

The intent of this Feasibility Study is to determine a plan, with preliminary cost and construction time estimates, to connect the subject generation interconnection project to the PJM network at a location specified by IC. As a requirement for interconnection, IC may be responsible for the cost of constructing Network Upgrades, which are facility additions, or upgrades to existing facilities, that are needed to maintain the reliability of the PJM and the underlying system. All facilities required for interconnection of a generation interconnection project must be designed to meet ITO technical specifications.

The Feasibility Study estimates do not include the feasibility, cost, or time required to obtain property rights and permits for construction of the required facilities. IC is responsible for its right of way, real estate, and construction permit issues.

## General

Queue project Z1-036 was studied as 300.3 MW energy with 39 MW as Capacity injection onto as a tap of the Winfall- Edenton 230 kV line in the ITO area. Project Z1-036 was evaluated for compliance with reliability criteria for summer peak conditions in 2017.

## Costs

Attachment Facilities:	\$1.6 M
Direct Connection Network Upgrade:	\$6 M
Non-Direct Connection Network Upgrade:	None

## Schedule

24-30 months

## **Network Impacts:**

### **Impactful Contingencies**

*(The following contingencies resulted in overloads identified below)*

None identified.

### **Generator Deliverability**

*(Single or N-1 contingencies for the Capacity portion only of the interconnection)*

None identified.

### **Multiple Facility Contingency**

*(Double Circuit Tower Line Contingencies only with full energy output. Stuck Breaker and Bus Fault contingencies will be applied during the Impact Study)*

None identified.

### **Contribution to Previously Identified Overloads**

*(Overloads initially caused by prior Queue positions with additional contribution to overloading by this project. This project may have % allocation of cost responsibility which will be calculated and reported for the Impact Study.)*

None identified.

### **Short Circuit**

*(Report Overdutied breakers here)*

There is no impact to breaker interrupting capabilities as a result of Z1-036.

### **Delivery of Energy Portion of Interconnection Request**

*(PJM also studied the delivery of the energy portion of this interconnection request. Any problems identified below are likely to result in operational restrictions to the project under study. The developer can proceed with network upgrades to eliminate the operational restriction at their discretion by submitting a Merchant Transmission Interconnection request.*

*Only the most severely overloaded conditions are listed. There is no guarantee of full delivery of energy for this project by fixing only the conditions listed in this section. With a Transmission Interconnection Request, a subsequent analysis will be performed, which will study all overload conditions associated with the overloaded element(s) identified.)*

None identified.

### **Stability, Steady-State Voltage and Reactive Power Requirements**

To be performed in subsequent study.

### **Light Load**

To be performed in subsequent study.

## ITO Analysis

ITO assessed the impact of the proposed queue project Z1-036 interconnection as 300.3 MW of energy (Capacity 39 MW) for compliance with reliability criteria on ITO transmission system. The system was assessed using the summer 2017 RTEP case provided to ITO by PJM. This analysis did include the impacts of the generation capability for all higher order queue generators within the ITO transmission system. When performing a generation analysis, ITO's main analysis is load flow study results under single contingency, both normal and stressed system conditions. The stressed system conditions and import/export analysis for Z1-036 will be performed during the System Impact Study. ITO criteria consider a transmission facility overloaded if it exceeds 94% of its emergency rating under normal and stressed system conditions. A full listing of ITO's planning criteria and interconnection requirements can be found in the ITO's facility connection requirements which are publicly available at: <http://www.dom.com>.

### Attachment Facilities:

Generation Substation: Install metering and associated Protection Equipment. Estimated Cost \$600,000.

Transmission Line: Construct approximately one span of 230 kV Attachment line between the generation substation and XXXX Switching Substation. The estimated cost for this work is \$1,000,000.

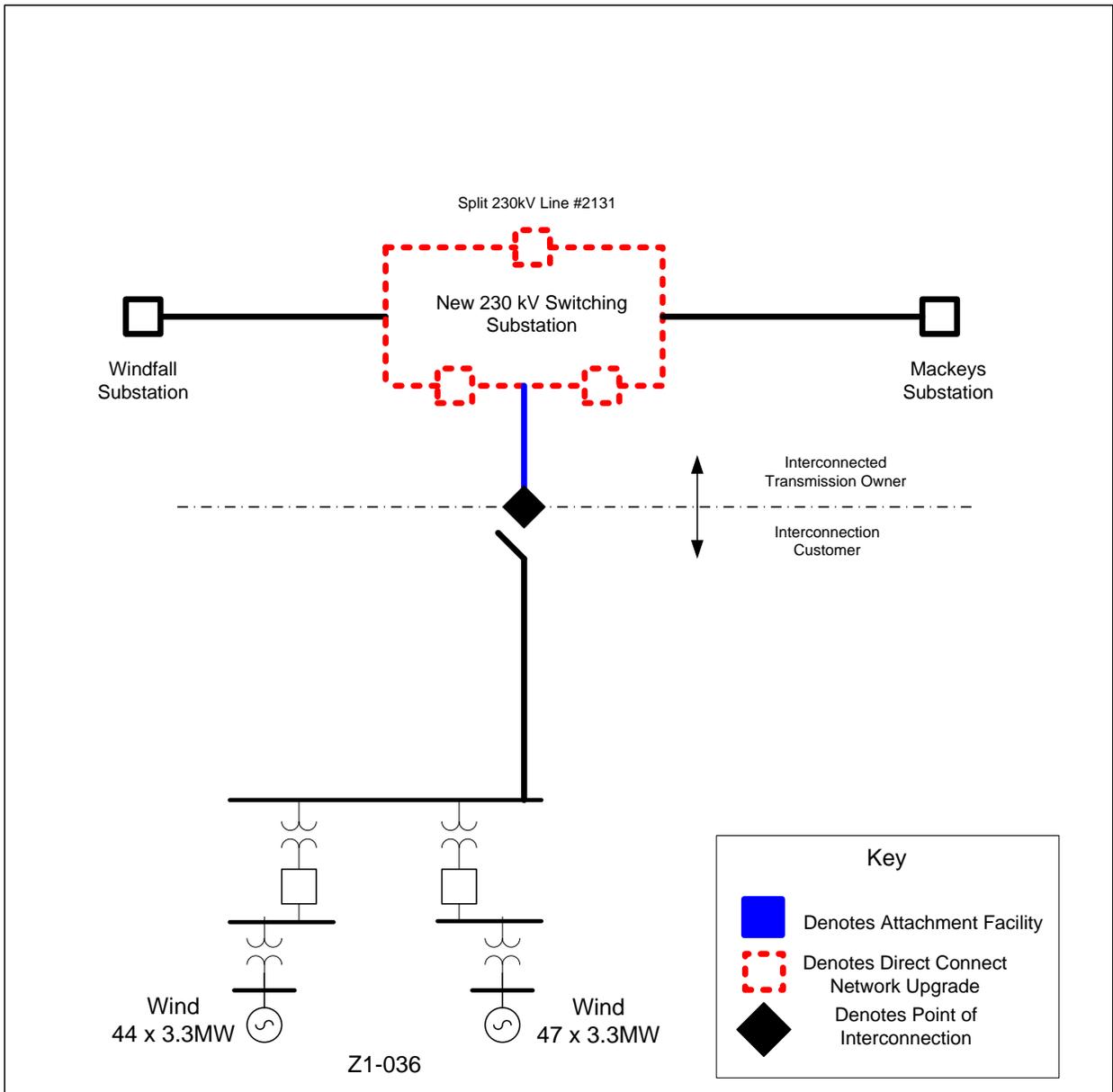
It is estimated to take 18-24 months to complete this work.

### Direct Connection Network Upgrades:

Substation: Establish the new 230kV Switching Substation (interconnection substation). The arrangement in the substation will be as shown below on Dominion Attachment "A": One-Line Diagram. The estimated cost of this facility is \$6,000,000. It is estimated to take 24-36 months to complete this work.

### Non-Direct Connection Network Upgrades:

None.



*Generation Interconnection  
System Impact Study Report*

*For*

*PJM Generation Interconnection Request  
Queue Position Z1-036*

*Winfall – Chowan 230kV*

Sept / 2014

## Introduction

This System Impact Study (SIS) has been prepared in accordance with the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff, Section 205, as well as the System Impact Study Agreement between Timbermill Wind, L.L.C. (Interconnection Customer (IC)) and PJM Interconnection, LLC (Transmission Provider (TP)). The Interconnected Transmission Owner (ITO) is Virginia Electric and Power Company (VEPCO) .

## Preface

The intent of the System Impact Study is to determine a plan, with approximate cost and construction time estimates, to connect the subject generation interconnection project to the PJM network at a location specified by the Interconnection Customer. As a requirement for interconnection, the Interconnection Customer may be responsible for the cost of constructing: Network Upgrades, which are facility additions, or upgrades to existing facilities, that are needed to maintain the reliability of the PJM system. All facilities required for interconnection of a generation interconnection project must be designed to meet the technical specifications (on PJM web site) for the appropriate transmission owner.

In some instances an Interconnection Customer may not be responsible for 100% of the identified network upgrade cost because other transmission network uses, e.g. another generation interconnection or merchant transmission upgrade, may also contribute to the need for the same network reinforcement. The possibility of sharing the reinforcement costs with other projects may be identified in the Feasibility Study, but the actual allocation will be deferred until the System Impact Study is performed.

The System Impact Study estimates do not include the feasibility, cost, or time required to obtain property rights and permits for construction of the required facilities. The project developer is responsible for the right of way, real estate, and construction permit issues. For properties currently owned by Transmission Owners, the costs may be included in the study.

## General

Timbermill Wind, L.L.C., the Interconnection Customer (IC), has proposed a wind generating facility located in Perquimans County, NC. The installed facilities will have a total capability of 300.3 MW with 39 MW of this output being recognized by PJM as capacity. The proposed in-service date for this project is December 1, 2016. **This study does not imply an ITO commitment to this in-service date.**

## Point of Interconnection

Z1-036 will interconnect with the ITO transmission system via a new three breaker ring bus switching station that connects to the Windfall – Mackey’s 230kV line.

## Cost Summary

The Z1-036 project will be responsible for the following costs:

Description	Total Cost
Attachment Facilities	\$1,600,000
Direct Connection Network Upgrades	\$6,000,000
Non Direct Connection Network Upgrades	\$0
<b>Total Costs</b>	<b>\$7,600,000</b>

## Attachment Facilities

Direct Connection Generation Substation: Install metering and associated Protection Equipment. Estimated Cost \$600,000.

Transmission Line: Construct approximately one span of 230 kV Attachment line between the generation substation and Z1036 Switching Substation. The estimated cost for this work is \$1,000,000.

The estimated total cost of the Attachment Facilities is \$1,600,000. It is estimated to take 18-24 months to complete this work after execution of Interconnection Service Agreement (ISA) and (Interconnection Construction Service Agreement (ICSA). These preliminary cost estimates are based on typical engineering costs. A more detailed engineering cost estimates are normally done when the developer provides an exact site plan location for the generation substation during the Facility Study phase. These costs do not include CIAC Tax Gross-up. The single line is shown below in Attachment 1.

## Direct Connection Cost Estimate

Substation: PJM network upgrade # n4265 to establish the new 230 kV Z1036 Switching Substation (interconnection substation). The arrangement in the substation will be as shown below on Attachment "A": One-Line Diagram. The estimated cost of this facility is \$6,000,000. It is estimated to take 24-36 months to complete this work after execution of ISA and ICSA.

## Non-Direct Connection Cost Estimate

None

## Interconnection Customer Requirements

VEPCO Facility Connection Requirements as posted on PJM's website  
<http://www.pjm.com/~media/planning/plan-standards/private-dominion/facility-connection-requirements1.ashx>

## Revenue Metering and SCADA Requirements

### PJM Requirements

The Interconnection Customer will be required to install equipment necessary to provide Revenue Metering (KWH, KVARH) and real time data (KW, KVAR) for IC's generating Resource. See PJM Manuals M-01 and M-14D, and PJM Tariff Sections 24.1 and 24.2.

## **Network Impacts**

The Queue Project Z1-036 was studied as a 300.3 MW (Capacity 39.0 MW) injection tapping the Edenton – South Hertford 230 kV line in the VEPCO area. Project Z1-036 was evaluated for compliance with applicable reliability planning criteria (PJM, NERC, NERC Regional Reliability Councils, and Transmission Owners) for summer peak conditions in 2017. Project Z1-036 was studied with a commercial probability of 100%. Potential network impacts were as follows:

### **Contingency Descriptions**

The following contingencies resulted in overloads:

None

### **Generator Deliverability**

*(Single or N-1 contingencies for the Capacity portion only of the interconnection)*

None

### **Multiple Facility Contingency**

*(Double Circuit Tower Line contingencies were studied for the full energy output. The contingencies of Line with Failed Breaker and Bus Fault will be performed for the Impact Study.)*

None

### **Short Circuit**

*(Summary of impacted circuit breakers)*

New circuit breakers found to be over-duty:

None

Contributions to previously identified circuit breakers found to be over-duty:

None

### **Contribution to Previously Identified Overloads**

*(This project contributes to the following contingency overloads, i.e. "Network Impacts", identified for earlier generation or transmission interconnection projects in the PJM Queue)*

None

### **Steady-State Voltage Requirements**

*(Summary of the VAR requirements based upon the results of the steady-state voltage studies)*

Normal VEPCO criteria will allow for steady-state voltage on the transmission system under normal and contingency conditions to vary between 0.9 pu and 1.05 pu. Generators connected to the 230 kV System are usually expected to maintain a voltage schedule of 1.009 pu.

### **Stability and Reactive Power Requirement for Low Voltage Ride Through**

*(Summary of the VAR requirements based upon the results of the dynamic studies)*

Stability analysis will be performed during the Facilities Study.

### **Light Load Analysis**

*(Study to determine that the Transmission System is capable of delivering the system generating capacity at light load)*

Light Load analysis will be performed during the Facilities Study.

### **New System Reinforcements**

*(Upgrades required to mitigate reliability criteria violations, i.e. Network Impacts, initially caused by the addition of this project generation)*

None

### **Contribution to Previously Identified System Reinforcements**

*(Overloads initially caused by prior Queue positions with additional contribution to overloading by this project. This project may have a % allocation cost responsibility which will be calculated and reported for the Impact Study)*

None

### **Potential Congestion due to Local Energy Deliverability**

*PJM also studied the delivery of the energy portion of this interconnection request. Any problems identified below are likely to result in operational restrictions to the project under study. The IC can proceed with network upgrades to eliminate the operational restriction at their discretion by submitting a Merchant Transmission Interconnection request.*

*Note: Only the most severely overloaded conditions are listed below. There is no guarantee of full delivery of energy for this project by fixing only the conditions listed in this section. With a Transmission Interconnection Request, a subsequent analysis will be performed which shall study all overload conditions associated with the overloaded element(s) identified.*

1. (DVP - DVP) The 8NO ANNA-8LDYSMTH 500 kV line (from bus 314918 to bus 314911 ckt 1) loads from 99.6% to 100.65% (**DC power flow**) of its emergency rating (3424 MVA) for the single line contingency outage of '8MORRSVL\_8NO ANNA\_033'. This project contributes approximately 43.05 MW to the thermal violation.

CONTINGENCY '8MORRSVL\_8NO ANNA\_033'

DISCONNECT BRANCH FROM BUS 314916 TO BUS 314918 CKT 1 /\* 500/500KV,  
AREA 345/345.  
END

2. (DVP - DVP) The 8NO ANNA-8MORRSVL 500 kV line (from bus 314918 to bus 314916 ckt 1) loads from 120.55% to 122.16% (**DC power flow**) of its emergency rating (2598 MVA) for the single line contingency outage of '8LDYSMTH\_8NO ANNA\_025'. This project contributes approximately 49.73 MW to the thermal violation.

CONTINGENCY '8LDYSMTH\_8NO ANNA\_025'  
DISCONNECT BRANCH FROM BUS 314911 TO BUS 314918 CKT 1 /\* 500/500KV,  
AREA 345/345.  
END

### **Duke Energy / Progress Impacts**

Impacts to be determined during the Facility study.

### **ITO Analysis**

ITO assessed the impact of the proposed Queue Project #Z1-036 interconnection as 300.3MW of energy (Capacity 39.0 MW) for compliance with reliability criteria on ITO's Transmission System. The system was assessed using the summer 2017 RTEP case provided to ITO by PJM. When performing a generation analysis, ITO's main analysis will be load flow study results under single contingency (both normal and stressed system conditions). ITO's Criteria considers a transmission facility overloaded if it exceeds 94% of its emergency rating under normal and stressed system conditions. A full listing of ITO's Planning Criteria and interconnection requirements can be found in VEPCO Facility Connection Requirements which are publicly available at: <http://www.dom.com>.

The results of these studies evaluate the system under a limited set of operating conditions and do not guarantee the full delivery of the capacity and associated energy of this proposed generation facility under all operating conditions. NERC Planning and Operating Reliability Criteria allow for the re-dispatch of generating units to resolve projected and actual deficiencies in real time and planning studies. Specifically NERC Category C Contingency Conditions ( Bus Fault, Tower Line, N-1-1, and Stuck Breaker scenarios) allow for re-dispatch of generating units to resolve potential reliability deficiencies. For ITO's Planning Criteria the re-dispatch of generating units for these contingency conditions is allowed as long as the projected loading does not exceed 100% of a facility Load Dump Rating.

As part of its generation impact analysis VEPCO routinely evaluates the impact that a proposed new generation resource will have under maximum generation conditions, stress system conditions and import/export system conditions. The results of these studies are discussed in more detail below.

Category B Analysis (Single Contingency):

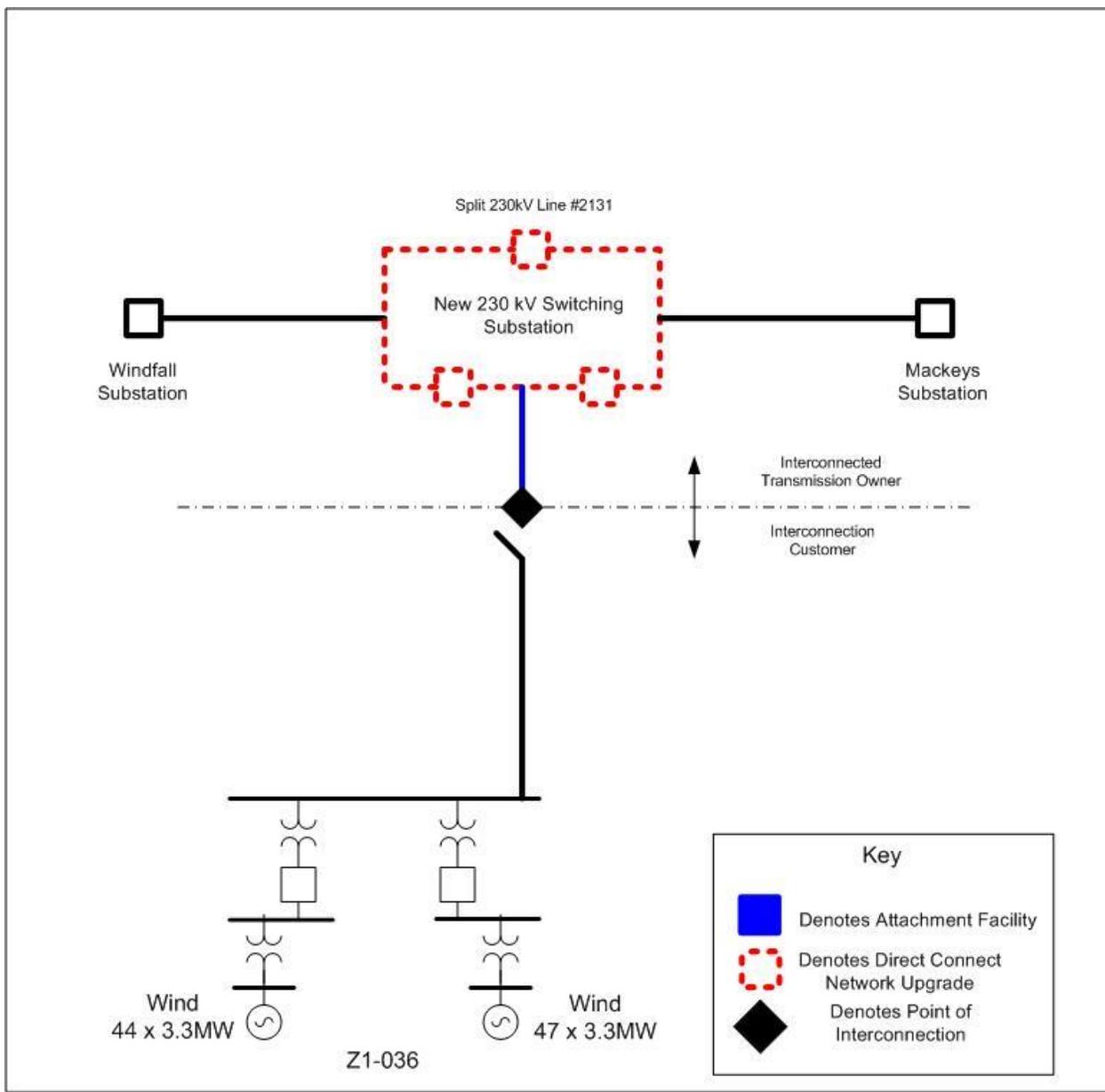
1. System Normal – No deficiencies identified
2. Critical System Condition (No Surry 230 kV Unit) – No deficiencies identified.

Category C Analysis: (Multiple Facility Analysis)

1. Bus Fault - No deficiencies identified
2. Line Stuck Breaker - No deficiencies identified
3. Tower Line – No deficiencies identified

# Attachment 1.

## Z1-036 System Configuration



***Generation Interconnection  
Facility Study Report***

***For***

***PJM Generation Interconnection  
Request Queue Position Z1-036***

***Winfall – Mackeys 230kV  
39MW Capacity / 300.3MW Energy***

Revised September / 2015

## Introduction

This Facilities Study has been prepared in accordance with the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff, Section 207, as well as the Facilities Study Agreement between Timbermill Wind, LLC, (Interconnection Customer (IC)) and PJM Interconnection, LLC (Transmission Provider (TP)). The Interconnected Transmission Owner (ITO) is Virginia Electric and Power Company.

## General

IC has proposed a wind generating facility located in Perquimans County, NC. The installed facilities will have a total capability of 300.3 MW with 39 MW of this output being recognized by PJM as capacity. The proposed in-service date for this project is June, 1, 2016. **This study does not imply an ITO commitment to this in-service date.**

## Point of Interconnection

Z1-036 will interconnect with the ITO transmission system via a new three breaker ring bus switching station (Perquimans) that connects to the Windfall – Mackey’s 230kV line.

## Cost Summary

The Z1-036 project will be responsible for the following costs:

Description	Total Cost
Attachment Facilities	\$ 891,265
Direct Connection Network Upgrades	\$4,434,840
Non Direct Connection Network Upgrades	\$1,766,979
Allocation for New System Upgrades	\$ 0
Contribution for Previously Identified Upgrades	\$ 0
<b>Total Cost</b>	<b>\$7,093,084</b>

## **A. Transmission Owner Facilities Study Summary**

### **1. Description of Project**

Queue Z1-036 is a request to interconnect 300.3 MW (Capacity 39 MW) of energy from a new wind facility to be located on the Winfall to Mackeys line #2131 between the distribution substations, South Herford and Chowan. The new 230 kV substation is called Perquimans which is physically located near the Town of Edenton, North Carolina. The requested in-service date is June 2016. Attachment Facility and Direct Connection Network upgrade construction is estimated to be 18 months from the latter Effective Date of the Interconnection Service Agreement and Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. Facilities may require local zoning approval. Site plan was developed between the IC and ITO during IC Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity (a/k/a CPCN) process with the North Carolina Public Utility Commission.

### **2. Amendments to the System Impact Study data or System Impact Study Results**

The Queue Project Z1-036 was studied as a 300.3 MW (Capacity 39.0 MW) injection tapping the Edenton – South Hertford 230 kV line in the ITO area. Project Z1-036 was evaluated for compliance with applicable reliability planning criteria (PJM, NERC, NERC Regional Reliability Councils, and Transmission Owners) for summer peak conditions in 2017. Project Z1-036 was studied with a commercial probability of 100%.

Light Load and Stability Analysis were deferred to the Facilities Study.

### **Steady-State Voltage Requirements**

*(Summary of the VAR requirements based upon the results of the steady-state voltage studies)*

Normal ITO criteria will allow for steady-state voltage on the transmission system under normal and contingency conditions to vary between 0.9 pu and 1.05 pu. Generators connected to the 230 kV System are usually expected to maintain a voltage schedule as defined in PJM Manual 03 “Transmission Operations”.

### **Stability and Reactive Power Requirement for Low Voltage Ride Through**

*(Summary of the VAR requirements based upon the results of the dynamic studies)*

None, for more details see Attachment 3.

### **Light Load Analysis**

*(Study to determine that the Transmission System is capable of delivering the system generating capacity at light load)*

None

### **3. Interconnection Customer’s Submitted Milestone Schedule**

<b>Description</b>	<b>Schedule</b>
Permits	December 31, 2016
Substantial site work complete	June 1, 2017
Delivery of wind turbines	July 31, 2017
Commercial Operation	December 31, 2017

### **4. Scope of Customer’s Work**

IC will build a wind farm generating facility in Perquimans County, NC. The generating facility will be comprised of 91 Vestas 3.3MW wind turbines, two 51MVAR 34.5kV capacitor banks, and two 111MVA 230/34.5kV grounded wye – grounded wye generator step up transformers. The 230kV generator lead is 11.2 miles in length and will be 795 ACSR Drake.

### **5. Description of Facilities Included in the Facilities Study**

The ITO will connect the proposed generator lead via Attachment Facilities to a new 230kV Perquimans switching station. This substation will be on the Winfall-Edenton Section of Line #2131. This project will involve looping existing line number 2131 in and out of the proposed Perquimans substation between existing structure number 122 and 123.

The islanding scheme has determined the need to include transfer trip equipment at a number of substations:

- Transfer trip transmitters will need to be installed in existing line panels at Winfall and Mackeys 230kV substations.
- A transfer trip transmitter will need to be installed at Earleys substation with a corresponding receiver at Trowbridge substation on the 2034 line.
- A transfer trip transmitter will need to be installed at Trowbridge substation with a corresponding receiver at Mackeys on the 2126 line.

All new transfer trip equipment can be installed in existing line panels. No work is required at the three distribution substations (South Hertford, Chowan, and Edenton) on the 2131 line nor is any work required at either of the distribution stations Plymouth and Cashie on the 2126 and 2034 lines respectively.

The single line is shown in Attachment 1 and the proposed layout of the transmission line loop and Perquimans Switching Station is shown in Attachment 2.

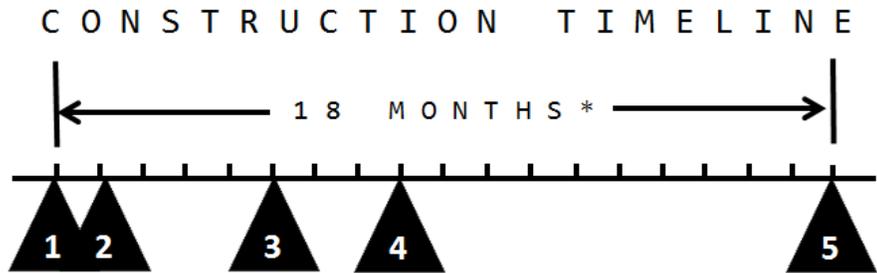
## **6. Total Costs of Transmission Owner Facilities included in Facilities Study**

Work Description	Direct		Indirect		Total Cost
	Labor	Material	Labor	Material	
Attachment Facilities	\$379,493	\$383,495	\$82,182	\$46,095	\$891,265
<b>Total Attachment Facilities Cost</b>	<b>\$379,493</b>	<b>\$383,495</b>	<b>\$82,182</b>	<b>\$46,095</b>	<b>\$891,265</b>
Perquimans Switching Station (n4265)	\$1,686,956	\$2,264,348	\$319,600	\$163,937	\$4,434,840
Loop Line #2131 into Perquimans Switching Station (n4476)	\$749,588	\$523,676	\$210,333	\$115,918	\$1,599,515
Winfall Substation (n4477)	\$11,193	\$11,657	\$3,030	\$1,673	\$27,553
Mackeys Substation (n4478)	\$17,599	\$23,122	\$4,903	\$3,318	\$48,942
Trowbridge Substation (n4557)	\$17,599	\$28,879	\$4,903	\$4,144	\$55,525
Earleys Substation (n4558)	\$11,193	\$18,557	\$3,030	\$2,664	\$35,444
<b>Total Network Upgrades</b>	<b>\$2,494,128</b>	<b>\$2,870,238</b>	<b>\$545,799</b>	<b>\$291,654</b>	<b>\$6,201,819</b>
<b>Total Project Cost</b>	<b>\$2,873,621</b>	<b>\$3,253,733</b>	<b>\$627,981</b>	<b>\$337,749</b>	<b>\$7,093,084</b>

## **7. Summary of Milestone Schedules for Completion of Work Included in Facilities Study:**

These estimated project costs and time frame to construct are based on the IC providing the following:

- Suitable Access Road from Substation to a North Carolina State Maintained Roadway.
- Any additional land needed for Storm Water Management, Landscaping, and Wetlands/Wetlands Mitigation.
- Conditional Use Permit for Switching Station/Substation.



M I L E S T O N E S & A C T I V I T I E S

- 1 Letter Effective Date between the Interconnection Service Agreement and Interconnection Construction Service Agreement
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- 4 Engineering Design
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  - C Bill Materials
  - D Long Lead Time Material Ordered
- 5 Implementation Phase
  - A Site Development
  - B Facilities Constructed
  - C Test and Energize Facilities

---

\* Contingency schedule duration is 30 months. Potential delays considered:  
 budget approval (up to 1 month);  
 land acquisition (up to 4 months);  
 procurement (up to 1 month); and  
 construction and test (up to 6 months)

## **B. Transmission Owner Facilities Study Results**

### **1. Attachment Facilities – New**

The attachment facilities include that portion of the interconnecting switching station which is associated solely with the single feed to the generating facilities. The equipment associated with the Attachment Facilities includes the following. The work required is as follows:

1. One (1) 230kV, Light Duty Steel Backbone
2. One (1) 230kV, 3000A Vertical Break Switch.
3. Three (3) 230kV metering accuracy CCVT's.
4. Three (3) 230kV stand alone CT's.
5. Conductor, connectors, conduit, control cable, foundations, steel structures and grounding material as per engineering standards.

### **2. Transmission Line – Upgrades**

PJM Upgrade n4476 – Loop Line #2131 into Perquimans Switching Station

This project will involve looping existing line number 2131 in and out of the proposed Perquimans substation between existing structure number 122 and 123. The estimate was completed with a maximum NESC heavy tension of 3500 lbs for the conductor and 1500 lbs for the shield wire in the spans to the backbones. Construction will include the following:

1. Install two 230kV single circuit double deadend steel poles with pipe pile foundations outside the proposed Perquimans substation to loop the line in and out of the proposed substation site. Transfer the existing conductor and shield wire to the poles.
2. Install two 230kV single circuit light-duty backbone structures with pipe pile foundations inside the proposed Perquimans substation.
3. Install one span (160') of single circuit 3-phase 1192.5 ACSR 45/7 conductor and two 3#6 alumoweld shield wires between the proposed steel pole and backbone. This will include the installation of dampers and risers.
4. Install one span (160') of single circuit 3-phase 1192.5 ACSR 45/7 conductor and two 3#6 alumoweld shield wires between the proposed steel pole and backbone. This will include the installation of dampers and risers.
5. Install three shield wire poles with pipe pile foundations inside the proposed substation.
6. Install five 3#6 alumoweld shield wire spans (approximately 816' total) between the proposed backbones and shield wire poles.
7. Renumber 121 structures and two backbones between Perquimans and Winfall.

### **3. New Substation/Switchyard Facilities**

PJM Upgrade n4265 – Perquimans Switching Station

This project will involve building a new 230 kV Perquimans Switching Station on the Winfall-Edenton Section of Line #2131. These costs include ITO purchasing and installing the following:

1. Approximately 210' X 310' site preparation and grading as required for installation of the switching station.

2. Approximately 1040' of perimeter fence.
3. Two (2) 230 kV, Light Duty Steel Backbones.
4. Three (3) shield wire poles and five span of shield wire.
5. Three (3) 230 kV, 3000A, 63 kA SF6 Circuit Breakers.
6. Eight (8) 230 kV, 3000A, Center Break Gang Operated Switches.
7. Nine (9) 180 kV, Station Class Arresters.
8. Nine (9) 230 kV CCVTs, Relay Accuracy.
9. Two (2), 230 kV, 3000 Amps Waves Trap and Line Tuners.
10. One (1) 24' X 40' Control Enclosure.
11. One (1) 125 VDC, 150 AH Station Battery.
12. One (1) 125 VDC, 25 A Battery Charger.
13. Cable Trough, concrete w/cover, 2' 6'' wide, approximately 100 FT.
14. Four (4) Station Service Transformers, 100 KVA.
15. Steel structures as required including switch stands, bus supports, station service transformers, CCVT and wave trap supports.
16. Foundations as required including control house, equipment and bus support stands.
17. Install conduit, control cable, cable trough, conductor, connectors and grounding as per engineering standards.
18. One (1), Dual SEL 587Z Bus Pnl
19. One (1), Bus CT MU Box
20. Three (3), 3 PH CCVT MU Box (2-Line, 1-Bus)
21. Three (3), SEL-351 Breaker Panels w/ reclosing
22. Three (3), SEL-2411 Breaker Annunciators
23. Two (2), Dual SEL-421 Line Panel
24. One (1), Metering Panel
25. One (1), Metering CT MU Box
26. One (1), Metering 3 PH CCVT Pot. MU Box
27. Two (2) 800A Power Pot Disconnect Switches
28. Two (2) Station Service Potential MU Boxes
29. Two (2) 800A Station Service AC Distributional Panels
30. One (1) 225A Outdoor AC Transmission AC NQOD
31. Three (3) 225A, 3PH Throwover Switches
32. One (1) Station Ambient Temperature Monitor
33. One (1) Wall Mounted Battery Monitor
34. One (1) SEL-3354 Comm Panel
35. One (1) ASE SAM-900 Station Annunciator
36. One (1) SEL-2411 RTU
37. One (1), Station Fiber Management Panel
38. Three (3), CB Fiber MU Box
39. One (1) Digital Fault Recorder (Single Cab., 32 channels)
40. One (1) Power Quality Meter - Rack
41. One (1) Network Rack
42. One (1) Telecomm Fiber Rack (Misc.) – for Telecomm F/O Patch Panels
43. One (1) Security Rack
44. One (1) Transmission Islanding Panel

45. One (1) Indoor AC NQOD
46. One (1), Customer Interface Box
47. One (1) Telecommunications Network
48. One (1) High Voltage Protection
49. One (1) High Dielectric Cable
50. One (1) Telephone interface Box

#### **4. Upgrades to Substation / Switchyard Facilities**

PJM Upgrade n4477 – Winfall 230 kV Substation

1. Purchase and install transfer trip transmitter to existing line panel

PJM Upgrade n4478 – Mackeys 230 kV Substation

1. Purchase and install transfer trip transmitter to existing line panel
2. Purchase and install a transfer trip receiver to existing line panel

PJM Upgrade n4557 – Trowbridge 230 kV Substation

1. Purchase and install transfer trip transmitter (Trench) to existing line panel
2. Purchase and install a transfer trip receiver (UPLC) to existing line panel

PJM Upgrade n4558 – Earleys 230 kV Substation

1. Purchase and install transfer trip transmitter (UPLC) to existing line panel

#### **5. Metering & Communications**

##### **PJM Requirements**

The IC will be required to install equipment necessary to provide Revenue Metering (KWH, KVARH) and real time data (KW, KVAR) for IC's generating Resource. See PJM Manuals M-01 and M-14D, and PJM Tariff Sections 24.1 and 24.2.

##### **ITO Requirements**

Metering and SCADA/Communication equipment must meet the requirements outlined in section 3.1.6 Metering and Telecommunications of ITO's Facility Connection Requirement NERC Standard FAC-001 which is publically available at [www.dom.com](http://www.dom.com).

#### **6. Environmental, Real Estate and Permitting Issues**

The ITO plans to acquire the necessary Rail Road Crossing permits. These take time and as the ITO has established relationships that should aid in acquiring these permits. The IC may opt to acquire the Rail Road Crossing permits if desired.

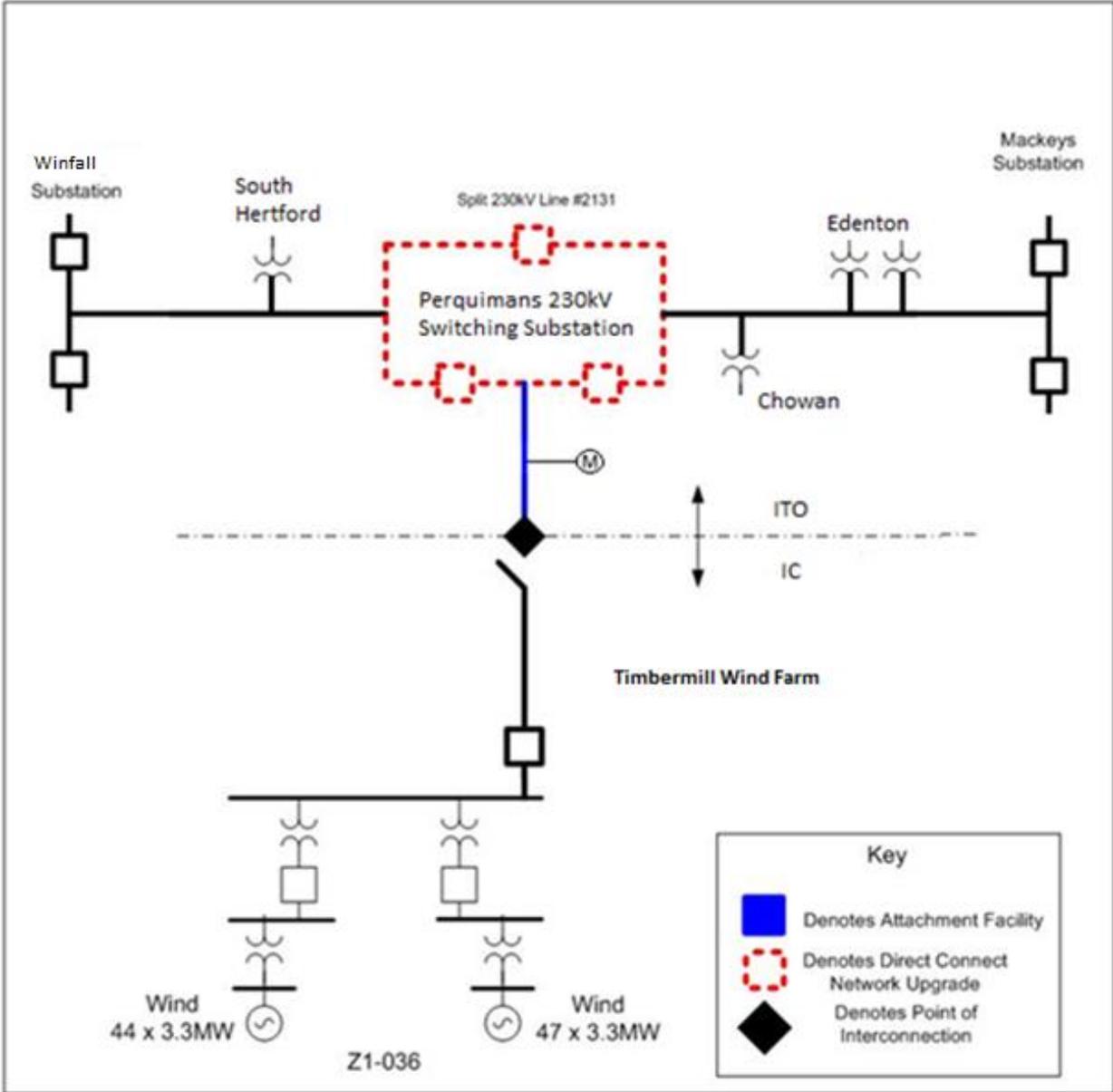
The IC would be responsible for the following expectations in the area of Environmental, Real Estate and Permitting:

- Suitable Access Road from Substation to a North Carolina State Maintained Roadway.
- Any additional land needed for Storm Water Management, Landscaping, and Wetlands/Wetlands Mitigation.

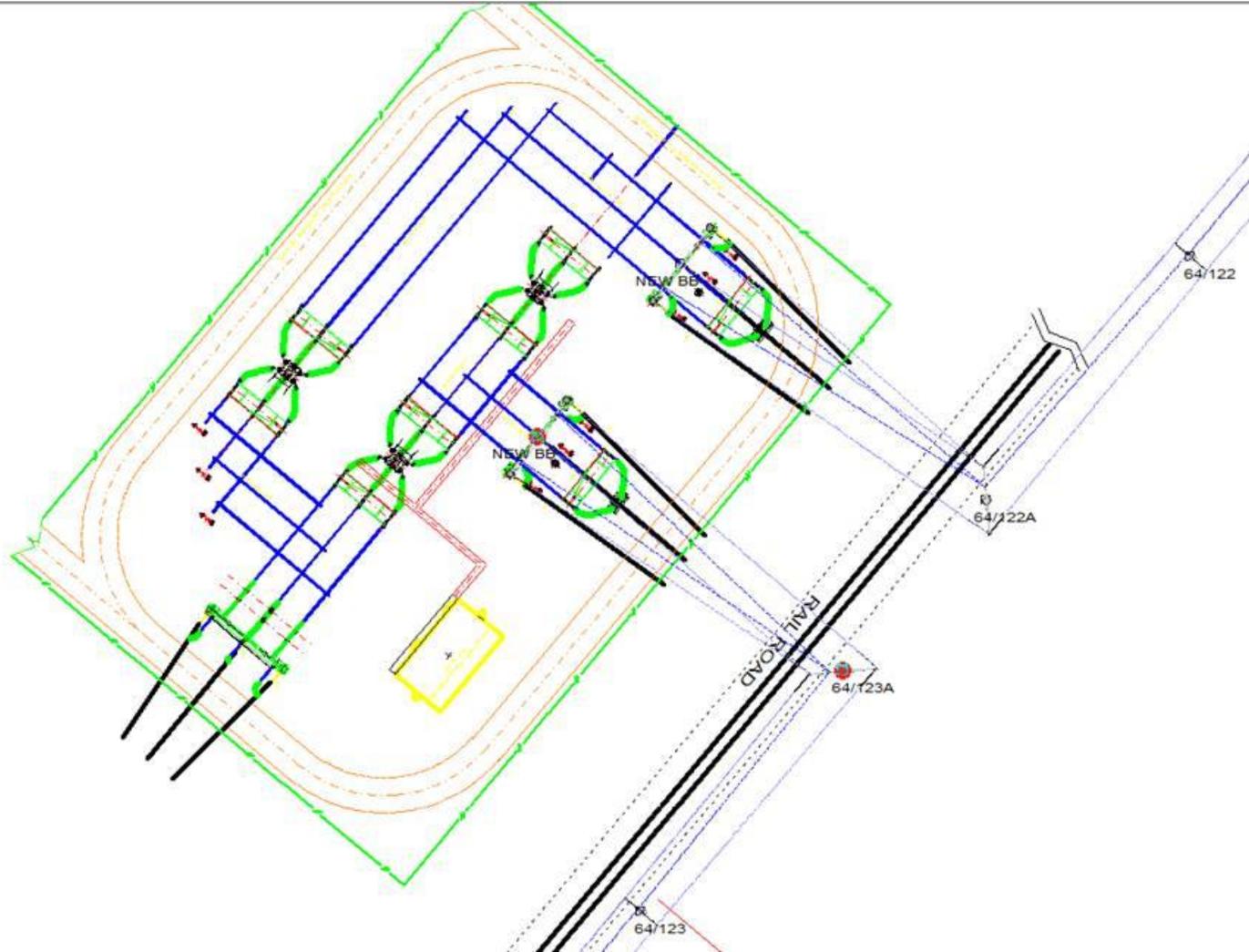
- Conditional Use Permit for Substation.
- Any other Land/Permitting requirements required by the Substation.
- ITO would prefer to own the Substation in fee simple but would accept a perpetual easement.

The expected substation property would be 320' x 320'.

**Attachment 1. Z1-036**  
**One line Diagram**



*Attachment 2.*  
*Perquimans Layout*



### Attachment 3.

## Stability and Low Voltage Ride Through (LVRT) Study Report

### Introduction

The stability analysis and LVRT study for the interconnection project Z1-036 was performed at 2017 light load as well as 2017 summer peak conditions required by ITO Planning Criteria. The maximum generation output (155.1+145.2) 300.3 MW was considered for the queue project under study.

For the summer peak case, throughout the study, the Z1-036 wind turbines plant had an initial net output of 300.3 MW, -45.8 Mvar to 0.69 kV collection buses and collection bus voltage at 1.037 p.u. The 230 kV POI bus was maintained at 1.025 p.u.

For the light Load case, throughout the study, the Z1-036 wind turbines plant had an initial net output of 300.3 MW, -16.0 Mvar to 0.69 kV collection buses and collection bus voltage at 1.043 p.u. The 230 kV POI bus was maintained at 1.014 p.u.

The range of contingencies evaluated was limited to that necessary to assess expected compliance with ITO and PJM criteria. The simulation time period was 20 seconds for each contingency.

This study involves transient simulations of approximately 31 contingencies that include:

- (a) 3-phase faults with normal clearing
- (b) Single line to ground (SLG) for delayed clearing time due to stuck breaker condition
- (c) Single line to ground (SLG) for delayed clearing time due to protection failure

The simulation time period was 20 seconds for each contingency.

### Results

	Project Z1-036			
	2017 SP Case		2017 LL case	
	G1	G2	G1	G2
Gross power output (MW) @ 0.69 kV bus	155.1	145.2	155.1	145.2
Reactive power output (Mvars) @ 0.69 kV bus	-22.9	-22.9	-8.0	-8.0
Net real power injection @ 0.69 kV bus	300.3 MW, 45.8 Mvar		300.3 MW, -16.0 Mvar	
Net real power injection @ 230 kV bus	296.1 MW, -3.6 Mvar		296.1 MW, -33.4 Mvar	
Total Auxiliary load	0 MW, 0 Mvar			

### All facilities in service:

1. Low Voltage Ride Through: For the cases studied, the Z1-036 queue project rides through faults shown in Appendix A thus meeting the LVRT test specified in FERC order 661 and 661A.

2. Voltage Recovery: For all cases studied, the Z1-036 queue Project recovers to an acceptable steady state voltage within 20 seconds.
3. Transient Stability: For all cases studied, transient stability is maintained with all oscillations stabilized in less than 20 seconds. Also, the voltage levels returned to normal for all cases following the fault clearance.

**Note:** While the stability analysis has been performed at extreme system conditions, there is a potential that evaluation at a different level of generator MW and/or MVAR output at different system load levels and operating conditions may disclose unforeseen stability problems. The regional reliability analysis routinely performed to test all system changes will include one such evaluation. Any problems uncovered in that or other operating or planning studies will need to be resolved.

Moreover, when the proposed generating station is designed and plant specific dynamic data for the plant and its controls are available, it must be forwarded to PJM. If it is different than the data provided for this study, a transient stability analysis at a variety of expected operating conditions using the more accurate data shall be performed to verify impact on the dynamic performance of the system. Note that any and all changes to the generation equipment's dynamic data, including the GSU data, must be submitted to PJM for evaluation.

***Generation Interconnection  
Facility Study Report***

***For***

***PJM Generation Interconnection Request  
Queue Position Z1-036***

***Winfall – Mackeys 230kV  
39MW Capacity / 300.3MW Energy***

June / 2015

## Introduction

This Facilities Study has been prepared in accordance with the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff, Section 207, as well as the Facilities Study Agreement between Timbermill Wind, LLC, (Interconnection Customer (IC)) and PJM Interconnection, LLC (Transmission Provider (TP)). The Interconnected Transmission Owner (ITO) is Virginia Electric and Power Company.

## General

IC has proposed a wind generating facility located in Perquimans County, NC. The installed facilities will have a total capability of 300.3 MW with 39 MW of this output being recognized by PJM as capacity. The proposed in-service date for this project is June, 1, 2016. **This study does not imply an ITO commitment to this in-service date.**

## Point of Interconnection

Z1-036 will interconnect with the ITO transmission system via a new three breaker ring bus switching station (Perquimans) that connects to the Windfall – Mackey’s 230kV line.

## Cost Summary

The Z1-036 project will be responsible for the following costs:

Description	Total Cost
Attachment Facilities	\$ 631,333
Direct Connection Network Upgrades	\$4,696,495
Non Direct Connection Network Upgrades	\$1,855,247
Allocation for New System Upgrades	\$ 0
Contribution for Previously Identified Upgrades	\$ 0
<b>Total Cost</b>	<b>\$7,183,075</b>

## **A. Transmission Owner Facilities Study Summary**

### **1. Description of Project**

Queue Z1-036 is a request to interconnect 300.3 MW (Capacity 39 MW) of energy from a new wind facility to be located on the Winfall to Mackeys line #2131 between the distribution substations, South Herford and Chowan. The new 230 kV substation is called Perquimans which is physically located near the Town of Edenton, North Carolina. The requested in-service date is June 2016. Attachment Facility and Direct Connection Network upgrade construction is estimated to be 18 months from the latter Effective Date of the Interconnection Service Agreement and Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. Facilities may require local zoning approval. Site plan was developed between the IC and ITO during IC Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity (a/k/a CPCN) process with the North Carolina Public Utility Commission.

### **2. Amendments to the System Impact Study data or System Impact Study Results**

The Queue Project Z1-036 was studied as a 300.3 MW (Capacity 39.0 MW) injection tapping the Edenton – South Hertford 230 kV line in the ITO area. Project Z1-036 was evaluated for compliance with applicable reliability planning criteria (PJM, NERC, NERC Regional Reliability Councils, and Transmission Owners) for summer peak conditions in 2017. Project Z1-036 was studied with a commercial probability of 100%.

Light Load and Stability Analysis were deferred to the Facilities Study.

### **Steady-State Voltage Requirements**

*(Summary of the VAR requirements based upon the results of the steady-state voltage studies)*

Normal ITO criteria will allow for steady-state voltage on the transmission system under normal and contingency conditions to vary between 0.9 pu and 1.05 pu. Generators connected to the 230 kV System are usually expected to maintain a voltage schedule as defined in PJM Manual 03 “Transmission Operations”.

### **Stability and Reactive Power Requirement for Low Voltage Ride Through**

*(Summary of the VAR requirements based upon the results of the dynamic studies)*

None, for more details see Attachment 3.

### **Light Load Analysis**

*(Study to determine that the Transmission System is capable of delivering the system generating capacity at light load)*

None

### **3. Interconnection Customer’s Submitted Milestone Schedule**

<b>Description</b>	<b>Schedule</b>
Permits	December 31, 2016
Substantial site work complete	June 1, 2017
Delivery of wind turbines	July 31, 2017
Commercial Operation	December 31, 2017

### **4. Scope of Customer’s Work**

IC will build a wind farm generating facility in Perquimans County, NC. The generating facility will be comprised of 91 Vestas 3.3MW wind turbines, two 51MVAR 34.5kV capacitor banks, and two 111MVA 230/34.5kV grounded wye – grounded wye generator step up transformers. The 230kV generator lead is 11.2 miles in length and will be 795 ACSR Drake.

### **5. Description of Facilities Included in the Facilities Study**

The ITO will connect the proposed generator lead via Attachment Facilities to a new 230kV Perquimans switching station. This substation will be on the Winfall-Edenton Section of Line #2131. This project will involve looping existing line number 2131 in and out of the proposed Perquimans substation between existing structure number 122 and 123.

The islanding scheme has determined the need to include transfer trip equipment at a number of substations:

- Transfer trip transmitters will need to be installed in existing line panels at Winfall and Mackeys 230kV substations.
- A transfer trip transmitter will need to be installed at Earleys substation with a corresponding receiver at Trowbridge substation on the 2034 line.
- A transfer trip transmitter will need to be installed at Trowbridge substation with a corresponding receiver at Mackeys on the 2126 line.

All new transfer trip equipment can be installed in existing line panels. No work is required at the three distribution substations (South Hertford, Chowan, and Edenton) on the 2131 line nor is any work required at either of the distribution stations Plymouth and Cashie on the 2126 and 2034 lines respectively.

The single line is shown in Attachment 1 and the proposed layout of the transmission line loop and Perquimans Switching Station is shown in Attachment 2.

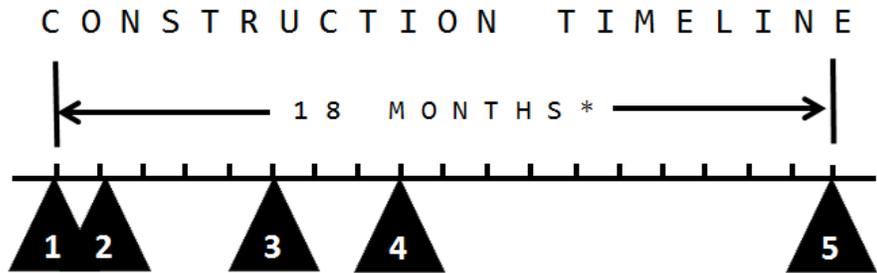
## **6. Total Costs of Transmission Owner Facilities included in Facilities Study**

Work Description	Direct		Indirect		Total Cost
	Labor	Material	Labor	Material	
Attachment Facilities	\$276,326	\$252,999	\$72,065	\$29,9443	\$631,333
<b>Total Attachment Facilities Cost</b>	<b>\$276,326</b>	<b>\$252,999</b>	<b>\$72,065</b>	<b>\$29,943</b>	<b>\$631,333</b>
Perquimans Switching Station (n4265)	\$1,686,956	\$2,264,348	\$437,986	\$307,205	\$4,696,495
Loop Line #2131 into Perquimans Switching Station (n4476)	\$816,052	\$509,087	\$230,897	\$124,330	\$1,680,366
Winfall Substation (n4477)	\$11,192	\$11,657	\$3,661	\$2,263	\$28,773
Mackeys Substation (n4478)	\$17,599	\$23,122	\$5,899	\$4,490	\$51,110
Trowbridge Substation (n4557)	\$17,599	\$28,279	\$5,899	\$5,608	\$57,985
Earleys Substation (n4558)	\$11,193	\$18,557	\$3,660	\$3,603	\$37,013
<b>Total Network Upgrades</b>	<b>\$2,560,591</b>	<b>\$2,855,650</b>	<b>\$688,002</b>	<b>\$447,499</b>	<b>\$6,551,742</b>
<b>Total Project Cost</b>	<b>\$2,836,917</b>	<b>\$3,108,649</b>	<b>\$760,067</b>	<b>\$477,442</b>	<b>\$7,183,075</b>

## **7. Summary of Milestone Schedules for Completion of Work Included in Facilities Study:**

These estimated project costs and time frame to construct are based on the IC providing the following:

- Suitable Access Road from Substation to a North Carolina State Maintained Roadway.
- Any additional land needed for Storm Water Management, Landscaping, and Wetlands/Wetlands Mitigation.
- Conditional Use Permit for Switching Station/Substation.



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  - B Facilities Constructed
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\* Contingency schedule duration is 30 months. Potential delays considered:  
 budget approval (up to 1 month);  
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 construction and test (up to 6 months)

## **B. Transmission Owner Facilities Study Results**

### **1. Attachment Facilities – New**

The attachment facilities include that portion of the interconnecting switching station which is associated solely with the single feed to the generating facilities. The equipment associated with the Attachment Facilities includes the following. The work required is as follows:

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2. One (1) 230kV, 3000A Vertical Break Switch.
3. Three (3) 230kV metering accuracy CCVT's.
4. Three (3) 230kV stand alone CT's.
5. Conductor, connectors, conduit, control cable, foundations, steel structures and grounding material as per engineering standards.

### **2. Transmission Line – Upgrades**

PJM Upgrade n4476 – Loop Line #2131 into Perquimans Switching Station

This project will involve looping existing line number 2131 in and out of the proposed Perquimans substation between existing structure number 122 and 123. The estimate was completed with a maximum NESC heavy tension of 3500 lbs for the conductor and 1500 lbs for the shield wire in the spans to the backbones. Construction will include the following:

1. Install two 230kV single circuit double deadend steel poles with pipe pile foundations outside the proposed Perquimans substation to loop the line in and out of the proposed substation site. Transfer the existing conductor and shield wire to the poles.
2. Install two 230kV single circuit light-duty backbone structures with pipe pile foundations inside the proposed Perquimans substation.
3. Install one span (160') of single circuit 3-phase 1192.5 ACSR 45/7 conductor and two 3#6 alumoweld shield wires between the proposed steel pole and backbone. This will include the installation of dampers and risers.
4. Install one span (160') of single circuit 3-phase 1192.5 ACSR 45/7 conductor and two 3#6 alumoweld shield wires between the proposed steel pole and backbone. This will include the installation of dampers and risers.
5. Install three shield wire poles with pipe pile foundations inside the proposed substation.
6. Install five 3#6 alumoweld shield wire spans (approximately 816' total) between the proposed backbones and shield wire poles.
7. Renumber 121 structures and two backbones between Perquimans and Winfall.

### **3. New Substation/Switchyard Facilities**

PJM Upgrade n4265 – Perquimans Switching Station

This project will involve building a new 230 kV Perquimans Switching Station on the Winfall-Edenton Section of Line #2131. These costs include ITO purchasing and installing the following:

1. Approximately 210' X 310' site preparation and grading as required for installation of the switching station.

2. Approximately 1040' of perimeter fence.
3. Two (2) 230 kV, Light Duty Steel Backbones.
4. Three (3) shield wire poles and five span of shield wire.
5. Three (3) 230 kV, 3000A, 63 kA SF6 Circuit Breakers.
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7. Nine (9) 180 kV, Station Class Arresters.
8. Nine (9) 230 kV CCVTs, Relay Accuracy.
9. Two (2), 230 kV, 3000 Amps Waves Trap and Line Tuners.
10. One (1) 24' X 40' Control Enclosure.
11. One (1) 125 VDC, 150 AH Station Battery.
12. One (1) 125 VDC, 25 A Battery Charger.
13. Cable Trough, concrete w/cover, 2' 6'' wide, approximately 100 FT.
14. Four (4) Station Service Transformers, 100 KVA.
15. Steel structures as required including switch stands, bus supports, station service transformers, CCVT and wave trap supports.
16. Foundations as required including control house, equipment and bus support stands.
17. Install conduit, control cable, cable trough, conductor, connectors and grounding as per engineering standards.
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19. One (1), Bus CT MU Box
20. Three (3), 3 PH CCVT MU Box (2-Line, 1-Bus)
21. Three (3), SEL-351 Breaker Panels w/ reclosing
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#### **4. Upgrades to Substation / Switchyard Facilities**

PJM Upgrade n4477 – Winfall 230 kV Substation

1. Purchase and install transfer trip transmitter to existing line panel

PJM Upgrade n4478 – Mackeys 230 kV Substation

1. Purchase and install transfer trip transmitter to existing line panel
2. Purchase and install a transfer trip receiver to existing line panel

PJM Upgrade n4557 – Trowbridge 230 kV Substation

1. Purchase and install transfer trip transmitter (Trench) to existing line panel
2. Purchase and install a transfer trip receiver (UPLC) to existing line panel

PJM Upgrade n4558 – Earleys 230 kV Substation

1. Purchase and install transfer trip transmitter (UPLC) to existing line panel

#### **5. Metering & Communications**

##### **PJM Requirements**

The IC will be required to install equipment necessary to provide Revenue Metering (KWH, KVARH) and real time data (KW, KVAR) for IC's generating Resource. See PJM Manuals M-01 and M-14D, and PJM Tariff Sections 24.1 and 24.2.

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Metering and SCADA/Communication equipment must meet the requirements outlined in section 3.1.6 Metering and Telecommunications of ITO's Facility Connection Requirement NERC Standard FAC-001 which is publically available at [www.dom.com](http://www.dom.com).

#### **6. Environmental, Real Estate and Permitting Issues**

The ITO plans to acquire the necessary Rail Road Crossing permits. These take time and as the ITO has established relationships that should aid in acquiring these permits. The IC may opt to acquire the Rail Road Crossing permits if desired.

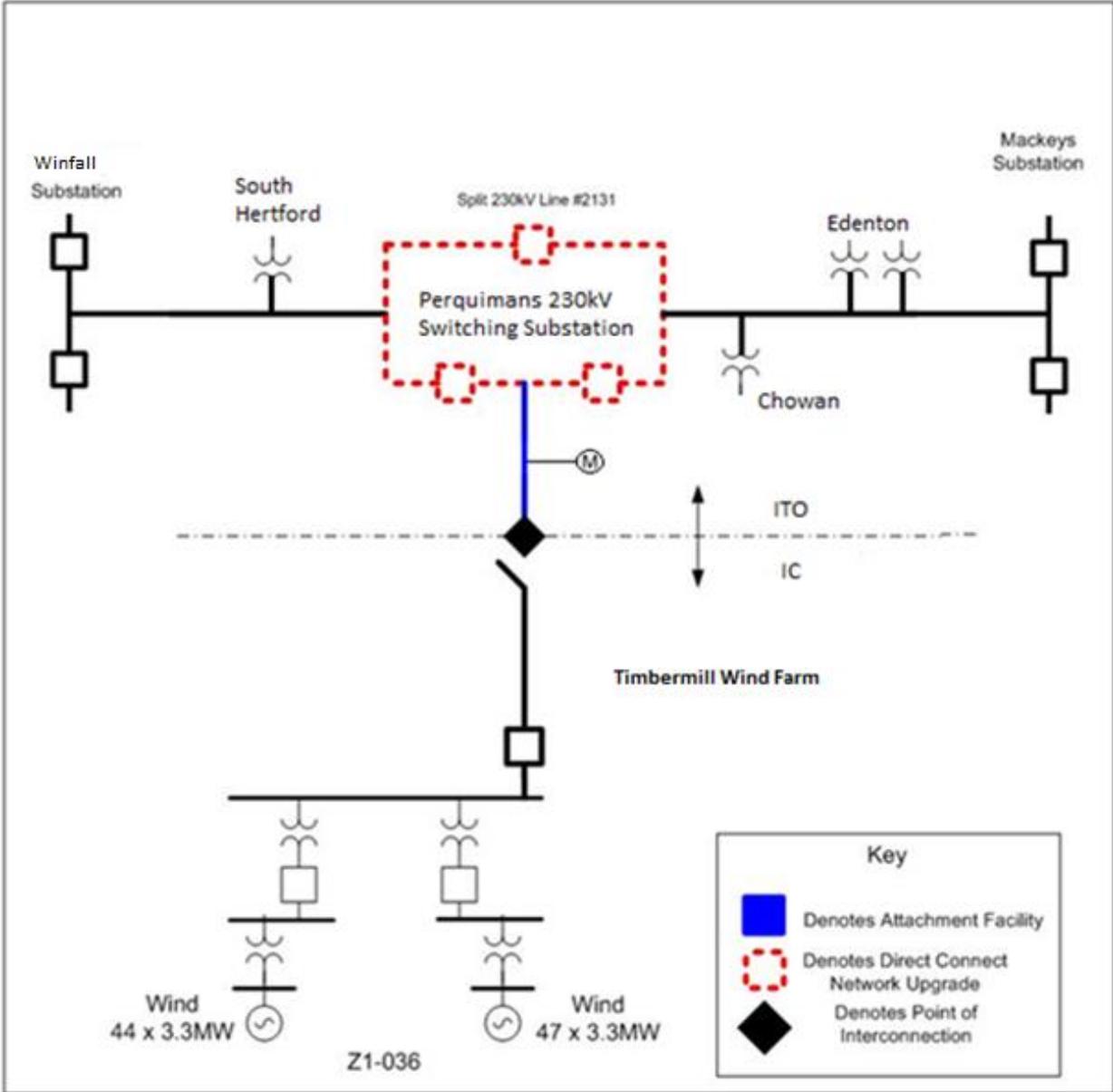
The IC would be responsible for the following expectations in the area of Environmental, Real Estate and Permitting:

- Suitable Access Road from Substation to a North Carolina State Maintained Roadway.
- Any additional land needed for Storm Water Management, Landscaping, and Wetlands/Wetlands Mitigation.

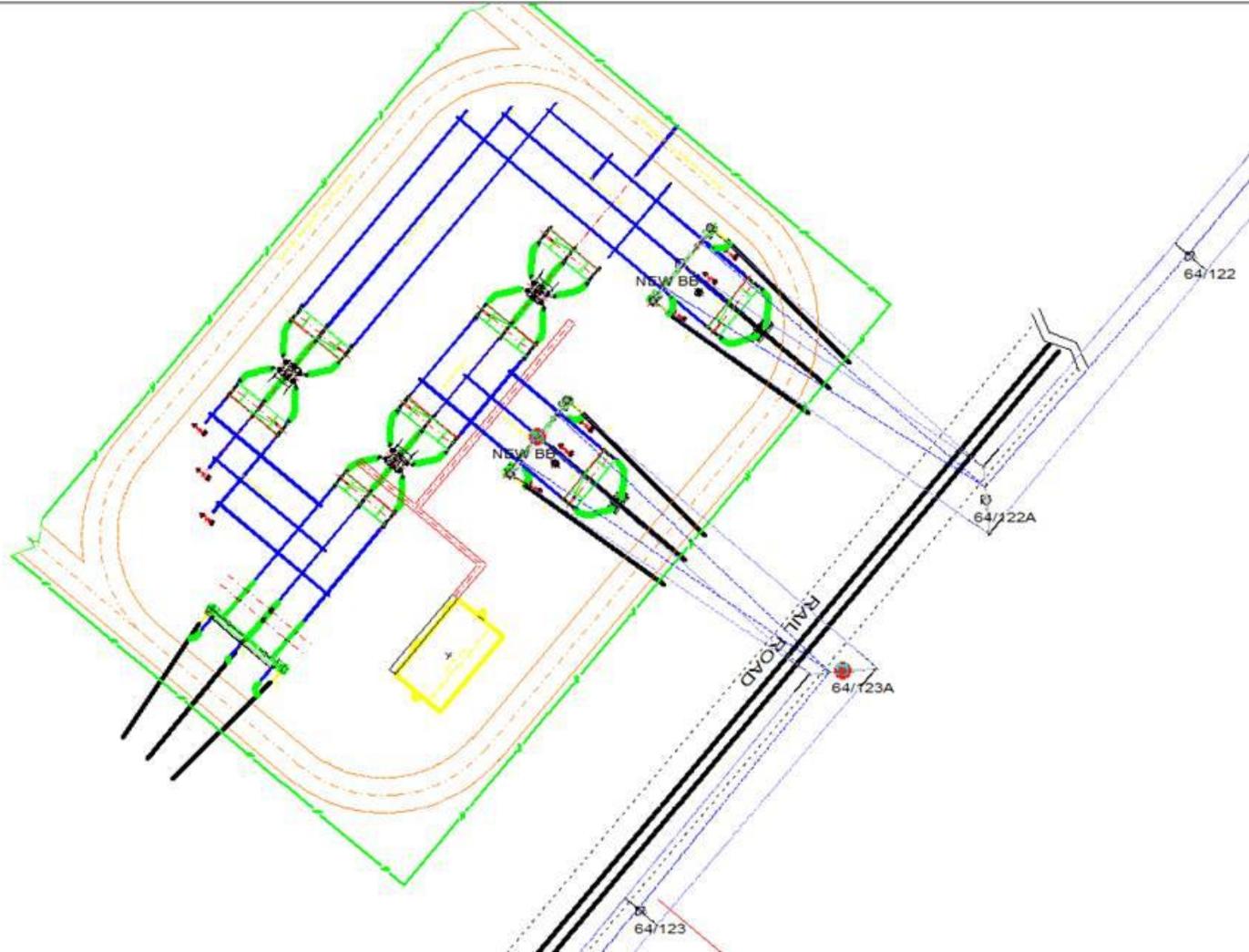
- Conditional Use Permit for Substation.
- Any other Land/Permitting requirements required by the Substation.
- ITO would prefer to own the Substation in fee simple but would accept a perpetual easement.

The expected substation property would be 320' x 320'.

**Attachment 1. Z1-036**  
**One line Diagram**



*Attachment 2.*  
*Perquimans Layout*



### Attachment 3.

## Stability and Low Voltage Ride Through (LVRT) Study Report

### Introduction

The stability analysis and LVRT study for the interconnection project Z1-036 was performed at 2017 light load as well as 2017 summer peak conditions required by ITO Planning Criteria. The maximum generation output (155.1+145.2) 300.3 MW was considered for the queue project under study.

For the summer peak case, throughout the study, the Z1-036 wind turbines plant had an initial net output of 300.3 MW, -45.8 Mvar to 0.69 kV collection buses and collection bus voltage at 1.037 p.u. The 230 kV POI bus was maintained at 1.025 p.u.

For the light Load case, throughout the study, the Z1-036 wind turbines plant had an initial net output of 300.3 MW, -16.0 Mvar to 0.69 kV collection buses and collection bus voltage at 1.043 p.u. The 230 kV POI bus was maintained at 1.014 p.u.

The range of contingencies evaluated was limited to that necessary to assess expected compliance with ITO and PJM criteria. The simulation time period was 20 seconds for each contingency.

This study involves transient simulations of approximately 31 contingencies that include:

- (a) 3-phase faults with normal clearing
- (b) Single line to ground (SLG) for delayed clearing time due to stuck breaker condition
- (c) Single line to ground (SLG) for delayed clearing time due to protection failure

The simulation time period was 20 seconds for each contingency.

### Results

	Project Z1-036			
	2017 SP Case		2017 LL case	
	G1	G2	G1	G2
Gross power output (MW) @ 0.69 kV bus	155.1	145.2	155.1	145.2
Reactive power output (Mvars) @ 0.69 kV bus	-22.9	-22.9	-8.0	-8.0
Net real power injection @ 0.69 kV bus	300.3 MW, 45.8 Mvar		300.3 MW, -16.0 Mvar	
Net real power injection @ 230 kV bus	296.1 MW, -3.6 Mvar		296.1 MW, -33.4 Mvar	
Total Auxiliary load	0 MW, 0 Mvar			

### All facilities in service:

1. Low Voltage Ride Through: For the cases studied, the Z1-036 queue project rides through faults shown in Appendix A thus meeting the LVRT test specified in FERC order 661 and 661A.

2. Voltage Recovery: For all cases studied, the Z1-036 queue Project recovers to an acceptable steady state voltage within 20 seconds.
3. Transient Stability: For all cases studied, transient stability is maintained with all oscillations stabilized in less than 20 seconds. Also, the voltage levels returned to normal for all cases following the fault clearance.

**Note:** While the stability analysis has been performed at extreme system conditions, there is a potential that evaluation at a different level of generator MW and/or MVAR output at different system load levels and operating conditions may disclose unforeseen stability problems. The regional reliability analysis routinely performed to test all system changes will include one such evaluation. Any problems uncovered in that or other operating or planning studies will need to be resolved.

Moreover, when the proposed generating station is designed and plant specific dynamic data for the plant and its controls are available, it must be forwarded to PJM. If it is different than the data provided for this study, a transient stability analysis at a variety of expected operating conditions using the more accurate data shall be performed to verify impact on the dynamic performance of the system. Note that any and all changes to the generation equipment's dynamic data, including the GSU data, must be submitted to PJM for evaluation.

***Generation Interconnection  
Facility Study Report***

***For***

***PJM Generation Interconnection Request  
Queue Position Z1-036***

***Winfall – Mackeys 230kV  
39MW Capacity / 300.3MW Energy***

April / 2015

## Introduction

This Facilities Study has been prepared in accordance with the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff, Section 207, as well as the Facilities Study Agreement between Timbermill Wind, LLC, (Interconnection Customer (IC)) and PJM Interconnection, LLC (Transmission Provider (TP)). The Interconnected Transmission Owner (ITO) is Virginia Electric and Power Company.

## General

IC has proposed a wind generating facility located in Perquimans County, NC. The installed facilities will have a total capability of 300.3 MW with 39 MW of this output being recognized by PJM as capacity. The proposed in-service date for this project is June, 1, 2016. **This study does not imply an ITO commitment to this in-service date.**

## Point of Interconnection

Z1-036 will interconnect with the ITO transmission system via a new three breaker ring bus switching station (Perquimans) that connects to the Windfall – Mackey’s 230kV line.

## Cost Summary

The Z1-036 project will be responsible for the following costs:

Description	Total Cost
Attachment Facilities	\$ 565,382
Direct Connection Network Upgrades	\$4,696,495
Non Direct Connection Network Upgrades	\$1,737,912
Allocation for New System Upgrades	\$ 0
Contribution for Previously Identified Upgrades	\$ 0
<b>Total Cost</b>	<b>\$6,999,789</b>

## **A. Transmission Owner Facilities Study Summary**

### **1. Description of Project**

Queue Z1-036 is a request to interconnect 300.3 MW (Capacity 39 MW) of energy from a new wind facility to be located on the Winfall to Mackeys line #2131 between the distribution substations, South Herford and Chowan. The new 230 kV substation is called Perquimans which is physically located near the Town of Edenton, North Carolina. The requested in-service date is June 2016. Attachment Facility and Direct Connection Network upgrade construction is estimated to be 18 months from the latter Effective Date of the Interconnection Service Agreement and Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. Facilities may require local zoning approval. Site plan was developed between the IC and ITO during IC Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity (a/k/a CPCN) process with the North Carolina Public Utility Commission.

### **2. Amendments to the System Impact Study data or System Impact Study Results**

The Queue Project Z1-036 was studied as a 300.3 MW (Capacity 39.0 MW) injection tapping the Edenton – South Hertford 230 kV line in the ITO area. Project Z1-036 was evaluated for compliance with applicable reliability planning criteria (PJM, NERC, NERC Regional Reliability Councils, and Transmission Owners) for summer peak conditions in 2017. Project Z1-036 was studied with a commercial probability of 100%.

Light Load and Stability Analysis were deferred to the Facilities Study.

### **Steady-State Voltage Requirements**

*(Summary of the VAR requirements based upon the results of the steady-state voltage studies)*

Normal ITO criteria will allow for steady-state voltage on the transmission system under normal and contingency conditions to vary between 0.9 pu and 1.05 pu. Generators connected to the 230 kV System are usually expected to maintain a voltage schedule as defined in PJM Manual 03 “Transmission Operations”.

### **Stability and Reactive Power Requirement for Low Voltage Ride Through**

*(Summary of the VAR requirements based upon the results of the dynamic studies)*

None, for more details see Attachment 3.

### **Light Load Analysis**

*(Study to determine that the Transmission System is capable of delivering the system generating capacity at light load)*

None

### **3. Interconnection Customer’s Submitted Milestone Schedule**

Description	Schedule
Permits	December 31, 2016
Substantial site work complete	June 1, 2017
Delivery of wind turbines	July 31, 2017
Commercial Operation	December 31, 2017

#### **4. Scope of Customer's Work**

IC will build a wind farm generating facility in Perquimans County, NC. The generating facility will be comprised of 91 Vestas 3.3MW wind turbines, two 51MVAR 34.5kV capacitor banks, and two 111MVA 230/34.5kV grounded wye – grounded wye generator step up transformers. The 230kV generator lead is 11.2 miles in length and will be 795 ACSR Drake.

#### **5. Description of Facilities Included in the Facilities Study**

The ITO will connect the proposed generator lead via Attachment Facilities to a new 230kV Perquimans switching station. This substation will be on the Winfall-Edenton Section of Line #2131. This project will involve looping existing line number 2131 in and out of the proposed Perquimans substation between existing structure number 122 and 123. Transfer trip transmitters will need to be installed in existing line panels at Winfall and Mackeys 230kV substations. No work is required at the three distribution substations (South Hertford, Chowan, and Edenton) on this line. The single line is shown in Attachment 1 and the proposed layout of the transmission line loop and Perquimans Switching Station is shown in Attachment 2.

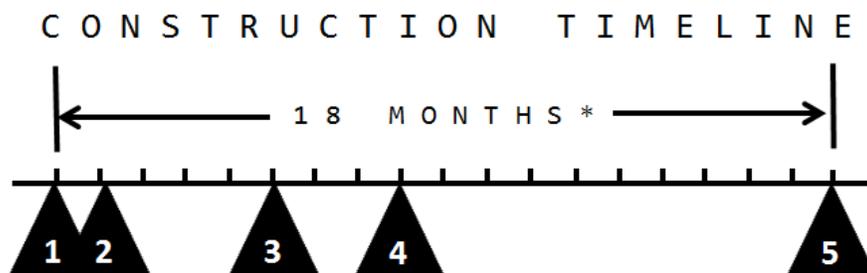
#### **6. Total Costs of Transmission Owner Facilities included in Facilities Study**

Work Description	Direct		Indirect		Total Cost
	Labor	Material	Labor	Material	
Attachment Facilities	\$242,800	\$228,127	\$62,653	\$31,802	\$565,382
<b>Total Attachment Facilities Cost</b>	<b>\$242,800</b>	<b>\$228,127</b>	<b>\$62,653</b>	<b>\$31,802</b>	<b>\$565,382</b>
Perquimans Switching Station (n4265)	\$1,686,956	\$2,264,348	\$437,986	\$307,205	\$4,696,495
Loop Line #2131 into Perquimans Switching Station (n4476)	\$816,052	\$509,087	\$230,897	\$124,330	\$1,680,366
Winfall Substation (n4477)	\$11,192	\$11,657	\$3,661	\$2,263	\$28,773
Mackeys Substation (n4478)	\$11,192	\$11,657	\$3,661	\$2,263	\$28,773
<b>Total Network Upgrades</b>	<b>\$2,525,392</b>	<b>\$2,796,749</b>	<b>\$676,205</b>	<b>\$436,061</b>	<b>\$6,434,407</b>
<b>Total Project Cost</b>	<b>\$2,768,192</b>	<b>\$3,024,876</b>	<b>\$738,858</b>	<b>\$467,863</b>	<b>\$6,999,789</b>

## 7. Summary of Milestone Schedules for Completion of Work Included in Facilities Study:

These estimated project costs and time frame to construct are based on the IC providing the following:

- Suitable Access Road from Substation to a North Carolina State Maintained Roadway.
- Any additional land needed for Storm Water Management, Landscaping, and Wetlands/Wetlands Mitigation.
- Conditional Use Permit for Switching Station/Substation.



### M I L E S T O N E S & A C T I V I T I E S

- 1 Letter Effective Date between the Interconnection Service Agreement and Interconnection Construction Service Agreement
- 2 Budgeting and Scoping
  - A Project Team Kick-off Meeting
  - B Detailed Schedule Development
  - C Budgetary Approval
- 3 Permitting and Land Acquisition
  - A Local Approvals
  - B Community Meetings
  - C Land Acquisition
  - D Site Plans
- 4 Engineering Design
  - A Detailed Engineering
  - B Outage Scheduling
  - C Bill Materials
  - D Long Lead Time Material Ordered
- 5 Implementation Phase
  - A Site Development
  - B Facilities Constructed
  - C Test and Energize Facilities

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\* Contingency schedule duration is 30 months. Potential delays considered:  
 budget approval (up to 1 month);  
 land acquisition (up to 4 months);  
 procurement (up to 1 month); and  
 construction and test (up to 6 months)

## **B. Transmission Owner Facilities Study Results**

### **1. Attachment Facilities – New**

The attachment facilities include that portion of the interconnecting switching station which is associated solely with the single feed to the generating facilities. The equipment associated with the Attachment Facilities includes the following. The work required is as follows:

1. One (1) 230kV, 3000A Vertical Break Switch.
2. Three (3) 230kV metering accuracy CCVT's.
3. Three (3) 230kV stand alone CT's.
4. Conductor, connectors, conduit, control cable, foundations, steel structures and grounding material as per engineering standards.

### **2. Transmission Line – Upgrades**

PJM Upgrade n4476 – Loop Line #2131 into Perquimans Switching Station

This project will involve looping existing line number 2131 in and out of the proposed Perquimans substation between existing structure number 122 and 123. The estimate was completed with a maximum NESC heavy tension of 3500 lbs for the conductor and 1500 lbs for the shield wire in the spans to the backbones. Construction will include the following:

1. Install two 230kV single circuit double deadend steel poles with pipe pile foundations outside the proposed Perquimans substation to loop the line in and out of the proposed substation site. Transfer the existing conductor and shield wire to the poles.
2. Install two 230kV single circuit light-duty backbone structures with pipe pile foundations inside the proposed Perquimans substation.
3. Install one span (160') of single circuit 3-phase 1192.5 ACSR 45/7 conductor and two 3#6 alumoweld shield wires between the proposed steel pole and backbone. This will include the installation of dampers and risers.
4. Install one span (160') of single circuit 3-phase 1192.5 ACSR 45/7 conductor and two 3#6 alumoweld shield wires between the proposed steel pole and backbone. This will include the installation of dampers and risers.
5. Install three shield wire poles with pipe pile foundations inside the proposed substation.
6. Install five 3#6 alumoweld shield wire spans (approximately 816' total) between the proposed backbones and shield wire poles.
7. Renumber 121 structures and two backbones between Perquimans and Winfall.

### **3. New Substation/Switchyard Facilities**

PJM Upgrade n4265 – Perquimans Switching Station

This project will involve building a new 230 kV Perquimans Switching Station on the Winfall-Edenton Section of Line #2131. These costs include ITO purchasing and installing the following:

1. Approximately 210' X 310' site preparation and grading as required for installation of the switching station.
2. Approximately 1040' of perimeter fence.

3. Two (2) 230 kV, Light Duty Steel Backbones.
4. Three (3) shield wire poles and five span of shield wire.
5. Three (3) 230 kV, 3000A, 63 kA SF6 Circuit Breakers.
6. Eight (8) 230 kV, 3000A, Center Break Gang Operated Switches.
7. Nine (9) 180 kV, Station Class Arresters.
8. Nine (9) 230 kV CCVTs, Relay Accuracy.
9. Two (2), 230 kV, 3000 Amps Waves Trap and Line Tuners.
10. One (1) 24' X 40' Control Enclosure.
11. One (1) 125 VDC, 150 AH Station Battery.
12. One (1) 125 VDC, 25 A Battery Charger.
13. Cable Trough, concrete w/cover, 2' 6'' wide, approximately 100 FT.
14. Four (4) Station Service Transformers, 100 KVA.
15. Steel structures as required including switch stands, bus supports, station service transformers, CCVT and wave trap supports.
16. Foundations as required including control house, equipment and bus support stands.
17. Install conduit, control cable, cable trough, conductor, connectors and grounding as per engineering standards.
18. One (1), Dual SEL 587Z Bus Pnl
19. One (1), Bus CT MU Box
20. Three (3), 3 PH CCVT MU Box (2-Line, 1-Bus)
21. Three (3), SEL-351 Breaker Panels w/ reclosing
22. Three (3), SEL-2411 Breaker Annunciators
23. Two (2), Dual SEL-421 Line Panel
24. One (1), Metering Panel
25. One (1), Metering CT MU Box
26. One (1), Metering 3 PH CCVT Pot. MU Box
27. Two (2) 800A Power Pot Disconnect Switches
28. Two (2) Station Service Potential MU Boxes
29. Two (2) 800A Station Service AC Distributional Panels
30. One (1) 225A Outdoor AC Transmission AC NQOD
31. Three (3) 225A, 3PH Throwover Switches
32. One (1) Station Ambient Temperature Monitor
33. One (1) Wall Mounted Battery Monitor
34. One (1) SEL-3354 Comm Panel
35. One (1) ASE SAM-900 Station Annunciator
36. One (1) SEL-2411 RTU
37. One (1), Station Fiber Management Panel
38. Three (3), CB Fiber MU Box
39. One (1) Digital Fault Recorder (Single Cab., 32 channels)
40. One (1) Power Quality Meter - Rack
41. One (1) Network Rack
42. One (1) Telecomm Fiber Rack (Misc.) – for Telecomm F/O Patch Panels
43. One (1) Security Rack
44. One (1) Transmission Islanding Panel
45. One (1) Indoor AC NQOD

46. One (1), Customer Interface Box
47. One (1) Telecommunications Network
48. One (1) High Voltage Protection
49. One (1) High Dielectric Cable
  
50. One (1) Telephone interface Box

#### **4. Upgrades to Substation / Switchyard Facilities**

PJM Upgrade n4477 – Winfall 230 kV Substation

1. Purchase and install transfer trip transmitter to existing line panel

PJM Upgrade n4478 – Mackeys 230 kV Substation

1. Purchase and install transfer trip transmitter to existing line panel

#### **5. Metering & Communications**

##### **PJM Requirements**

The IC will be required to install equipment necessary to provide Revenue Metering (KWH, KVARH) and real time data (KW, KVAR) for IC's generating Resource. See PJM Manuals M-01 and M-14D, and PJM Tariff Sections 24.1 and 24.2.

##### **ITO Requirements**

Metering and SCADA/Communication equipment must meet the requirements outlined in section 3.1.6 Metering and Telecommunications of ITO's Facility Connection Requirement NERC Standard FAC-001 which is publically available at [www.dom.com](http://www.dom.com).

#### **6. Environmental, Real Estate and Permitting Issues**

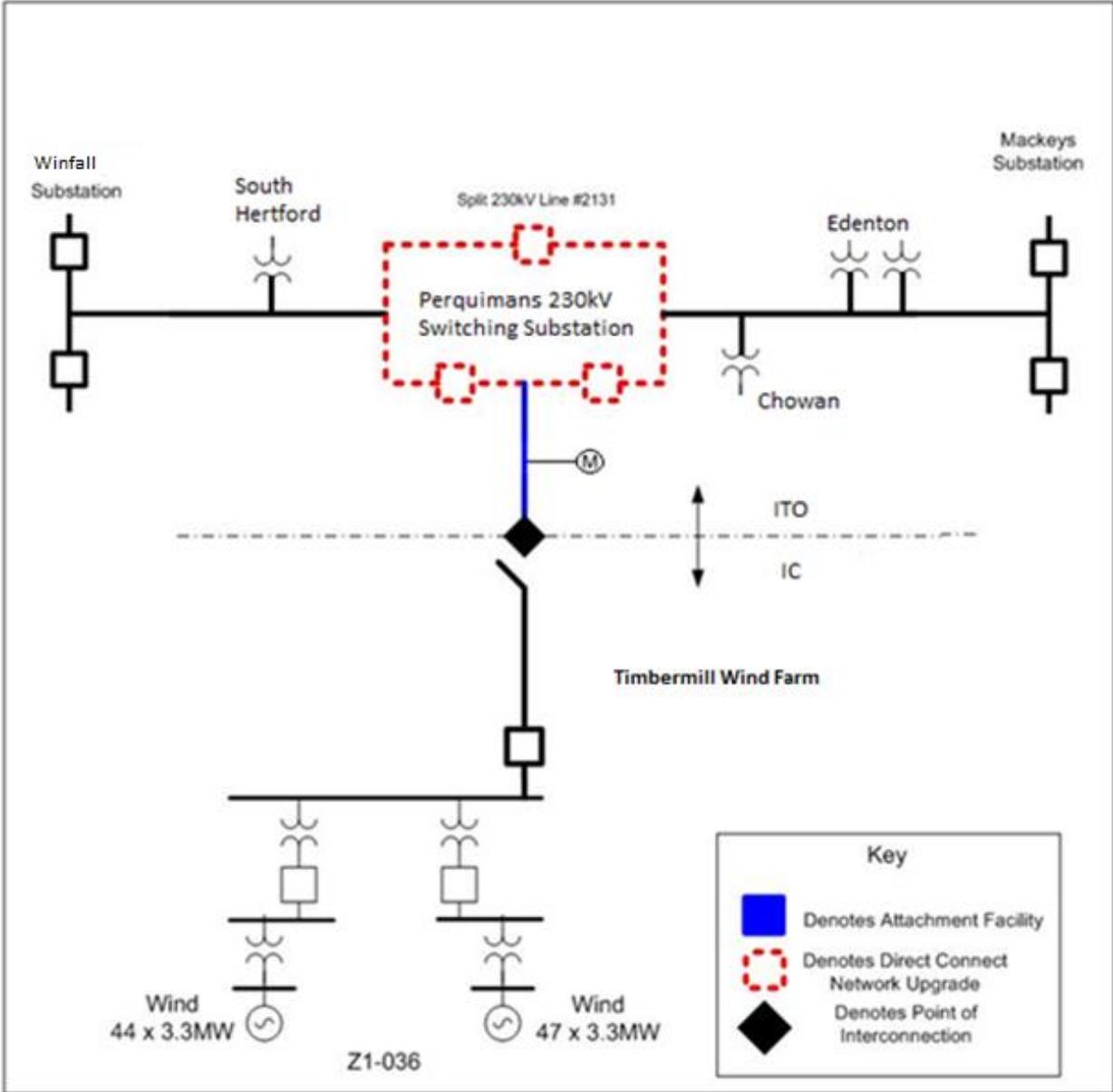
The ITO plans to acquire the necessary Rail Road Crossing permits. These take time and as the ITO has established relationships that should aid in acquiring these permits. The IC may opt to acquire the Rail Road Crossing permits if desired.

The IC would be responsible for the following expectations in the area of Environmental, Real Estate and Permitting:

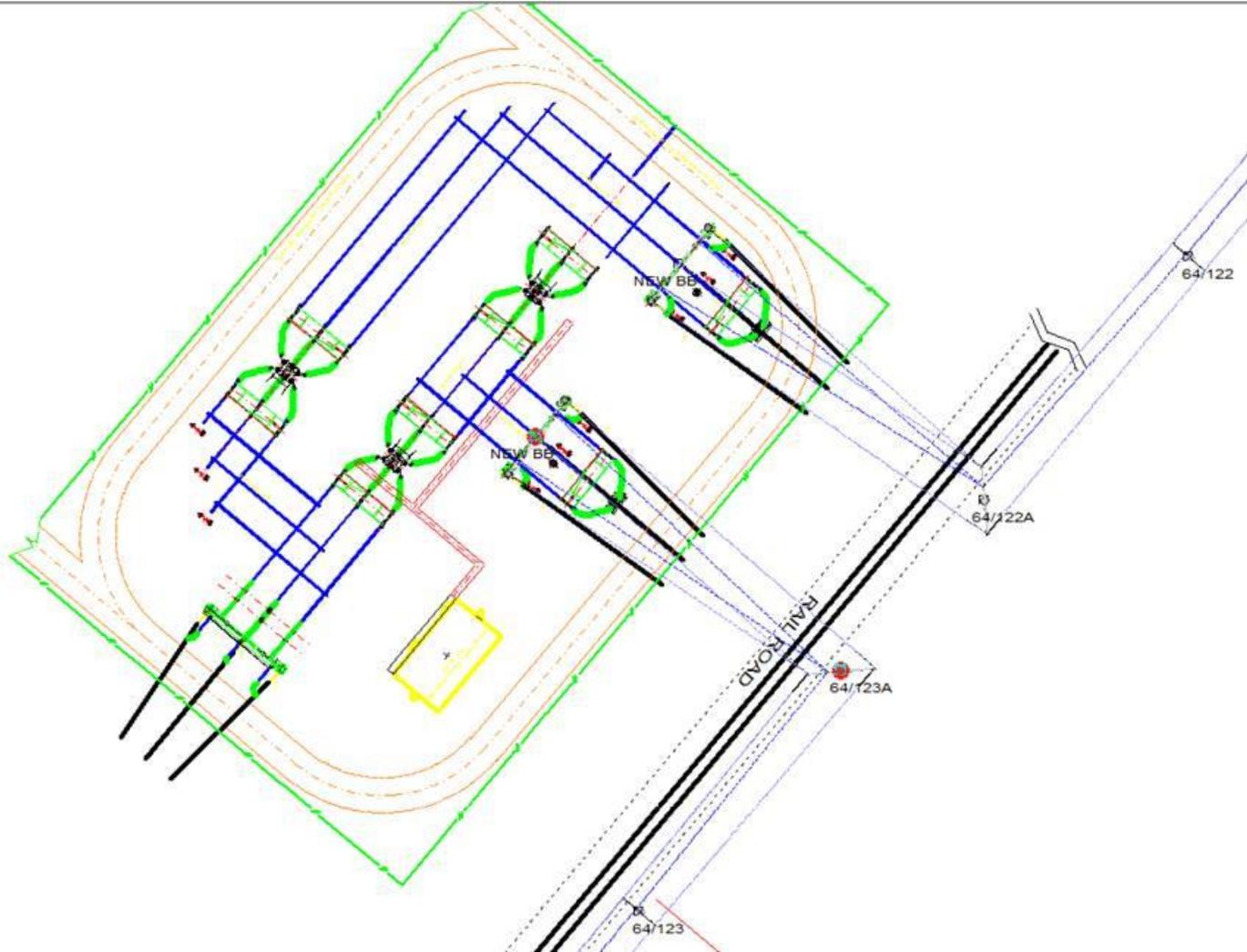
- Suitable Access Road from Substation to a North Carolina State Maintained Roadway.
- Any additional land needed for Storm Water Management, Landscaping, and Wetlands/Wetlands Mitigation.
- Conditional Use Permit for Substation.
- Any other Land/Permitting requirements required by the Substation.
- ITO would prefer to own the Substation in fee simple but would accept a perpetual easement.

The expected substation property would be 320' x 320'.

**Attachment 1. Z1-036**  
**One line Diagram**



*Attachment 2.*  
*Perquimans Layout*



### Attachment 3.

## Stability and Low Voltage Ride Through (LVRT) Study Report

### Introduction

The stability analysis and LVRT study for the interconnection project Z1-036 was performed at 2017 light load as well as 2017 summer peak conditions required by ITO Planning Criteria. The maximum generation output (155.1+145.2) 300.3 MW was considered for the queue project under study.

For the summer peak case, throughout the study, the Z1-036 wind turbines plant had an initial net output of 300.3 MW, -45.8 Mvar to 0.69 kV collection buses and collection bus voltage at 1.037 p.u. The 230 kV POI bus was maintained at 1.025 p.u.

For the light Load case, throughout the study, the Z1-036 wind turbines plant had an initial net output of 300.3 MW, -16.0 Mvar to 0.69 kV collection buses and collection bus voltage at 1.043 p.u. The 230 kV POI bus was maintained at 1.014 p.u.

The range of contingencies evaluated was limited to that necessary to assess expected compliance with ITO and PJM criteria. The simulation time period was 20 seconds for each contingency.

This study involves transient simulations of approximately 31 contingencies that include:

- (a) 3-phase faults with normal clearing
- (b) Single line to ground (SLG) for delayed clearing time due to stuck breaker condition
- (c) Single line to ground (SLG) for delayed clearing time due to protection failure

The simulation time period was 20 seconds for each contingency.

### Results

	Project Z1-036			
	2017 SP Case		2017 LL case	
	G1	G2	G1	G2
Gross power output (MW) @ 0.69 kV bus	155.1	145.2	155.1	145.2
Reactive power output (Mvars) @ 0.69 kV bus	-22.9	-22.9	-8.0	-8.0
Net real power injection @ 0.69 kV bus	300.3 MW, 45.8 Mvar		300.3 MW, -16.0 Mvar	
Net real power injection @ 230 kV bus	296.1 MW, -3.6 Mvar		296.1 MW, -33.4 Mvar	
Total Auxiliary load	0 MW, 0 Mvar			

### All facilities in service:

1. Low Voltage Ride Through: For the cases studied, the Z1-036 queue project rides through faults shown in Appendix A thus meeting the LVRT test specified in FERC order 661 and 661A.

2. Voltage Recovery: For all cases studied, the Z1-036 queue Project recovers to an acceptable steady state voltage within 20 seconds.
3. Transient Stability: For all cases studied, transient stability is maintained with all oscillations stabilized in less than 20 seconds. Also, the voltage levels returned to normal for all cases following the fault clearance.

**Note:** While the stability analysis has been performed at extreme system conditions, there is a potential that evaluation at a different level of generator MW and/or MVAR output at different system load levels and operating conditions may disclose unforeseen stability problems. The regional reliability analysis routinely performed to test all system changes will include one such evaluation. Any problems uncovered in that or other operating or planning studies will need to be resolved.

Moreover, when the proposed generating station is designed and plant specific dynamic data for the plant and its controls are available, it must be forwarded to PJM. If it is different than the data provided for this study, a transient stability analysis at a variety of expected operating conditions using the more accurate data shall be performed to verify impact on the dynamic performance of the system. Note that any and all changes to the generation equipment's dynamic data, including the GSU data, must be submitted to PJM for evaluation.

**EMP-118 Sub 0 & Sub 1  
Timbermill Wind, LLC  
Merrick Supplemental Exhibit 4**

FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20426

OFFICE OF ENERGY MARKET REGULATION

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.  
Docket No. ER16-677-000

Issued: 2/18/16

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.  
Valley Forge Corporate Center  
2750 Monroe Boulevard  
Audubon, PA 19403

Attention: Robert V. Eckenrod, Esq.  
Senior Counsel

Reference: Original Service Agreement No. 4322

Dear Mr. Eckenrod:

On January 4, 2016, PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. (PJM) submitted an executed nonconforming interconnection service agreement (ISA) among PJM, Timbermill Wind, L.L.C., (Timbermill), and Virginia Electric and Power Company (VEPCO).<sup>1</sup> PJM states that the Timbermill ISA contains non-standard language that does not conform to the form ISA set forth in Attachment O in the PJM Tariff. Specifically, you state that the Timbermill ISA provides for 39 MW of Capacity Interconnection Rights on an interim basis during the time period from December 4, 2015 to June 1, 2017, and a monthly charge in Schedule E. Additionally, you state that there is an Attachment Facilities Charge in the amount of \$891,265 and a Network Upgrades Charge in the amount of \$6,201,819.

Pursuant to the authority delegated to the Director, Division of Electric Power Regulation – East, under 18 C.F.R. § 375.307, your submittal is accepted for filing, effective December 3, 2015, as requested.

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<sup>1</sup> PJM Interconnection, L.L.C., PJM Service Agreements Tariff, [PJM SA No. 4322, PJM SA No. 4322 among PJM, Timbermill Wind and VEPCO, 0.0.0.](#)

The filing was noticed on January 4, 2016, with comments, interventions and protests due on or before January 25, 2016. Pursuant to Rule 214 (18 C.F.R. § 385.214 (2015)), to the extent that any timely filed motions to intervene and any motion to intervene out-of-time were filed before the issuance date of this order, such interventions are granted. Granting late interventions at this stage of the proceeding will not disrupt the proceeding or place additional burdens on existing parties.

This acceptance for filing shall not be construed as constituting approval of the referenced filing or of any rate, charge, classification, or any rule, regulation, or practice affecting such rate or service contained in your filing; nor shall such acceptance be deemed as recognition of any claimed contractual right or obligation associated therewith; and such acceptance is without prejudice to any findings or orders which have been or may hereafter be made by the Commission in any proceeding now pending or hereafter instituted by or against PJM.

This order constitutes final agency action. Requests for rehearing by the Commission may be filed within 30 days of the date of issuance of this order, pursuant to 18 C.F.R. § 385.713.

Sincerely,

Kurt M. Longo, Director  
Division of Electric Power  
Regulation – East



PJM Interconnection  
Valley Forge Corporate Center  
2750 Monroe Boulevard  
Audubon, PA 19403

Robert V. Eckenrod  
Senior Counsel  
610.666.3184 | fax 610.666.8211  
Robert.Eckenrod@pjm.com

January 4, 2016

Honorable Kimberly D. Bose  
Secretary  
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission  
888 First Street, N.E., Room 1-A  
Washington, D.C. 20426

Re: *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Docket No. ER16-677-000  
PJM Queue Position: Z1-036; Original Service Agreement No. 4322

Dear Secretary Bose:

Pursuant to Section 205 of the Federal Power Act,<sup>1</sup> part 35 of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission's ("Commission") regulations,<sup>2</sup> and Part VI of the PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. ("PJM") Open Access Transmission Tariff ("PJM Tariff"), PJM submits for filing an executed Interconnection Service Agreement ("ISA") among PJM (as the Transmission Provider), Timbermill Wind, L.L.C. ("Timbermill" as the Interconnection Customer), and Virginia Electric and Power Company ("VEPCO," as the Interconnected Transmission Owner).<sup>3</sup> PJM requests an effective date of December 3, 2015 for the Timbermill ISA.

PJM is submitting the Timbermill ISA for filing because it contains terms that do not conform to the form of ISA set forth in Attachment O of the PJM Tariff ("ISA Form")<sup>4</sup>. The nonconforming

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<sup>1</sup> 16 U.S.C. § 824d.

<sup>2</sup> 18 C.F.R. part 35.

<sup>3</sup> Interconnection Service Agreement By and Among PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. and Timbermill Wind, L.L.C., and Virginia Power and Electric Company ("Timbermill ISA") designated as Original Service Agreement No. 4322. Because the Timbermill ISA being filed electronically with this transmittal letter does not contain the original signatures of the parties, copies of the sheets containing the original signatures are include as Attachment C to this transmittal letter.

<sup>4</sup> The Timbermill ISA also contains Appendices 1 and 2. Appendix 1 contains all of the definitions from section 1 of the PJM Tariff. Appendix 2 contains all of the standard terms and conditions that are set forth in the

language of the Timbermill ISA is described below in more detail and shown in redline format against the ISA Form in Attachment B to this transmittal letter.

**I. Description of the Timbermill ISA and Nonconforming Provisions**

The Timbermill ISA facilitates the interconnection to the PJM transmission system of the Timbermill Wind Farm (“Customer Facility”), a generating facility located in Perquimans County, NC. *See*, Timbermill ISA, Specifications § 1.0. The Customer Facility has a Maximum Facility Output of 300.3 MW. *Id.*, at Specifications § 1.0(c). The Timbermill ISA further indicates that Timbermill shall have Capacity Interconnection Rights in the amount of 39 MW. *Id.*, at Specifications § 2.1. There is an Attachment Facilities Charge in the amount of \$891,265, a Network Upgrades Charge in the amount of \$6,201,819, and no Local Upgrades Charge. *Id.*, at Specifications §§ 4.1-4.6.

As mentioned above, the Timbermill ISA contains terms and conditions that do not conform to the ISA Form. Specifically, Specifications, section 2.1, provides for 39 MW of Capacity Interconnection Rights on an interim basis during the time period from December 4, 2015, to June 1, 2017 (the “interim time period”). Any interim Capacity Interconnection Rights awarded during the interim time period will be dependent upon the completion and results of an interim deliverability study. Such interim Capacity Interconnection Rights shall terminate on May 31, 2017. *Id.*, Specifications § 2.1. The Commission has previously accepted for filing agreements with similar non-standard language.<sup>5</sup>

Moreover, Schedule E of the Timbermill ISA contains a Monthly Facility Charge. Because PJM does not independently possess some of the information necessary to make this filing, PJM obtained relevant information from VEPCO. In that regard, VEPCO has provided the following explanation regarding the Monthly Facility Charge:

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ISA Form. The appendices attached to the Timbermill ISA were compiled from the version of the PJM Tariff in effect as of the effective date of the Timbermill ISA.

<sup>5</sup> *See, e.g., PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER14-2614-000 (September 24, 2014); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER14-2402-000 (August 15, 2014); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER14-2155-000 (July 29, 2014); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER14-1718-000 (May 13, 2014); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER13-2429-000 (November 20, 2013); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER13-1871-000 (July 25, 2013).

Schedule E describes the Monthly Facility Charge that Interconnection Customer will pay for VEPCO to operate, maintain, repair and replace, if necessary, on an ongoing basis, the Attachment Facilities.<sup>6</sup> The Monthly Facility Charge shall apply once interconnection service commences under the Timbermill ISA and shall continue for the life of the Timbermill ISA.

Prior to VEPCO's integration into PJM, the Commission directed VEPCO to explain why its proposed rate design for the Monthly Facility Charge is just and reasonable.<sup>7</sup> In accordance with this requirement, Schedule E of the Timbermill ISA contains the explanation and support for the Monthly Charge. As set forth in Schedule E, the Monthly Charge is based on the installed cost of the Attachment Facilities at the time of the operation of the Timbermill ISA Customer Facility. The installed cost of the Attachment Facilities is then multiplied by the Net Transmission Plant and the resultant figure is then divided by the Total Transmission Plant in Service, multiplied by the Net Plant Carrying Charge without Depreciation, Return or Income Taxes and divided by 12 to determine the Monthly Charge. The values of the components used to develop the Monthly Charge are set forth in Attachment H-16A, Appendix A of the PJM Tariff. A copy of Attachment H-16A, Appendix A, as it has been posted on PJM's website, is provided herewith as Attachment D.

Implementing the above described calculation utilizing the information contained in VEPCO's rate filing results in a current Monthly Charge of \$1,790.76. As set forth in Schedule E, the values of certain inputs shall be revised for updates to the rate formula as set forth in Attachment H-16A, Appendix A, of the PJM Tariff or its successor. This figure was determined as follows:

1.	Cost of Attachment Facilities	\$ 891,265
2.	Multiplied by: Net Transmission Plant	\$4,837,251,000
3.	Divided by: Total Transmission Plant in Service	\$5,859,877,000
4.	Multiplied by: Net plant Carrying Charge Without	

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<sup>6</sup> Section 10.1(d) of Appendix 2 to the Timbermill ISA permits VEPCO to recover, *inter alia*, its, "costs associated with operation, maintenance, inspection, testing, modifications, taxes, and carrying and capital replacement charges for Attachment Facilities related to the Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Service and that are owned by the Interconnected Transmission Owner...."

<sup>7</sup> See, *Virginia Electric and Power Company*, 108 FERC ¶ 61,206 at P 15 (2004) (requiring that when VEPCO "files individual service agreements with the Commission, it explain[s] why its proposed rate design is just and reasonable.").

Depreciation, Return or Income Taxes	2.9208%
5. Divided by 12 Months	12
6. Equals the Monthly Charge	\$1,790.56

The Commission previously has accepted for filing ISAs that implement VEPCO's Monthly Charge percentage as set forth in Schedule E.<sup>8</sup>

The non-standard terms and conditions referenced herein are reasonable as they accommodate the unique circumstances associated with this interconnection and will not adversely impact the reliability of the PJM system. The remainder of the Timbermill ISA is conforming.

## **II. Effective Date**

Consistent with the Commission's prior notice requirements, PJM requests an effective date of December 3, 2015 for the Timbermill ISA. C.F.R. 35.13(a)(2). The requested effective date is appropriate because the Timbermill ISA is being filed within thirty (30) days of the commencement of service under that agreement.

## **III. Documents Enclosed**

PJM encloses the following:

1. Transmittal Letter;
2. Attachment A: Timbermill ISA, Original Service Agreement No. 4322;
3. Attachment B: Redlined pages showing the nonconforming language in Original Service Agreement No. 4322;
4. Attachment C: Copies of sheets containing original signatures of the Timbermill ISA;
5. Attachment D: Copy of PJM Tariff, Schedule H-16A, Appendix A.

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<sup>8</sup> See, e.g., *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket Nos. ER14-2116-000, et al. (August 5, 2015); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket Nos. ER14-1781-000, et al (July 28, 2014); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER14-468-000 (January 17, 2014); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER13-726-000 (March 1, 2013); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER12-2518-000 (November 22, 2012); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER12-2342-000 (September 14, 2012); *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER12-1919-000 (June 29, 2012).

**IV. Correspondence and Communications**

The following individuals are designated for inclusion on the official service list in this proceeding and for receipt of any communication regarding this filing:

Robert V. Eckenrod  
Senior Counsel  
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.  
2750 Monroe Boulevard  
Audubon, Pennsylvania 19403-2496  
(610) 666-3184  
*Robert.Eckenrod@pjm.com*

Craig Glazer  
Vice President – Federal Government Policy  
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.  
1200 G Street, N.W., Suite 600  
Washington, D.C. 20005  
(202) 423-4743  
*Craig.Glazer@pjm.com*

**V. Service**

PJM has served a copy of this filing on Timbermill, VEPCO and the state regulatory commissions within the PJM Region.

Respectfully submitted,



Craig Glazer  
Vice President – Federal Government Policy  
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.  
1200 G Street, N.W. Suite 600  
Washington, D.C. 20005  
(202) 423-4743

Robert V. Eckenrod  
Senior Counsel  
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.  
2750 Monroe Boulevard  
Audubon, Pennsylvania 19403-2496  
(610) 666-3184

cc: Timbermill Wind, LLC  
310 4<sup>th</sup> St. NE, Ste 200  
Charlottesville, VA 22902  
Attn: Bill Pezalla, Transmission Manager

Honorable Kimberly D. Bose  
January 4, 2016  
Page 6

Virginia Electric and Power Company  
P.O. Box 26666  
12<sup>th</sup> Floor, One James River Plaza  
Richmond, VA 23261-6666  
Attn: Mr. Bob McGuire, Director Electric Transmission Project Development &  
Execution

State Regulatory Commissions within the PJM Region

(PJM Queue #Z1-036)

**INTERCONNECTION SERVICE AGREEMENT**  
**Among**  
**PJM INTERCONNECTION, L.L.C.**  
**And**  
**TIMBERMILL WIND, LLC**  
**And**  
**VIRGINIA ELECTRIC AND POWER COMPANY**

**INTERCONNECTION SERVICE AGREEMENT**

**By and Among**

**PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.**

**And**

**Timbermill Wind, LLC**

**And**

**Virginia Electric and Power Company**

(PJM Queue Position #Z1-036)

- 1.0 Parties. This Interconnection Service Agreement (“ISA”) including the Specifications, Schedules and Appendices attached hereto and incorporated herein, is entered into by and between PJM Interconnection, L.L.C., the Regional Transmission Organization for the PJM Region (hereinafter “Transmission Provider” or “PJM”), Timbermill Wind, LLC (“Interconnection Customer”) and Virginia Electric and Power Company (“Interconnected Transmission Owner”). All capitalized terms herein shall have the meanings set forth in the appended definitions of such terms as stated in Part I of the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff (“Tariff”).
- 2.0 Authority. This ISA is entered into pursuant to Part VI of the Tariff. Interconnection Customer has requested an Interconnection Service Agreement under the Tariff, and Transmission Provider has determined that Interconnection Customer is eligible under the Tariff to obtain this ISA. The standard terms and conditions for interconnection as set forth in Appendix 2 to this ISA are hereby specifically incorporated as provisions of this ISA. Transmission Provider, Interconnected Transmission Owner and Interconnection Customer agree to and assume all of the rights and obligations of the Transmission Provider, Interconnected Transmission Owner and Interconnection Customer, respectively, as set forth in Appendix 2 to this ISA.
- 3.0 Customer Facility Specifications. Attached are Specifications for the Customer Facility that Interconnection Customer proposes to interconnect with the Transmission System. Interconnection Customer represents and warrants that, upon completion of construction of such facilities, it will own or control the Customer Facility identified in section 1.0 of the Specifications attached hereto and made a part hereof. In the event that Interconnection Customer will not own the Customer Facility, Interconnection Customer represents and warrants that it is authorized by the owner(s) thereof to enter into this ISA and to represent such control.
- 4.0 Effective Date. Subject to any necessary regulatory acceptance, this ISA shall become effective on the date it is executed by all Interconnection Parties, or, if the agreement is filed with FERC unexecuted, upon the date specified by FERC. This ISA shall terminate on such date as mutually agreed upon by the parties, unless earlier terminated in accordance with the terms set forth in Appendix 2 to this ISA. The term of the ISA shall be as provided in Section 1.3 of Appendix 2 to this ISA. Interconnection Service shall commence as provided in Section 1.2 of Appendix 2 to this ISA.

- 5.0 Security. In accord with Section 212.4 of the Tariff, Interconnection Customer shall provide the Transmission Provider (for the benefit of the Interconnected Transmission Owner) with a letter of credit from an agreed provider or other form of security reasonably acceptable to the Transmission Provider and that names the Transmission Provider as beneficiary (“Security”) in the amount of **\$2,654,663**. This amount represents the sum of the estimated Costs, determined in accordance with Sections 212 and 217 of the Tariff, for which the Interconnection Customer will be responsible, less any Costs already paid by Interconnection Customer. Interconnection Customer acknowledges that its ultimate cost responsibility in accordance with Section 217 of the Tariff will be based upon the actual Costs of the facilities described in the Specifications, whether greater or lesser than the amount of the payment security provided under this section.

For any portion of the security that may be deferred in accordance with Section 212.4(c) of the Tariff, and as requested by Interconnection Customer, Interconnection Customer shall provide the security specified in this Section 5.0 within 120 days after the Interconnection Customer executes this ISA, provided that Interconnection Customer shall pay a deposit of at least \$200,000 or 125% of the estimated costs that will be incurred during the 120-day period, whichever is greater, to fund continued design work and/or procurement activities, with \$100,000 of such deposit being non-refundable.

Should Interconnection Customer fail to provide security at the time the Interconnection Customer executes this ISA, or, if deferred, by the end of the 120-day period, this ISA shall be terminated.

- 6.0 Project Specific Milestones. In addition to the milestones stated in Section 212.5 of the Tariff, as applicable, during the term of this ISA, Interconnection Customer shall ensure that it meets each of the following development milestones:
- 6.1 Substantial Site work completed. On or before June 1, 2017 Interconnection Customer must demonstrate completion of at least 20% of project site construction. At this time, Interconnection Customer must submit to Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider initial drawings, certified by a professional engineer, of the Customer Interconnection Facilities.
- 6.2 Delivery of major electrical equipment. On or before July 31, 2017, Interconnection Customer must demonstrate that 91 generating units have been delivered to Interconnection Customer’s project site.
- 6.3 Commercial Operation. (i) On or before October 31, 2017, Interconnection Customer must demonstrate commercial operation of 80 generating units; (ii) On or before December 31, 2017, Interconnection Customer must demonstrate commercial operation of 11 additional generating units. Demonstrating commercial operation includes achieving Initial Operation in accordance with Section 1.4 of Appendix 2 to this ISA and making commercial sales or use of energy, as well as, if applicable, obtaining capacity

qualification in accordance with the requirements of the Reliability Assurance Agreement Among Load Serving Entities in the PJM Region.

- 6.4 Local, county and state site permits. Interconnection Customer must obtain all necessary local, county and state site permits by December 31, 2016.
- 6.5 Within one (1) month following commercial operation of generating unit(s), Interconnection Customer must provide certified documentation demonstrating that “as-built” Customer Facility and Customer Interconnection Facilities are in accordance with applicable PJM studies and agreements. Interconnection Customer must also provide PJM with “as-built” electrical modeling data or confirm that previously submitted data remains valid.

Interconnection Customer shall demonstrate the occurrence of each of the foregoing milestones to Transmission Provider’s reasonable satisfaction. Transmission Provider may reasonably extend any such milestone dates, in the event of delays that Interconnection Customer (i) did not cause and (ii) could not have remedied through the exercise of due diligence. The milestone dates stated in this ISA shall be deemed to be extended coextensively with any suspension of work initiated by Interconnection Customer in accordance with the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

- 7.0 Provision of Interconnection Service. Transmission Provider and Interconnected Transmission Owner agree to provide for the interconnection to the Transmission System in the PJM Region of Interconnection Customer’s Customer Facility identified in the Specifications in accordance with Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff, the Operating Agreement of PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. (“Operating Agreement”), and this ISA, as they may be amended from time to time.
- 8.0 Assumption of Tariff Obligations. Interconnection Customer agrees to abide by all rules and procedures pertaining to generation and transmission in the PJM Region, including but not limited to the rules and procedures concerning the dispatch of generation or scheduling transmission set forth in the Tariff, the Operating Agreement and the PJM Manuals.
- 9.0 Facilities Study. In analyzing and preparing the Facilities Study, and in designing and constructing the Attachment Facilities, Local Upgrades and/or Network Upgrades described in the Specifications attached to this ISA, Transmission Provider, the Interconnected Transmission Owner(s), and any other subcontractors employed by Transmission Provider have had to, and shall have to, rely on information provided by Interconnection Customer and possibly by third parties and may not have control over the accuracy of such information. Accordingly, NEITHER TRANSMISSION PROVIDER, THE INTERCONNECTED TRANSMISSION OWNER(s), NOR ANY OTHER SUBCONTRACTORS EMPLOYED BY TRANSMISSION PROVIDER OR INTERCONNECTED TRANSMISSION OWNER MAKES ANY WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WHETHER ARISING BY OPERATION OF LAW, COURSE

OF PERFORMANCE OR DEALING, CUSTOM, USAGE IN THE TRADE OR PROFESSION, OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, WITH REGARD TO THE ACCURACY, CONTENT, OR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FACILITIES STUDY OR THE SYSTEM IMPACT STUDY IF A FACILITIES STUDY WAS NOT REQUIRED OR OF THE ATTACHMENT FACILITIES, THE LOCAL UPGRADES AND/OR THE NETWORK UPGRADES, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, that Transmission Provider warrants that the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and any Merchant Transmission Upgrades described in the Specifications will be designed and constructed (to the extent that Interconnected Transmission Owner is responsible for design and construction thereof) and operated in accordance with Good Utility Practice, as such term is defined in the Operating Agreement. Interconnection Customer acknowledges that it has not relied on any representations or warranties not specifically set forth herein and that no such representations or warranties have formed the basis of its bargain hereunder.

10.0 Construction of Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities

10.1. Cost Responsibility. Interconnection Customer shall be responsible for and shall pay upon demand all Costs associated with the interconnection of the Customer Facility as specified in the Tariff. These Costs may include, but are not limited to, an Attachment Facilities charge, a Local Upgrades charge, a Network Upgrades charge and other charges, as well as Costs of any Merchant Network Upgrades constructed on behalf of Interconnection Customer. A description of the facilities required and an estimate of the Costs of these facilities are included in Sections 3.0 and 4.0 of the Specifications to this ISA.

10.2. Billing and Payments. Transmission Provider shall bill the Interconnection Customer for the Costs associated with the facilities contemplated by this ISA, estimates of which are set forth in the Specifications to this ISA, and the Interconnection Customer shall pay such Costs, in accordance with Section 11 of Appendix 2 to this ISA and the applicable Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. Upon receipt of each of Interconnection Customer's payments of such bills, Transmission Provider shall reimburse the applicable Interconnected Transmission Owner. Pursuant to Section 212.4 of the Tariff, Interconnection Customer requests that Transmission Provider provide a quarterly cost reconciliation:

Yes

No

10.3. Contract Option. In the event that the Interconnection Customer and Interconnected Transmission Owner agree to utilize the Negotiated Contract Option provided by the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement to establish, subject to FERC acceptance, non-standard terms regarding cost

responsibility, payment, billing and/or financing, the terms of Sections 10.1 and/or 10.2 of this Section 10.0 shall be superseded to the extent required to conform to such negotiated terms, as stated in a schedule attached to the parties' Interconnection Construction Service Agreement relating to interconnection of the Customer Facility.

- 10.4 In the event that the Interconnection Customer elects to construct some or all of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or of any Merchant Network Upgrades under the Option to Build of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, billing and payment for the Costs associated with the facilities contemplated by this ISA shall relate only to such portion of the Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades as the Interconnected Transmission Owner is responsible for building.

#### 11.0 Interconnection Specifications

- 11.1 Point of Interconnection. The Point of Interconnection shall be as identified on the one-line diagram attached as Schedule B to this ISA.

- 11.2 List and Ownership of Interconnection Facilities. The Interconnection Facilities to be constructed and ownership of the components thereof are identified in Section 3.0 of the Specifications attached to this ISA.

- 11.2A List and Ownership of Merchant Network Upgrades. If applicable, Merchant Network Upgrades to be constructed and ownership of the components thereof are identified in Section 3.0 of the Specifications attached to this ISA.

- 11.3 Ownership and Location of Metering Equipment. The Metering Equipment to be constructed, the capability of the Metering Equipment to be constructed, and the ownership thereof, are identified on the attached Schedule C to this ISA.

- 11.4 Applicable Technical Standards. The Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards that apply to the Customer Facility and the Interconnection Facilities are identified in Schedule D to this ISA.

#### 12.0 Power Factor Requirement.

Consistent with Section 4.7 of Appendix 2 to this ISA, the power factor requirement is as follows:

The result of the System Impact Study indicated that, for the safety and reliability of the Transmission System, no power factor requirement is required for the wind-powered Customer Facility.

- 13.0 Charges. In accordance with Sections 10 and 11 of Appendix 2 to this ISA, the Interconnection Customer shall pay to the Transmission Provider the charges applicable

after Initial Operation, as set forth in Schedule E to this ISA. Promptly after receipt of such payments, the Transmission Provider shall forward such payments to the appropriate Interconnected Transmission Owner.

- 14.0 Third Party Beneficiaries. No third party beneficiary rights are created under this ISA, except, however, that, subject to modification of the payment terms stated in Section 10 of this ISA pursuant to the Negotiated Contract Option, payment obligations imposed on Interconnection Customer under this ISA are agreed and acknowledged to be for the benefit of the Interconnected Transmission Owner(s). Interconnection Customer expressly agrees that the Interconnected Transmission Owner(s) shall be entitled to take such legal recourse as it deems appropriate against Interconnection Customer for the payment of any Costs or charges authorized under this ISA or the Tariff with respect to Interconnection Service for which Interconnection Customer fails, in whole or in part, to pay as provided in this ISA, the Tariff and/or the Operating Agreement.
- 15.0 Waiver. No waiver by either party of one or more defaults by the other in performance of any of the provisions of this ISA shall operate or be construed as a waiver of any other or further default or defaults, whether of a like or different character.
- 16.0 Amendment. This ISA or any part thereof, may not be amended, modified, or waived other than by a written document signed by all parties hereto.
- 17.0 Construction With Other Parts Of The Tariff. This ISA shall not be construed as an application for service under Part II or Part III of the Tariff.
- 18.0 Notices. Any notice or request made by either party regarding this ISA shall be made, in accordance with the terms of Appendix 2 to this ISA, to the representatives of the other party and as applicable, to the Interconnected Transmission Owner(s), as indicated below:

Transmission Provider:

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.  
2750 Monroe Blvd.  
Audubon, PA 19403

Interconnection Customer:

Timbermill Wind, LLC  
310 4<sup>th</sup> St. NE, Ste 200  
Charlottesville, VA 22902  
Attn: Bill Pezalla, Transmission Manager

Interconnected Transmission Owner:

Virginia Electric and Power Company

P.O. Box 26666  
12<sup>th</sup> Floor One James River Plaza  
Richmond, VA 23261-6666  
Attn: Mr. Bob McGuire, Director Electric Transmission Project Development & Execution

- 19.0 Incorporation Of Other Documents. All portions of the Tariff and the Operating Agreement pertinent to the subject matter of this ISA and not otherwise made a part hereof are hereby incorporated herein and made a part hereof.
- 20.0 Addendum of Non-Standard Terms and Conditions for Interconnection Service. Subject to FERC approval, the parties agree that the terms and conditions set forth in Schedule F hereto are hereby incorporated herein by reference and be made a part of this ISA. In the event of any conflict between a provision of Schedule F that FERC has accepted and any provision of Appendix 2 to this ISA that relates to the same subject matter, the pertinent provision of Schedule F shall control.
- 21.0 Addendum of Interconnection Customer's Agreement to Conform with IRS Safe Harbor Provisions for Non-Taxable Status. To the extent required, in accordance with Section 24.1 of Appendix 2 to this ISA, Schedule G to this ISA shall set forth the Interconnection Customer's agreement to conform with the IRS safe harbor provisions for non-taxable status.
- 22.0 Addendum of Interconnection Requirements for all Wind or Non-synchronous Generation Facilities. To the extent required, Schedule H to this ISA sets forth interconnection requirements for a wind or non-synchronous generation facilities and is hereby incorporated by reference and made a part of this ISA.
- 23.0 Infrastructure security of electric system equipment and operations and control hardware and software is essential to ensure day-to-day reliability and operational security. All Transmission Providers, Interconnected Transmission Owners, market participants, and Interconnection Customers interconnected with electric systems are to comply with the recommendations offered by the President's Critical Infrastructure Protection Board and best practice recommendations from the electric reliability authority. All public utilities are expected to meet basic standards for electric system infrastructure and operational security, including physical, operational, and cyber-security practices.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Transmission Provider, Interconnection Customer and Interconnected Transmission Owner have caused this ISA to be executed by their respective authorized officials.

(PJM Queue Position #Z1-036)

Transmission Provider: PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.

By: [Signature] Title David M. Egan Date 12/3/15  
Name

Printed name of signer: Manager, Interconnection Planning

Interconnection Customer: **Timbermill Wind, LLC**

By: **Apex GLC, LLC, its Sole Member**

By: **Apex Clean Energy Holdings, LLC, its Sole Member**

By: [Signature] Title Chief Financial Officer Date 11-18-2015  
Name

Printed name of signer: Gordon J. Trousdale

Interconnected Transmission Owner: **Virginia Electric and Power Company**

By: [Signature] Title Director Transmission Dept - 11-30-2015 Date  
Name AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

Printed name of signer: Bobby E McEvire

**SPECIFICATIONS FOR  
INTERCONNECTION SERVICE AGREEMENT  
By and Among  
PJM INTERCONNECTION, L.L.C.  
And  
TIMBERMILL WIND, LLC  
And  
VIRGINIA ELECTRIC AND POWER COMPANY  
(PJM Queue Position # Z1-036)**

1.0 Description of generating unit(s) (the Customer Facility) to be interconnected with the Transmission System in the PJM Region:

a. Name of Customer Facility:

Timbermill Wind Farm

b. Location of Customer Facility:

Perquimans County, NC

Approximately 7 miles SSW of Winfall, NC

c. Size in megawatts of Customer Facility:

For Generation Interconnection Customer:

Maximum Facility Output of 300.3 MW

d. Description of the equipment configuration:

91 – Vestas V112-3.3MW wind turbine generators

34.5kV collector system

2 - 230/34.5kV wye ground wye ground generator step up transformers

2 - 51MVAR 34.5kV capacitor banks

2.0 Rights

2.1 Capacity Interconnection Rights:

Pursuant to and subject to the applicable terms of the Tariff, the Interconnection Customer shall have Capacity Interconnection Rights at the Point(s) of

Interconnection specified in this Interconnection Service Agreement in the amount of 39 MW.

Pursuant to and subject to the applicable terms of the Tariff, the Interconnection Customer shall have Capacity Interconnection Rights at the Point(s) of Interconnection specified in this Interconnection Service Agreement in the amount of 39 MW commencing 6/1/2017. During the time period from the effective date of this ISA until 6/1/2017 (the “interim time period”), the Interconnection Customer may be awarded interim Capacity Interconnection Rights in an amount not to exceed 39 MW. The availability and amount of such interim Capacity Interconnection Rights shall be dependent upon completion and results of an interim deliverability study. Any interim Capacity Interconnection Rights awarded during the interim time period shall terminate on 5/31/2017.

- 2.1a To the extent that any portion of the Customer Facility described in section 1.0 is not a Capacity Resource with Capacity Interconnection Rights, such portion of the Customer Facility shall be an Energy Resource. PJM reserves the right to limit total injections to the Maximum Facility Output in the event reliability would be affected by output greater than such quantity.

- 2.5 Incremental Auction Revenue Rights:

Pursuant to Section 231 of the Tariff, Interconnection Customer shall have Incremental Auction Revenue Rights in the following quantities: None

- 2.6 Incremental Capacity Transfer Rights:

Pursuant to Section 234 of the Tariff, Interconnection Customer shall have Incremental Capacity Transfer Rights between the following associated source(s) and sink(s) in the indicated quantities: None

### 3.0 Construction Responsibility and Ownership of Interconnection Facilities

- a. Interconnection Customer.

(1) Interconnection Customer shall construct and, unless otherwise indicated, shall own, the following Interconnection Facilities:

The Customer Interconnection Facilities will be comprised of two 51MVAR 34.5kV capacitor banks and two 111MVA 230/34.5kV grounded wye – grounded wye generator step up transformers. The 230kV generator lead is 0.2 miles in length and will be 795 ACSR Drake.

(2) In the event that, in accordance with the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, Interconnection Customer has exercised the Option to Build, it is hereby permitted to build in accordance with and subject to the conditions and

limitations set forth in that Section, the following portions (1) of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or (2) of any Merchant Network Upgrades which constitute or are part of the Customer Facility:

**None**

Ownership of the facilities built by Interconnection Customer pursuant to the Option to Build shall be as provided in the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

b. Interconnected Transmission Owner

Attachment Facilities

The ITO will connect the proposed generator lead via Attachment Facilities starting at the new 230kV Perquimans switching station fence line. These facilities will be comprised of:

- Overhead 230kV line
- Deadend structure
- Disconnect Switch
- Metering accuracy CCVT's, CT's and revenue meter

Direct Connect Network Upgrade

- PJM Network Upgrade #n4265, construction of a new 230kV substation (Perquimans) on the Winfall-Edenton Section of Line #2131.

Non Direct Connection Network Upgrades

- PJM Network Upgrade #n4476, this project will involve looping existing 230kV line number 2131 in and out of the proposed Perquimans substation between existing structure number 122 and 123.
- PJM Network Upgrade #n4477, transfer trip transmitter will need to be installed in existing line panel at Winfall 230kV substation.
- PJM Network Upgrade #n4478, transfer trip transmitter and receivers will need to be installed in existing line panels at Mackeys 230kV substation.
- PJM Network Upgrade #n4557, transfer trip transmitter and receivers will need to be installed in existing line panels at Trowbridge 230kV substation.
- PJM Network Upgrade #n4558, transfer trip transmitter will need to be installed in existing line panel at Earleys 230kV substation.

4.0 Subject to modification pursuant to the Negotiated Contract Option and/or the Option to Build under the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, Interconnection Customer shall be subject to the estimated charges detailed below, which shall be billed and paid in accordance with Appendix 2, Section 11 of this ISA and the applicable Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

4.1 Attachment Facilities Charge: \$891,265

4.2 Network Upgrades Charge: \$6,201,819

- n4265 \$4,434,840
- n4476 \$1,599,515
- n4477 \$ 27,553
- n4478 \$ 48,942
- n4557 \$ 55,525
- n4558 \$ 35,444

4.3 Local Upgrades Charge: \$0

4.4 Other Charges: \$0

4.5 Cost of Merchant Network Upgrades: \$0

4.6 Cost breakdown:

\$2,873,621	Direct Labor
\$3,253,733	Direct Material
\$ 627,981	Indirect Labor
\$ 337,749	Indirect Material
\$7,093,084	Total

4.7 Security Amount Breakdown:

\$1,766,979 Estimated Cost of Non-Direct Connection Local Upgrades and/or Non-Direct Connection Network Upgrades

plus \$0 Estimated Cost of any Merchant Network Upgrades that Interconnected Transmission Owner is responsible for building

plus \$887,684 Estimated cost of the work (for the first three months) on the required Attachment Facilities, Direct Connection Local Upgrades, and Direct Connection Network Upgrades

plus \$0 Option to Build Security for Attachment Facilities, Direct Connection Local Upgrades, and Direct Connection Network Upgrades (including Cancellation Costs)

less \$ 0 Costs already paid by Interconnection Customer

\$2,654,663 Total Security required with ISA

**APPENDICES:**

- **APPENDIX 1 - DEFINITIONS**
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**SCHEDULES:**

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**APPENDIX 1**

**DEFINITIONS**

**From the PJM Tariff accepted for filing by the Commission  
as of the effective date of this agreement**

## **1. Definitions**

### **1.01 Abnormal Condition:**

Any condition on the Interconnection Facilities which, determined in accordance with Good Utility Practice, is: (i) outside normal operating parameters such that facilities are operating outside their normal ratings or that reasonable operating limits have been exceeded; and (ii) could reasonably be expected to materially and adversely affect the safe and reliable operation of the Interconnection Facilities; but which, in any case, could reasonably be expected to result in an Emergency Condition. Any condition or situation that results from lack of sufficient generating capacity to meet load requirements or that results solely from economic conditions shall not, standing alone, constitute an Abnormal Condition.

### **1.0A Affected System:**

An electric system other than the Transmission Provider's Transmission System that may be affected by a proposed interconnection or on which a proposed interconnection or addition of facilities or upgrades may require modifications or upgrades to the Transmission System.

#### **1.0A.01 Affiliate:**

With respect to a corporation, partnership or other entity, each such other corporation, partnership or other entity that directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, such corporation, partnership or other entity.

### **1.0B Affected System Operator:**

An entity that operates an Affected System or, if the Affected System is under the operational control of an independent system operator or a regional transmission organization, such independent entity.

### **1.1 Ancillary Services:**

Those services that are necessary to support the transmission of capacity and energy from resources to loads while maintaining reliable operation of the Transmission Provider's Transmission System in accordance with Good Utility Practice.

### **1.2 Annual Transmission Costs:**

The total annual cost of the Transmission System for purposes of Network Integration Transmission Service shall be the amount specified in Attachment H for each Zone until amended by the applicable Transmission Owner or modified by the Commission.

#### **1.2.01 Applicable Laws and Regulations:**

All duly promulgated applicable federal, State and local laws, regulations, rules, ordinances, codes, decrees, judgments, directives, or judicial or administrative orders, permits and other duly authorized actions of any Governmental Authority having jurisdiction over the relevant parties, their respective facilities, and/or the respective services they provide.

### **1.2A Applicable Regional Entity:**

The Regional Entity for the region in which a Network Customer, Transmission Customer, Interconnection Customer, or Transmission Owner operates.

### **1.2B Applicable Standards:**

The requirements and guidelines of NERC, the Applicable Regional Entity, and the Control Area in which the Customer Facility is electrically located; the PJM Manuals; and Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards.

### **1.2C Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards:**

Those certain technical requirements and standards applicable to interconnections of generation and/or transmission facilities with the facilities of an Interconnected Transmission Owner or, as the case may be and to the extent applicable, of an Electric Distributor (as defined in Section 1.8 of the Operating Agreement), as published by Transmission Provider in a PJM Manual provided, however, that, with respect to any generation facilities with maximum generating capacity of 2 MW or less for which the Interconnection Customer executes a Construction Service Agreement or Interconnection Service Agreement on or after March 19, 2005, "Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards" shall refer to the "PJM Small Generator Interconnection Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards." All Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards shall be publicly available through postings on Transmission Provider's internet website.

### **1.3 Application:**

A request by an Eligible Customer for transmission service pursuant to the provisions of the Tariff.

#### **1.3A Attachment Facilities:**

The facilities necessary to physically connect a Customer Facility to the Transmission System or interconnected distribution facilities.

#### **1.3AA Attachment H:**

Attachment H shall refer collectively to the Attachments to the PJM Tariff with the prefix "H-" that set forth, among other things, the Annual Transmission Rates for Network Integration Transmission Service in the PJM Zones.

### **1.3B Behind The Meter Generation:**

Behind The Meter Generation refers to a generation unit that delivers energy to load without using the Transmission System or any distribution facilities (unless the entity that owns or leases the distribution facilities has consented to such use of the distribution facilities and such consent has been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Office of the Interconnection); provided, however, that Behind The Meter Generation does not include (i) at any time, any portion of such generating unit's capacity that is designated as a Generation Capacity Resource; or (ii) in an hour, any portion of the output of such generating unit[s] that is sold to another entity for consumption at another electrical location or into the PJM Interchange Energy Market.

### **1.3BB Black Start Service:**

Black Start Service is the capability of generating units to start without an outside electrical supply or the demonstrated ability of a generating unit with a high operating factor (subject to Transmission Provider concurrence) to automatically remain operating at reduced levels when disconnected from the grid.

### **1.3BB.01 Breach:**

The failure of a party to perform or observe any material term or condition of Part IV or Part VI of the Tariff, or any agreement entered into thereunder as described in the relevant provisions of such agreement.

### **1.3BB.02 Breaching Party:**

A party that is in Breach of Part IV or Part VI and/or an agreement entered into thereunder.

### **1.3BB.03 Cancellation Costs:**

The Costs and liabilities incurred in connection with: (a) cancellation of supplier and contractor written orders and agreements entered into to design, construct and install Attachment Facilities, Direct Assignment Facilities and/or Customer-Funded Upgrades, and/or (b) completion of some or all of the required Attachment Facilities, Direct Assignment Facilities and/or Customer-Funded Upgrades, or specific unfinished portions and/or removal of any or all of such facilities which have been installed, to the extent required for the Transmission Provider and/or Transmission Owner(s) to perform their respective obligations under Part IV and/or Part VI of the Tariff.

### **1.3C Capacity Interconnection Rights:**

The rights to input generation as a Generation Capacity Resource into the Transmission System at the Point of Interconnection where the generating facilities connect to the Transmission System.

### **1.3D Capacity Resource:**

Shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.3E Capacity Transmission Injection Rights:**

The rights to schedule energy and capacity deliveries at a Point of Interconnection (as defined in Section 1.33A) of a Merchant Transmission Facility with the Transmission System. Capacity Transmission Injection Rights may be awarded only to a Merchant D.C. Transmission Facility and/or Controllable A.C. Merchant Transmission Facilities that connects the Transmission System to another control area. Deliveries scheduled using Capacity Transmission Injection Rights have rights similar to those under Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service or, if coupled with a generating unit external to the PJM Region that satisfies all applicable criteria specified in the PJM Manuals, similar to Capacity Interconnection Rights.

**1.3F Commencement Date:**

The date on which Interconnection Service commences in accordance with an Interconnection Service Agreement.

**1.4 Commission:**

The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission.

**1.5 Completed Application:**

An Application that satisfies all of the information and other requirements of the Tariff, including any required deposit.

**1.5.01 Confidential Information:**

Any confidential, proprietary, or trade secret information of a plan, specification, pattern, procedure, design, device, list, concept, policy, or compilation relating to the present or planned business of a New Service Customer, Transmission Owner, or other Interconnection Party or Construction Party, which is designated as confidential by the party supplying the information, whether conveyed verbally, electronically, in writing, through inspection, or otherwise, and shall include, without limitation, all information relating to the producing party's technology, research and development, business affairs and pricing, and any information supplied by any New Service Customer, Transmission Owner, or other Interconnection Party or Construction Party to another such party prior to the execution of an Interconnection Service Agreement or a Construction Service Agreement.

**1.5A Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement:**

The certain Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement dated as of December 15, 2005, by and among the Transmission Owners and by and between the Transmission Owners and PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.

**1.5B Constructing Entity:**

Either the Transmission Owner or the New Services Customer, depending on which entity has the construction responsibility pursuant to Part VI and the applicable Construction Service Agreement; this term shall also be used to refer to an Interconnection Customer with respect to the construction of the Customer Interconnection Facilities.

**1.5C Construction Party:**

A party to a Construction Service Agreement. "Construction Parties" shall mean all of the Parties to a Construction Service Agreement.

**1.5D Construction Service Agreement:**

Either an Interconnection Construction Service Agreement or an Upgrade Construction Service Agreement.

**1.6 Control Area:**

An electric power system or combination of electric power systems to which a common automatic generation control scheme is applied in order to:

- (1) match, at all times, the power output of the generators within the electric power system(s) and capacity and energy purchased from entities outside the electric power system(s), with the load within the electric power system(s);
- (2) maintain scheduled interchange with other Control Areas, within the limits of Good Utility Practice;
- (3) maintain the frequency of the electric power system(s) within reasonable limits in accordance with Good Utility Practice; and
- (4) provide sufficient generating capacity to maintain operating reserves in accordance with Good Utility Practice.

**1.6A Control Zone:**

Shall have the meaning given in the Operating Agreement.

**1.6B Controllable A.C. Merchant Transmission Facilities:**

Transmission facilities that (1) employ technology which Transmission Provider reviews and verifies will permit control of the amount and/or direction of power flow on such facilities to such extent as to effectively enable the controllable facilities to be operated as if they were direct

current transmission facilities, and (2) that are interconnected with the Transmission System pursuant to Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff.

### **1.6C Costs:**

As used in Part IV, Part VI and related attachments to the Tariff, costs and expenses, as estimated or calculated, as applicable, including, but not limited to, capital expenditures, if applicable, and overhead, return, and the costs of financing and taxes and any Incidental Expenses.

### **1.6D Counterparty:**

PJMSettlement as the contracting party, in its name and own right and not as an agent, to an agreement or transaction with a market participant or other customer.

### **1.7 Curtailment:**

A reduction in firm or non-firm transmission service in response to a transfer capability shortage as a result of system reliability conditions.

### **1.7A Customer Facility:**

Generation facilities or Merchant Transmission Facilities interconnected with or added to the Transmission System pursuant to an Interconnection Request under Subparts A of Part IV of the Tariff.

#### **1.7A.01 Customer-Funded Upgrade:**

Any Network Upgrade, Local Upgrade, or Merchant Network Upgrade for which cost responsibility (i) is imposed on an Interconnection Customer or an Eligible Customer pursuant to Section 217 of the Tariff, or (ii) is voluntarily undertaken by a market participant in fulfillment of an Upgrade Request pursuant to Section 7.8 of Schedule 1 of the Operating Agreement. No Network Upgrade, Local Upgrade or Merchant Network Upgrade or other transmission expansion or enhancement shall be a Customer-Funded Upgrade if and to the extent that the costs thereof are included in the rate base of a public utility on which a regulated return is earned.

#### **1.7A.02 Customer Interconnection Facilities:**

All facilities and equipment owned and/or controlled, operated and maintained by Interconnection Customer on Interconnection Customer's side of the Point of Interconnection identified in the appropriate appendices to the Interconnection Service Agreement and to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, including any modifications, additions, or upgrades made to such facilities and equipment, that are necessary to physically and electrically interconnect the Customer Facility with the Transmission System.

**1.7B Daily Capacity Deficiency Rate:**

Daily Capacity Deficiency Rate is as defined in Schedule 11 of the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.7C Deactivation:**

The retirement or mothballing of a generating unit governed by Part V of this Tariff.

**1.7D Deactivation Avoidable Cost Credit:**

The credit paid to Generation Owners pursuant to section 114 of this Tariff.

**1.7E Deactivation Avoidable Cost Rate:**

The formula rate established pursuant to section 115 of this Tariff.

**1.7F Deactivation Date:**

The date a generating unit within the PJM Region is either retired or mothballed and ceases to operate.

**1.7G Default:**

As used in the Interconnection Service Agreement and Construction Service Agreement, the failure of a Breaching Party to cure its Breach in accordance with the applicable provisions of an Interconnection Service Agreement or Construction Service Agreement.

**1.8 Delivering Party:**

The entity supplying capacity and energy to be transmitted at Point(s) of Receipt.

**1.9 Designated Agent:**

Any entity that performs actions or functions on behalf of the Transmission Provider, a Transmission Owner, an Eligible Customer, or the Transmission Customer required under the Tariff.

**1.9A Designated Entity:**

“Designated Entity” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.10 Direct Assignment Facilities:**

Facilities or portions of facilities that are constructed for the sole use/benefit of a particular Transmission Customer requesting service under the Tariff. Direct Assignment Facilities shall

be specified in the Service Agreement that governs service to the Transmission Customer and shall be subject to Commission approval.

**1.10.01 Direct Load Control:**

Load reduction that is controlled directly by the Curtailment Service Provider's market operations center or its agent, in response to PJM instructions.

**1.10A Economic-based Enhancement or Expansion:**

"Economic-based Enhancement or Expansion" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.10B Economic Minimum:**

The lowest incremental MW output level a unit can achieve while following economic dispatch.

**1.11 Eligible Customer:**

(i) Any electric utility (including any Transmission Owner and any power marketer), Federal power marketing agency, or any person generating electric energy for sale for resale is an Eligible Customer under the Tariff. Electric energy sold or produced by such entity may be electric energy produced in the United States, Canada or Mexico. However, with respect to transmission service that the Commission is prohibited from ordering by Section 212(h) of the Federal Power Act, such entity is eligible only if the service is provided pursuant to a state requirement that the Transmission Provider or Transmission Owner offer the unbundled transmission service, or pursuant to a voluntary offer of such service by a Transmission Owner.

(ii) Any retail customer taking unbundled transmission service pursuant to a state requirement that the Transmission Provider or a Transmission Owner offer the transmission service, or pursuant to a voluntary offer of such service by a Transmission Owner, is an Eligible Customer under the Tariff. As used in Part VI, Eligible Customer shall mean only those Eligible Customers that have submitted a Completed Application.

**1.11.01 Emergency Condition:**

A condition or situation (i) that in the judgment of any Interconnection Party is imminently likely to endanger life or property; or (ii) that in the judgment of the Interconnected Transmission Owner or Transmission Provider is imminently likely (as determined in a non-discriminatory manner) to cause a material adverse effect on the security of, or damage to, the Transmission System, the Interconnection Facilities, or the transmission systems or distribution systems to which the Transmission System is directly or indirectly connected; or (iii) that in the judgment of Interconnection Customer is imminently likely (as determined in a non-discriminatory manner) to cause damage to the Customer Facility or to the Customer Interconnection Facilities. System restoration and black start shall be considered Emergency Conditions, provided that a Generation Interconnection Customer is not obligated by an Interconnection Service Agreement to possess black start capability. Any condition or situation that results from lack of sufficient generating

capacity to meet load requirements or that results solely from economic conditions shall not constitute an Emergency Condition, unless one or more of the enumerated conditions or situations identified in this definition also exists.

### **1.11A Energy Resource:**

A generating facility that is not a Capacity Resource.

#### **1.11A.01 Energy Settlement Area:**

The bus or distribution of busses that represents the physical location of Network Load and by which the obligations of the Network Customer to PJM are settled.

### **1.11B Energy Transmission Injection Rights:**

The rights to schedule energy deliveries at a specified point on the Transmission System. Energy Transmission Injection Rights may be awarded only to a Merchant D.C. Transmission Facility that connects the Transmission System to another control area. Deliveries scheduled using Energy Transmission Injection Rights have rights similar to those under Non-Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service.

### **1.11C Environmental Laws:**

Applicable Laws or Regulations relating to pollution or protection of the environment, natural resources or human health and safety.

### **1.11D Existing Generation Capacity Resource:**

Existing Generation Capacity Resource shall have the meaning specified in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

## **1.12 Facilities Study:**

An engineering study conducted by the Transmission Provider (in coordination with the affected Transmission Owner(s)) to determine the required modifications to the Transmission Provider's Transmission System, including the cost and scheduled completion date for such modifications, that will be required to provide the requested transmission service or to accommodate an Interconnection Request or Upgrade Request. As used in the Interconnection Service Agreement or Construction Service Agreement, Facilities Study shall mean that certain Facilities Study conducted by Transmission Provider (or at its direction) to determine the design and specification of the Interconnection Facilities necessary to accommodate the New Service Customer's New Service Request in accordance with Section 207 of Part VI of the Tariff.

### **1.12A Federal Power Act:**

The Federal Power Act, as amended, 16 U.S.C. §§ 791a, et seq.

**1.12B FERC:**

The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission or its successor.

**1.13 Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service:**

Transmission Service under this Tariff that is reserved and/or scheduled between specified Points of Receipt and Delivery pursuant to Part II of this Tariff.

**1.13A Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights:**

The rights to schedule energy and capacity withdrawals from a Point of Interconnection (as defined in Section 1.33A) of a Merchant Transmission Facility with the Transmission System. Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights may be awarded only to a Merchant D.C. Transmission Facility that connects the Transmission System with another control area. Withdrawals scheduled using Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights have rights similar to those under Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service.

**1.13A.02 Generation Capacity Resource:**

“Generation Capacity Resource” shall have the meaning specified in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.13B Generation Interconnection Customer:**

An entity that submits an Interconnection Request to interconnect a new generation facility or to increase the capacity of an existing generation facility interconnected with the Transmission System in the PJM Region.

**1.13C Generation Interconnection Facilities Study:**

A Facilities Study related to a Generation Interconnection Request.

**1.13D Generation Interconnection Feasibility Study:**

A study conducted by the Transmission Provider (in coordination with the affected Transmission Owner(s)) in accordance with Section 36.2 of this Tariff.

**1.13E Generation Interconnection Request:**

A request by a Generation Interconnection Customer pursuant to Subpart A of Part IV of the Tariff to interconnect a generating unit with the Transmission System or to increase the capacity of a generating unit interconnected with the Transmission System in the PJM Region.

**1.13F Generation Owner:**

An entity that owns or otherwise controls and operates one or more operating generating units in the PJM Region.

#### **1.14 Good Utility Practice:**

Any of the practices, methods and acts engaged in or approved by a significant portion of the electric utility industry during the relevant time period, or any of the practices, methods and acts which, in the exercise of reasonable judgment in light of the facts known at the time the decision was made, could have been expected to accomplish the desired result at a reasonable cost consistent with good business practices, reliability, safety and expedition. Good Utility Practice is not intended to be limited to the optimum practice, method, or act to the exclusion of all others, but rather to be acceptable practices, methods, or acts generally accepted in the region; including those practices required by Federal Power Act Section 215(a)(4).

##### **1.14.01 Governmental Authority:**

Any federal, state, local or other governmental, regulatory or administrative agency, court, commission, department, board, or other governmental subdivision, legislature, rulemaking board, tribunal, arbitrating body, or other governmental authority having jurisdiction over any Interconnection Party or Construction Party or regarding any matter relating to an Interconnection Service Agreement or Construction Service Agreement, as applicable.

##### **1.14.02 Hazardous Substances:**

Any chemicals, materials or substances defined as or included in the definition of “hazardous substances,” “hazardous wastes,” “hazardous materials,” “hazardous constituents,” “restricted hazardous materials,” “extremely hazardous substances,” “toxic substances,” “radioactive substances,” “contaminants,” “pollutants,” “toxic pollutants” or words of similar meaning and regulatory effect under any applicable Environmental Law, or any other chemical, material or substance, exposure to which is prohibited, limited or regulated by any applicable Environmental Law.

##### **1.14A IDR Transfer Agreement:**

An agreement to transfer, subject to the terms of Section 49B of the Tariff, Incremental Deliverability Rights to a party for the purpose of eliminating or reducing the need for Local or Network Upgrades that would otherwise have been the responsibility of the party receiving such rights.

##### **1.14A.001 Immediate-need Reliability Project:**

“Immediate-need Reliability Project” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

##### **1.14A.01 Incidental Expenses:**

Shall mean those expenses incidental to the performance of construction pursuant to an Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, including, but not limited to, the expense of temporary construction power, telecommunications charges, Interconnected Transmission Owner expenses associated with, but not limited to, document preparation, design review, installation, monitoring, and construction-related operations and maintenance for the Customer Facility and for the Interconnection Facilities.

#### **1.14B Incremental Auction Revenue Rights:**

The additional Auction Revenue Rights (as defined in Section 1.3.1A of Schedule 1 of the Operating Agreement), not previously feasible, created by the addition of Incremental Rights-Eligible Required Transmission Enhancements, Merchant Transmission Facilities, or of one or more Customer-Funded Upgrades.

##### **1.14B.01 Incremental Rights-Eligible Required Transmission Enhancements:**

Regional Facilities and Necessary Lower Voltage Facilities or Lower Voltage Facilities (as defined in Schedule 12 of the Tariff) and meet one of the following criteria: (1) cost responsibility is assigned to non-contiguous Zones that are not directly electrically connected; or (2) cost responsibility is assigned to Merchant Transmission Providers that are Responsible Customers.

#### **1.14C Incremental Available Transfer Capability Revenue Rights:**

The rights to revenues that are derived from incremental Available Transfer Capability created by the addition of Merchant Transmission Facilities or of one of more Customer-Funded Upgrades.

#### **1.14D Incremental Deliverability Rights (IDRs):**

The rights to the incremental ability, resulting from the addition of Merchant Transmission Facilities, to inject energy and capacity at a point on the Transmission System, such that the injection satisfies the deliverability requirements of a Capacity Resource. Incremental Deliverability Rights may be obtained by a generator or a Generation Interconnection Customer, pursuant to an IDR Transfer Agreement, to satisfy, in part, the deliverability requirements necessary to obtain Capacity Interconnection Rights.

##### **1.14D.1 Incremental Multi-Driver Project:**

“Incremental Multi-Driver Project” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

##### **1.14Da Initial Operation:**

The commencement of operation of the Customer Facility and Customer Interconnection Facilities after satisfaction of the conditions of Section 1.4 of Appendix 2 of an Interconnection Service Agreement.

**1.14Db Initial Study:**

A study of a Completed Application conducted by the Transmission Provider (in coordination with the affected Transmission Owner(s)) in accordance with Section 19 or Section 32 of the Tariff.

**1.14Dc Interconnected Entity:**

Either the Interconnection Customer or the Interconnected Transmission Owner; Interconnected Entities shall mean both of them.

**1.14D.01 Interconnected Transmission Owner:**

The Transmission Owner to whose transmission facilities or distribution facilities Customer Interconnection Facilities are, or as the case may be, a Customer Facility is, being directly connected. When used in an Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, the term may refer to a Transmission Owner whose facilities must be upgraded pursuant to the Facilities Study, but whose facilities are not directly interconnected with those of the Interconnection Customer.

**1.14D.02 Interconnection Construction Service Agreement:**

The agreement entered into by an Interconnection Customer, Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Transmission Provider pursuant to Subpart B of Part VI of the Tariff and in the form set forth in Attachment P of the Tariff, relating to construction of Attachment Facilities, Network Upgrades, and/or Local Upgrades and coordination of the construction and interconnection of an associated Customer Facility. A separate Interconnection Construction Service Agreement will be executed with each Transmission Owner that is responsible for construction of any Attachment Facilities, Network Upgrades, or Local Upgrades associated with interconnection of a Customer Facility.

**1.14E Interconnection Customer:**

A Generation Interconnection Customer and/or a Transmission Interconnection Customer.

**1.14F Interconnection Facilities:**

The Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and the Customer Interconnection Facilities.

**1.14G Interconnection Feasibility Study:**

Either a Generation Interconnection Feasibility Study or Transmission Interconnection Feasibility Study.

**1.14G.01 Interconnection Party:**

Transmission Provider, Interconnection Customer, or the Interconnected Transmission Owner. Interconnection Parties shall mean all of them.

**1.14H Interconnection Request:**

A Generation Interconnection Request, a Transmission Interconnection Request and/or an IDR Transfer Agreement.

**1.14H.01 Interconnection Service:**

The physical and electrical interconnection of the Customer Facility with the Transmission System pursuant to the terms of Part IV and Part VI and the Interconnection Service Agreement entered into pursuant thereto by Interconnection Customer, the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider.

**1.14I Interconnection Service Agreement:**

An agreement among the Transmission Provider, an Interconnection Customer and an Interconnected Transmission Owner regarding interconnection under Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff.

**1.14J Interconnection Studies:**

The Interconnection Feasibility Study, the System Impact Study, and the Facilities Study described in Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff.

**1.15 Interruption:**

A reduction in non-firm transmission service due to economic reasons pursuant to Section 14.7.

**1.15.01 Interregional Transmission Project:**

Interregional Transmission Project shall mean transmission facilities that would be located within two or more neighboring transmission planning regions and are determined by each of those regions to be a more efficient or cost effective solution to regional transmission needs.

**1.15A List of Approved Contractors:**

A list developed by each Transmission Owner and published in a PJM Manual of (a) contractors that the Transmission Owner considers to be qualified to install or construct new facilities and/or upgrades or modifications to existing facilities on the Transmission Owner's system, provided

that such contractors may include, but need not be limited to, contractors that, in addition to providing construction services, also provide design and/or other construction-related services, and (b) manufacturers or vendors of major transmission-related equipment (e.g., high-voltage transformers, transmission line, circuit breakers) whose products the Transmission Owner considers acceptable for installation and use on its system.

#### **1.16 Load Ratio Share:**

Ratio of a Transmission Customer's Network Load to the Transmission Provider's total load.

#### **1.17 Load Shedding:**

The systematic reduction of system demand by temporarily decreasing load in response to transmission system or area capacity shortages, system instability, or voltage control considerations under Part II or Part III of the Tariff.

#### **1.17A Local Upgrades:**

Modifications or additions of facilities to abate any local thermal loading, voltage, short circuit, stability or similar engineering problem caused by the interconnection and delivery of generation to the Transmission System. Local Upgrades shall include:

(i) Direct Connection Local Upgrades which are Local Upgrades that only serve the Customer Interconnection Facility and have no impact or potential impact on the Transmission System until the final tie-in is complete; and

(ii) Non-Direct Connection Local Upgrades which are parallel flow Local Upgrades that are not Direct Connection Local Upgrades.

#### **1.17B Long-lead Project:**

"Long-lead Project" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

#### **1.18 Long-Term Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service:**

Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service under Part II of the Tariff with a term of one year or more.

#### **1.18A [RESERVED]**

#### **1.18A.01 [RESERVED]**

#### **1.18A.02 Material Modification:**

Any modification to an Interconnection Request that has a material adverse effect on the cost or timing of Interconnection Studies related to, or any Network Upgrades or Local Upgrades needed to accommodate, any Interconnection Request with a later Queue Position.

### **1.18A.03 Maximum Facility Output:**

The maximum (not nominal) net electrical power output in megawatts, specified in the Interconnection Service Agreement, after supply of any parasitic or host facility loads, that a Generation Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility is expected to produce, provided that the specified Maximum Facility Output shall not exceed the output of the proposed Customer Facility that Transmission Provider utilized in the System Impact Study.

### **1.18B Merchant A.C. Transmission Facilities:**

Merchant Transmission Facilities that are alternating current (A.C.) transmission facilities, other than those that are Controllable A.C. Merchant Transmission Facilities.

### **1.18C Merchant D.C. Transmission Facilities:**

Direct current (D.C.) transmission facilities that are interconnected with the Transmission System pursuant to Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff.

### **1.18D Merchant Network Upgrades:**

Merchant A.C. Transmission Facilities that are additions to, or modifications or replacements of, physical facilities of the Interconnected Transmission Owner that, on the date of the pertinent Transmission Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Request, are part of the Transmission System or are included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan.

### **1.18E Merchant Transmission Facilities:**

A.C. or D.C. transmission facilities that are interconnected with or added to the Transmission System pursuant to Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff and that are so identified on Attachment T to the Tariff, provided, however, that Merchant Transmission Facilities shall not include (i) any Customer Interconnection Facilities, (ii) any physical facilities of the Transmission System that were in existence on or before March 20, 2003 ; (iii) any expansions or enhancements of the Transmission System that are not identified as Merchant Transmission Facilities in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan and Attachment T to the Tariff, or (iv) any transmission facilities that are included in the rate base of a public utility and on which a regulated return is earned.

### **1.18F Merchant Transmission Provider:**

An Interconnection Customer that (1) owns, controls, or controls the rights to use the transmission capability of, Merchant D.C. Transmission Facilities and/or Controllable A.C. Merchant Transmission Facilities that connect the Transmission System with another control area, (2) has elected to receive Transmission Injection Rights and Transmission Withdrawal

Rights associated with such facility pursuant to Section 36 of the Tariff, and (3) makes (or will make) the transmission capability of such facilities available for use by third parties under terms and conditions approved by the Commission and stated in the Tariff, consistent with Section 38 below.

**1.18G Metering Equipment:**

All metering equipment installed at the metering points designated in the appropriate appendix to an Interconnection Service Agreement.

**1.18G.01 Multi-Driver Project:**

“Multi-Driver Project” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.19 Native Load Customers:**

The wholesale and retail power customers of a Transmission Owner on whose behalf the Transmission Owner, by statute, franchise, regulatory requirement, or contract, has undertaken an obligation to construct and operate the Transmission Owner’s system to meet the reliable electric needs of such customers.

**1.19A NERC:**

The North American Electric Reliability Council or any successor thereto.

**1.19B Neutral Party:**

Shall have the meaning provided in Section 9.3(v).

**1.20 Network Customer:**

An entity receiving transmission service pursuant to the terms of the Transmission Provider’s Network Integration Transmission Service under Part III of the Tariff.

**1.21 Network Integration Transmission Service:**

The transmission service provided under Part III of the Tariff.

**1.22 Network Load:**

The load that a Network Customer designates for Network Integration Transmission Service under Part III of the Tariff. The Network Customer’s Network Load shall include all load (including losses) served by the output of any Network Resources designated by the Network Customer. A Network Customer may elect to designate less than its total load as Network Load but may not designate only part of the load at a discrete Point of Delivery. Where an Eligible Customer has elected not to designate a particular load at discrete points of delivery as Network

Load, the Eligible Customer is responsible for making separate arrangements under Part II of the Tariff for any Point-To-Point Transmission Service that may be necessary for such non-designated load.

### **1.23 Network Operating Agreement:**

An executed agreement that contains the terms and conditions under which the Network Customer shall operate its facilities and the technical and operational matters associated with the implementation of Network Integration Transmission Service under Part III of the Tariff.

### **1.24 Network Operating Committee:**

A group made up of representatives from the Network Customer(s) and the Transmission Provider established to coordinate operating criteria and other technical considerations required for implementation of Network Integration Transmission Service under Part III of this Tariff.

### **1.25 Network Resource:**

Any designated generating resource owned, purchased, or leased by a Network Customer under the Network Integration Transmission Service Tariff. Network Resources do not include any resource, or any portion thereof, that is committed for sale to third parties or otherwise cannot be called upon to meet the Network Customer's Network Load on a non-interruptible basis, except for purposes of fulfilling obligations under a reserve sharing program.

### **1.26 Network Upgrades:**

Modifications or additions to transmission-related facilities that are integrated with and support the Transmission Provider's overall Transmission System for the general benefit of all users of such Transmission System. Network Upgrades shall include:

(i) **Direct Connection Network Upgrades** which are Network Upgrades that only serve the Customer Interconnection Facility and have no impact or potential impact on the Transmission System until the final tie-in is complete; and

(ii) **Non-Direct Connection Network Upgrades** which are parallel flow Network Upgrades that are not Direct Connection Network Upgrades.

#### **1.26A New PJM Zone(s):**

The Zone included in this Tariff, along with applicable Schedules and Attachments, for Commonwealth Edison Company, The Dayton Power and Light Company and the AEP East Operating Companies (Appalachian Power Company, Columbus Southern Power Company, Indiana Michigan Power Company, Kentucky Power Company, Kingsport Power Company, Ohio Power Company and Wheeling Power Company).

#### **1.26B New Service Customers:**

All customers that submit an Interconnection Request, a Completed Application, or an Upgrade Request that is pending in the New Services Queue.

**1.26C New Service Request:**

An Interconnection Request, a Completed Application, or an Upgrade Request.

**1.26D New Services Queue:**

All Interconnection Requests, Completed Applications, and Upgrade Requests that are received within each three-month period ending on January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year shall collectively comprise a New Services Queue.

**1.26E New Services Queue Closing Date:**

Each January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 shall be the Queue Closing Date for the New Services Queue comprised of Interconnection Requests, Completed Applications, and Upgrade Requests received during the three-month period ending on such date.

**1.26F Nominal Rated Capability:**

The nominal maximum rated capability in megawatts of a Transmission Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility or the nominal increase in transmission capability in megawatts of the Transmission System resulting from the interconnection or addition of a Transmission Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility, as determined in accordance with pertinent Applicable Standards and specified in the Interconnection Service Agreement.

**1.27 Non-Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service:**

Point-To-Point Transmission Service under the Tariff that is reserved and scheduled on an as-available basis and is subject to Curtailment or Interruption as set forth in Section 14.7 under Part II of this Tariff. Non-Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service is available on a stand-alone basis for periods ranging from one hour to one month.

**1.27.01 Non-Firm Sale:**

An energy sale for which receipt or delivery may be interrupted for any reason or no reason, without liability on the part of either the buyer or seller.

**1.27A Non-Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights:**

The rights to schedule energy withdrawals from a specified point on the Transmission System. Non-Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights may be awarded only to a Merchant D.C. Transmission Facility that connects the Transmission System to another control area.

Withdrawals scheduled using Non-Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights have rights similar to those under Non-Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service.

**1.27A.01 Nonincumbent Developer:**

“Nonincumbent Developer” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.27AA Non-Retail Behind The Meter Generation:**

Behind the Meter Generation that is used by municipal electric systems, electric cooperatives, or electric distribution companies to serve load.

**1.27B Non-Zone Network Load:**

Network Load that is located outside of the PJM Region.

**1.27C Office of the Interconnection:**

Office of the Interconnection shall have the meaning set forth in the Operating Agreement.

**1.28 Open Access Same-Time Information System (OASIS):**

The information system and standards of conduct contained in Part 37 and Part 38 of the Commission’s regulations and all additional requirements implemented by subsequent Commission orders dealing with OASIS.

**1.28A Operating Agreement of the PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. or Operating Agreement:**

That agreement dated as of April 1, 1997 and as amended and restated as of June 2, 1997 and as amended from time to time thereafter, among the members of the PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.

**1.28A.01 Option to Build:**

The option of the New Service Customer to build certain Customer-Funded Upgrades, as set forth in, and subject to the terms of, the Construction Service Agreement.

**1.28B Optional Interconnection Study:**

A sensitivity analysis of an Interconnection Request based on assumptions specified by the Interconnection Customer in the Optional Interconnection Study Agreement.

**1.28C Optional Interconnection Study Agreement:**

The form of agreement for preparation of an Optional Interconnection Study, as set forth in Attachment N-3 of the Tariff.

**1.29 Part I:**

Tariff Definitions and Common Service Provisions contained in Sections 2 through 12.

**1.30 Part II:**

Tariff Sections 13 through 27 pertaining to Point-To-Point Transmission Service in conjunction with the applicable Common Service Provisions of Part I and appropriate Schedules and Attachments.

**1.31 Part III:**

Tariff Sections 28 through 35 pertaining to Network Integration Transmission Service in conjunction with the applicable Common Service Provisions of Part I and appropriate Schedules and Attachments.

**1.31A Part IV:**

Tariff Sections 36 through 112 pertaining to generation or merchant transmission interconnection to the Transmission System in conjunction with the applicable Common Service Provisions of Part I and appropriate Schedules and Attachments.

**1.31B Part V:**

Tariff Sections 113 through 122 pertaining to the deactivation of generating units in conjunction with the applicable Common Service Provisions of Part I and appropriate Schedules and Attachments.

**1.31C Part VI:**

Tariff Sections 200 through 237 pertaining to the queuing, study, and agreements relating to New Service Requests, and the rights associated with Customer-Funded Upgrades in conjunction with the applicable Common Service Provisions of Part I and appropriate Schedules and Attachments.

**1.32 Parties:**

The Transmission Provider, as administrator of the Tariff, and the Transmission Customer receiving service under the Tariff. PJMSettlement shall be the Counterparty to Transmission Customers.

**1.32.01 PJM:**

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.

**1.32A PJM Administrative Service:**

The services provided by PJM pursuant to Schedule 9 of this Tariff.

**1.32B PJM Control Area:**

The Control Area that is recognized by NERC as the PJM Control Area.

**1.32C PJM Interchange Energy Market:**

The regional competitive market administered by the Transmission Provider for the purchase and sale of spot electric energy at wholesale interstate commerce and related services, as more fully set forth in Attachment K – Appendix to the Tariff and Schedule 1 to the Operating Agreement.

**1.32D PJM Manuals:**

The instructions, rules, procedures and guidelines established by the Transmission Provider for the operation, planning, and accounting requirements of the PJM Region and the PJM Interchange Energy Market.

**1.32E PJM Region:**

Shall have the meaning specified in the Operating Agreement.

**1.32F [RESERVED]**

**1.32.F.01 PJMSettlement:**

PJM Settlement, Inc. (or its successor).

**1.32G [RESERVED]**

**1.33 Point(s) of Delivery:**

Point(s) on the Transmission Provider's Transmission System where capacity and energy transmitted by the Transmission Provider will be made available to the Receiving Party under Part II of the Tariff. The Point(s) of Delivery shall be specified in the Service Agreement for Long-Term Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service.

**1.33A Point of Interconnection:**

The point or points, shown in the appropriate appendix to the Interconnection Service Agreement and the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, where the Customer Interconnection Facilities interconnect with the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities or the Transmission System.

**1.34 Point(s) of Receipt:**

Point(s) of interconnection on the Transmission Provider's Transmission System where capacity and energy will be made available to the Transmission Provider by the Delivering Party under Part II of the Tariff. The Point(s) of Receipt shall be specified in the Service Agreement for Long-Term Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service.

**1.35 Point-To-Point Transmission Service:**

The reservation and transmission of capacity and energy on either a firm or non-firm basis from the Point(s) of Receipt to the Point(s) of Delivery under Part II of the Tariff.

**1.36 Power Purchaser:**

The entity that is purchasing the capacity and energy to be transmitted under the Tariff.

**1.36.01 PRD Curve:**

PRD Curve shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.36.02 PRD Provider:**

PRD Provider shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.36.03 PRD Reservation Price:**

PRD Reservation Price shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.36.04 PRD Substation:**

PRD Substation shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.36.05 Pre-Confirmed Application:**

An Application that commits the Eligible Customer to execute a Service Agreement upon receipt of notification that the Transmission Provider can provide the requested Transmission Service.

**1.36A Pre-Expansion PJM Zones:**

Zones included in this Tariff, along with applicable Schedules and Attachments, for certain Transmission Owners – Atlantic City Electric Company, Baltimore Gas and Electric Company, Delmarva Power and Light Company, Jersey Central Power and Light Company, Metropolitan Edison Company, PECO Energy Company, Pennsylvania Electric Company, Pennsylvania Power & Light Group, Potomac Electric Power Company, Public Service Electric and Gas Company, Allegheny Power, and Rockland Electric Company.

**1.36A.01 Price Responsive Demand:**

Price Responsive Demand shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.36A.02 Project Financing:**

Shall mean: (a) one or more loans, leases, equity and/or debt financings, together with all modifications, renewals, supplements, substitutions and replacements thereof, the proceeds of which are used to finance or refinance the costs of the Customer Facility, any alteration, expansion or improvement to the Customer Facility, the purchase and sale of the Customer Facility or the operation of the Customer Facility; (b) a power purchase agreement pursuant to which Interconnection Customer's obligations are secured by a mortgage or other lien on the Customer Facility; or (c) loans and/or debt issues secured by the Customer Facility.

**1.36A.03 Project Finance Entity:**

Shall mean: (a) a holder, trustee or agent for holders, of any component of Project Financing; or (b) any purchaser of capacity and/or energy produced by the Customer Facility to which Interconnection Customer has granted a mortgage or other lien as security for some or all of Interconnection Customer's obligations under the corresponding power purchase agreement.

**1.36A.03a Proportional Multi-Driver Project:**

"Proportional Multi-Driver Project" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.36A.04 Public Policy Objectives:**

"Public Policy Objectives" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.36A.05 Public Policy Requirements:**

"Public Policy Requirements" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.36B Queue Position:**

The priority assigned to an Interconnection Request, a Completed Application, or an Upgrade Request pursuant to applicable provisions of Part VI.

**1.36C Reasonable Efforts:**

With respect to any action required to be made, attempted, or taken by an Interconnection Party or by a Construction Party under Part IV or Part VI of the Tariff, an Interconnection Service Agreement, or a Construction Service Agreement, such efforts as are timely and consistent with

Good Utility Practice and with efforts that such party would undertake for the protection of its own interests.

**1.37 Receiving Party:**

The entity receiving the capacity and energy transmitted by the Transmission Provider to Point(s) of Delivery.

**1.37A.01 Regional Entity:**

Shall have the same meaning specified in the Operating Agreement.

**1.37A Regional Transmission Expansion Plan:**

The plan prepared by the Office of the Interconnection pursuant to Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement for the enhancement and expansion of the Transmission System in order to meet the demands for firm transmission service in the PJM Region.

**1.38 Regional Transmission Group (RTG):**

A voluntary organization of transmission owners, transmission users and other entities approved by the Commission to efficiently coordinate transmission planning (and expansion), operation and use on a regional (and interregional) basis.

**1.38.01 Regulation Zone:**

Any of those one or more geographic areas, each consisting of a combination of one or more Control Zone(s) as designated by the Office of the Interconnection in the PJM Manuals, relevant to provision of, and requirements for, regulation service.

**1.38.01A Relevant Electric Retail Regulatory Authority:**

An entity that has jurisdiction over and establishes prices and policies for competition for providers of retail electric service to end-customers, such as the city council for a municipal utility, the governing board of a cooperative utility, the state public utility commission or any other such entity.

**1.38A Reliability Assurance Agreement:**

The Reliability Assurance Agreement Among Load Serving Entities in the PJM Region, Rate Schedule No. 44, dated as of May 28, 2009, and as amended from time to time thereafter.

**1.38B [RESERVED]**

**1.38C Required Transmission Enhancements:**

Enhancements and expansions of the Transmission System that (1) a Regional Transmission Expansion Plan developed pursuant to Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement or (2) any joint planning or coordination agreement between PJM and another region or transmission planning authority set forth in Schedule 12-Appendix B (“Appendix B Agreement”) designates one or more of the Transmission Owner(s) to construct and own or finance. Required Transmission Enhancements shall also include enhancements and expansions of facilities in another region or planning authority that meet the definition of transmission facilities pursuant to FERC’s Uniform System of Accounts or have been classified as transmission facilities in a ruling by FERC addressing such facilities constructed pursuant to an Appendix B Agreement cost responsibility for which has been assigned at least in part to PJM pursuant to such Appendix B Agreement.

#### **1.38C.01 Reserve Sub-zone:**

Any of those geographic areas wholly contained within a Reserve Zone, consisting of a combination of a portion of one or more Control Zone(s) as designated by the Office of the Interconnection in the PJM Manuals, relevant to provision of, and requirements for, reserve service.

#### **1.38D Reserve Zone:**

Any of those geographic areas consisting of a combination of one or more Control Zone(s), as designated by the Office of the Interconnection in the PJM Manuals, relevant to provision of, and requirements for, reserve service.

#### **1.39 Reserved Capacity:**

The maximum amount of capacity and energy that the Transmission Provider agrees to transmit for the Transmission Customer over the Transmission Provider’s Transmission System between the Point(s) of Receipt and the Point(s) of Delivery under Part II of the Tariff. Reserved Capacity shall be expressed in terms of whole megawatts on a sixty (60) minute interval (commencing on the clock hour) basis.

#### **1.39A Schedule of Work:**

Shall mean that schedule attached to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement setting forth the timing of work to be performed by the Constructing Entity pursuant to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, based upon the Facilities Study and subject to modification, as required, in accordance with Transmission Provider’s scope change process for interconnection projects set forth in the PJM Manuals.

#### **1.39B Scope of Work:**

Shall mean that scope of the work attached as a schedule to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement and to be performed by the Constructing Entity(ies) pursuant to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, provided that such Scope of Work may be

modified, as required, in accordance with Transmission Provider's scope change process for interconnection projects set forth in the PJM Manuals.

### **1.39C Secondary Systems:**

Control or power circuits that operate below 600 volts, AC or DC, including, but not limited to, any hardware, control or protective devices, cables, conductors, electric raceways, secondary equipment panels, transducers, batteries, chargers, and voltage and current transformers.

### **1.39D Security:**

The security provided by the New Service Customer pursuant to Section 212.4 or Section 213.4 of the Tariff to secure the New Service Customer's responsibility for Costs under the Interconnection Service Agreement or Upgrade Construction Service Agreement and Section 217 of the Tariff.

### **1.40 Service Agreement:**

The initial agreement and any amendments or supplements thereto entered into by the Transmission Customer and the Transmission Provider for service under the Tariff.

### **1.41 Service Commencement Date:**

The date the Transmission Provider begins to provide service pursuant to the terms of an executed Service Agreement, or the date the Transmission Provider begins to provide service in accordance with Section 15.3 or Section 29.1 under the Tariff.

### **1.42 Short-Term Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service:**

Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service under Part II of the Tariff with a term of less than one year.

#### **1.42.001 Short-term Project:**

"Short-term Project" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

#### **1.42a Site:**

All of the real property, including but not limited to any leased real property and easements, on which the Customer Facility is situated and/or on which the Customer Interconnection Facilities are to be located.

#### **1.42B Small Generation Resource**

An Interconnection Customer's device of 20 MW or less for the production and/or storage for later injection of electricity identified in an Interconnection Request, but shall not include the

Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Facilities. This term shall include Energy Storage Resources, as defined in Attachment K of this Agreement, and/or other devices for storage for later injection of energy.

**1.42.01 Small Inverter Facility:**

An Energy Resource that is a certified small inverter-based facility no larger than 10 kW.

**1.42.02 Small Inverter ISA:**

An agreement among Transmission Provider, Interconnection Customer, and Interconnected Transmission Owner regarding interconnection of a Small Inverter Facility under section 112B of Part IV of the Tariff.

**1.42A [RESERVED]**

**1.42B [RESERVED]**

**1.42C [RESERVED]**

**1.42D State:**

The term "state" shall mean a state of the United States or the District of Columbia.

**1.42D.01 Switching and Tagging Rules:**

The switching and tagging procedures of Interconnected Transmission Owners and Interconnection Customer as they may be amended from time to time.

**1.42E [RESERVED]**

**1.42F System Condition:**

A specified condition on the Transmission Provider's system or on a neighboring system, such as a constrained transmission element or flowgate, that may trigger Curtailment of Long-Term Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service using the curtailment priority pursuant to Section 13.6. Such conditions must be identified in the Transmission Customer's Service Agreement.

**1.43 System Impact Study:**

An assessment by the Transmission Provider of (i) the adequacy of the Transmission System to accommodate a Completed Application, an Interconnection Request or an Upgrade Request, (ii) whether any additional costs may be incurred in order to provide such transmission service or to accommodate an Interconnection Request, and (iii) with respect to an Interconnection Request, an estimated date that an Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility can be interconnected with the Transmission System and an estimate of the Interconnection Customer's cost

responsibility for the interconnection; and (iv) with respect to an Upgrade Request, the estimated cost of the requested system upgrades or expansion, or of the cost of the system upgrades or expansion, necessary to provide the requested incremental rights.

#### **1.43.01 System Protection Facilities:**

The equipment required to protect (i) the Transmission System, other delivery systems and/or other generating systems connected to the Transmission System from faults or other electrical disturbance occurring at or on the Customer Facility, and (ii) the Customer Facility from faults or other electrical system disturbance occurring on the Transmission System or on other delivery systems and/or other generating systems to which the Transmission System is directly or indirectly connected. System Protection Facilities shall include such protective and regulating devices as are identified in the Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards or that are required by Applicable Laws and Regulations or other Applicable Standards, or as are otherwise necessary to protect personnel and equipment and to minimize deleterious effects to the Transmission System arising from the Customer Facility.

#### **1.43A Tariff:**

This document, the “PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff.”

#### **1.44 Third-Party Sale:**

Any sale for resale in interstate commerce to a Power Purchaser that is not designated as part of Network Load under the Network Integration Transmission Service but not including a sale of energy through the PJM Interchange Energy Market established under the PJM Operating Agreement.

#### **1.45 Transmission Customer:**

Any Eligible Customer (or its Designated Agent) that (i) executes a Service Agreement, or (ii) requests in writing that the Transmission Provider file with the Commission, a proposed unexecuted Service Agreement to receive transmission service under Part II of the Tariff. This term is used in the Part I Common Service Provisions and in Part VI to include customers receiving transmission service under Part II and Part III of this Tariff.

#### **1.45.01 Transmission Facilities:**

Transmission Facilities shall have the meaning set forth in the Operating Agreement.

#### **1.45A Transmission Injection Rights:**

Capacity Transmission Injection Rights and Energy Transmission Injection Rights.

#### **1.45B Transmission Interconnection Customer:**

An entity that submits an Interconnection Request to interconnect or add Merchant Transmission Facilities to the Transmission System or to increase the capacity of Merchant Transmission Facilities interconnected with the Transmission System in the PJM Region.

**1.45C Transmission Interconnection Facilities Study:**

A Facilities Study related to a Transmission Interconnection Request.

**1.45D Transmission Interconnection Feasibility Study:**

A study conducted by the Transmission Provider in accordance with Section 36.2 of the Tariff.

**1.45E Transmission Interconnection Request:**

A request by a Transmission Interconnection Customer pursuant to Part IV of the Tariff to interconnect or add Merchant Transmission Facilities to the Transmission System or to increase the capacity of existing Merchant Transmission Facilities interconnected with the Transmission System in the PJM Region.

**1.45F Transmission Owner:**

Each entity that owns, leases or otherwise has a possessory interest in facilities used for the transmission of electric energy in interstate commerce under the Tariff. The Transmission Owners are listed in Attachment L.

**1.45G Transmission Owner Attachment Facilities:**

That portion of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities comprised of all Attachment Facilities on the Interconnected Transmission Owner's side of the Point of Interconnection.

**1.45H Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities:**

All Interconnection Facilities that are not Customer Interconnection Facilities and that, after the transfer under Section 5.5 of Appendix 2 to Attachment P of the PJM Tariff to the Interconnected Transmission Owner of title to any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities that the Interconnection Customer constructed, are owned, controlled, operated and maintained by the Interconnected Transmission Owner on the Interconnected Transmission Owner's side of the Point of Interconnection identified in appendices to the Interconnection Service Agreement and to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, including any modifications, additions or upgrades made to such facilities and equipment, that are necessary to physically and electrically interconnect the Customer Facility with the Transmission System or interconnected distribution facilities.

**1.45I Transmission Owner Upgrade:**

“Transmission Owner Upgrade” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

#### **1.46 Transmission Provider:**

The Transmission Provider shall be the Office of the Interconnection for all purposes, provided that the Transmission Owners will have the responsibility for the following specified activities:

- (a) The Office of the Interconnection shall direct the operation and coordinate the maintenance of the Transmission System, except that the Transmission Owners will continue to direct the operation and maintenance of those transmission facilities that are not listed in the PJM Designated Facilities List contained in the PJM Manual on Transmission Operations;
- (b) Each Transmission Owner shall physically operate and maintain all of the facilities that it owns; and
- (c) When studies conducted by the Office of the Interconnection indicate that enhancements or modifications to the Transmission System are necessary, the Transmission Owners shall have the responsibility, in accordance with the applicable terms of the Tariff, Operating Agreement and/or the Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement to construct, own, and finance the needed facilities or enhancements or modifications to facilities.

#### **1.47 Transmission Provider’s Monthly Transmission System Peak:**

The maximum firm usage of the Transmission Provider’s Transmission System in a calendar month.

#### **1.48 Transmission Service:**

Point-To-Point Transmission Service provided under Part II of the Tariff on a firm and non-firm basis.

#### **1.48A Transmission Service Request:**

A request for Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service or a request for Network Integration Transmission Service.

#### **1.49 Transmission System:**

The facilities controlled or operated by the Transmission Provider within the PJM Region that are used to provide transmission service under Part II and Part III of the Tariff.

#### **1.49A Transmission Withdrawal Rights:**

Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights and Non-Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights.

**1.49A.01 Upgrade Construction Service Agreement:**

That agreement entered into by a New Service Customer (other than an Interconnection Customer whose project includes generation capability or Merchant Transmission Facilities other than Merchant Network Upgrades), a Transmission Owner, and the Transmission Provider, pursuant to Subpart B of Part VI of the Tariff, and in the form set forth in Attachment GG of the Tariff.

**1.49A.02 Upgrade Customer:**

A customer that submits an Upgrade Request.

**1.49A.03 Upgrade-Related Rights:**

Incremental Auction Revenue Rights, Incremental Available Transfer Capability Revenue Rights, Incremental Deliverability Rights, and Incremental Capacity Transfer Rights (as defined in Section 2.35 of Attachment DD of the Tariff).

**1.49A.04 Upgrade Request:**

A request pursuant to Section 7.8 of Schedule 1 of the Operating Agreement, submitted in the form prescribed in Attachment EE of the Tariff, for evaluation by the Transmission Provider of the feasibility and estimated costs of, (a) a particular proposed Customer-Funded Upgrade or (b) the Customer-Funded Upgrades that would be needed to provide the Incremented Auction Revenue Rights specified in the request.

**1.49B [RESERVED]**

**1.49C [RESERVED]**

**1.49D [RESERVED]**

**1.49E [RESERVED]**

**1.49F [RESERVED]**

**1.49G Wholesale Transaction:**

As used in Part IV, means any transaction involving the transmission or sale for resale of electricity in interstate commerce that utilizes any portion of the Transmission System.

**1.49H Zone:**

An area within the PJM Region, as set forth in Attachment J.

**1.50 Zone Network Load:**

Network Load that is located inside of the area comprised of the PJM Region.

**APPENDIX 2**

**STANDARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR INTERCONNECTIONS**

## **1 Commencement, Term of and Conditions Precedent to Interconnection Service**

### **1.1 Commencement Date:**

The effective date of an Interconnection Service Agreement shall be the date provided in Section 4.0 of the Interconnection Service Agreement. Interconnection Service under this Interconnection Service Agreement shall commence upon the satisfaction of the conditions precedent set forth in Section 1.2 below.

### **1.2 Conditions Precedent:**

The following conditions must be satisfied prior to the commencement of Interconnection Service under this Interconnection Service Agreement:

(a) This Interconnection Service Agreement, if filed with FERC, shall have been accepted for filing by the FERC;

(b) All requirements for Initial Operation as specified in Section 1.4 below shall have been met and Initial Operation of the Customer Facility shall have been completed.

(c) Interconnection Customer shall be in compliance with all Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards for interconnection under the Tariff (as determined by the Transmission Provider).

### **1.3 Term:**

This Interconnection Service Agreement shall remain in full force and effect until it is terminated in accordance with Section 16 of this Appendix 2.

### **1.4 Initial Operation:**

The following requirements shall be satisfied prior to Initial Operation of the Customer Facility:

**1.4.1** The construction of all Interconnection Facilities necessary for the interconnection of the Customer Facility has been completed;

**1.4.2** The Interconnected Transmission Owner has accepted any Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades constructed by Interconnection Customer pursuant to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement;

**1.4.3** The Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner have all necessary systems and personnel in place to allow for parallel operation of their respective facilities;

**1.4.4** The Interconnected Transmission Owner has received all applicable documentation for the Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnection Customer, certified as correct, including, but not limited to, access to the field copy of marked-

up drawings reflecting the as-built condition, pre-operation test reports, and instruction books; and

**1.4.5** Interconnection Customer shall have received any necessary authorization from Transmission Provider to synchronize with the Transmission System or to energize, as applicable per the determination of Transmission Provider, the Customer Facility and Interconnection Facilities.

#### **1.4A Limited Operation:**

If any of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities are not reasonably expected to be completed prior to the Interconnection Customer's planned date of Initial Operation, and provided that the Interconnected Transmission Owner has accepted the Customer Interconnection Facilities pursuant to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, Transmission Provider shall, upon the request and at the expense of Interconnection Customer, perform appropriate power flow or other operating studies on a timely basis to determine the extent to which the Customer Facility and the Customer Interconnection Facilities may operate prior to the completion of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities consistent with Applicable Laws and Regulations, Applicable Reliability Standards, Good Utility Practice, and the Interconnection Service Agreement. In accordance with the results of such studies and subject to such conditions as Transmission Provider determines to be reasonable and appropriate, Transmission Provider shall (a) permit Interconnection Customer to operate the Customer Facility and the Customer Interconnection Facilities, and (b) grant Interconnection Customer limited, interim Interconnection Rights commensurate with the extent to which operation of the Customer Facility is permitted.

#### **1.5 Survival:**

The Interconnection Service Agreement shall continue in effect after termination to the extent necessary to provide for final billings and payments; to permit the determination and enforcement of liability and indemnification obligations arising from acts or events that occurred while the Interconnection Service Agreement was in effect; and to permit each Interconnection Party to have access to the real property, including but not limited to leased property and easements of the other Interconnection Parties pursuant to Section 16 of this Appendix 2 to disconnect, remove or salvage its own facilities and equipment.

## **2 Interconnection Service**

### **2.1 Scope of Service:**

Interconnection Service shall be provided to the Interconnection Customer at the Point of Interconnection (a), in the case of interconnection of the Customer Facility of a Generation Interconnection Customer, up to the Maximum Facility Output, and (b), in the case of interconnection of the Customer Facility of a Transmission Interconnection Customer, up to the Nominal Rated Capability. The location of the Point of Interconnection shall be mutually agreed by the Interconnected Entities, provided, however, that if the Interconnected Entities are unable

to agree on the Point of Interconnection, the Transmission Provider shall determine the Point of Interconnection, provided that Transmission Provider shall not select a Point of Interconnection that would impose excessive costs on either of the Interconnected Entities and shall take material system reliability considerations into account in such selection. Specifications for the Customer Facility and the location of the Point of Interconnection shall be set forth in an appendix to the Interconnection Service Agreement and shall conform to those stated in the Facilities Study.

## **2.2 Non-Standard Terms:**

The standard terms and conditions of this Appendix 2 shall not apply, to such extent as Transmission Provider determines to be reasonably necessary to accommodate such circumstances, in the event that the Interconnection Customer acquires an ownership interest in facilities which, under the standard terms and conditions of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement would be part of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities. In such circumstances and to the extent determined by Transmission Provider to be reasonably necessary, non-standard terms and conditions mutually agreed upon by all Interconnection Parties shall apply, subject to FERC and any other necessary regulatory acceptance or approval. In addition, a Generation Interconnection Customer that acquires an ownership interest in such facilities shall become, and shall remain for so long as it retains such interest, a signatory to the Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement.

## **2.3 No Transmission Services:**

The execution of an Interconnection Service Agreement does not constitute a request for transmission service, or entitle Interconnection Customer to receive transmission service, under Part II or Part III of the Tariff. Nor does the execution of an Interconnection Service Agreement obligate the Interconnected Transmission Owner or Transmission Provider to procure, supply or deliver to Interconnection Customer or the Customer Facility any energy, capacity, Ancillary Services or Station Power (and any associated distribution services).

## **2.4 Use of Distribution Facilities:**

To the extent that a Generation Interconnection Customer uses distribution facilities for the purpose of delivering energy to the Transmission System, Interconnection Service under this Tariff shall include the construction and/or use of such distribution facilities. In such cases, to such extent as Transmission Provider determines to be reasonably necessary to accommodate such circumstances, the Interconnection Service Agreement may include non-standard terms and conditions mutually agreed upon by all Interconnection Parties as needed to conform with Applicable Laws and Regulations and Applicable Standards relating to such distribution facilities.

## **2.5 Election by Behind The Meter Generation:**

In the event that a Generation Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility is Behind The Meter Generation, the Generation Interconnection Customer may elect from time to time, subject

to the terms of this section, whether to operate all or a portion of its Customer Facility's generating capacity as a Capacity Resource under the Tariff and the Operating Agreement.

### **2.5.1 Capacity Resource Election:**

The Generation Interconnection Customer may elect to operate all or a portion of its Customer Facility as a Capacity Resource only to the extent that the Interconnection Service Agreement grants Capacity Interconnection Rights. Such an election may include all or any portion of the Customer Facility's capacity for which Capacity Interconnection Rights have been granted.

### **2.5.2 Timing and Duration of Election:**

The Generation Interconnection Customer shall make an initial election under this section no later than 30 days prior to the commencement of Interconnection Service. Thereafter, the Generation Interconnection Customer may make the election authorized by this Section 2.5 only once in each calendar year and must notify Transmission Provider of such an election no later than May 1, and no sooner than March 15, of each year. Each such election shall be effective commencing on June 1 following Transmission Provider's receipt of notice of the election. An election under this Section 2.5 shall remain in effect unless and until the Generation Interconnection Customer modifies or terminates it in a subsequent election made in accordance with the terms of this section.

## **3 Modification Of Facilities**

### **3.1 General:**

Subject to Applicable Laws and Regulations and to any applicable requirements or conditions of the Tariff and the Operating Agreement, either Interconnected Entity may undertake modifications to its facilities. In the event that an Interconnected Entity plans to undertake a modification that reasonably may be expected upon completion to have a permanent material impact on the other Interconnected Entity's facilities, that Interconnected Entity, in accordance with Good Utility Practice, shall provide the other Interconnection Parties with sufficient information regarding such modification, so that the other Interconnection Parties may evaluate the potential impact of such modification prior to commencement of the work. The Interconnected Entity desiring to perform such modification shall provide the relevant drawings, plans, and specifications to the other Interconnection Parties at least ninety days, or such shorter period to which the Interconnection Parties receiving the information may agree (which agreement shall not unreasonably be withheld, conditioned, or delayed), in advance of the beginning of the work. The Interconnection Customer shall notify Transmission Provider and Interconnected Transmission Owner of the proposed modifications and Transmission Provider shall provide, within sixty days of receipt of the relevant drawings and specifications (or within such other time upon which the Interconnection Parties may agree), an estimate of any modifications to the Transmission System that would be necessary to accommodate the proposed modifications by Interconnection Customer and a good faith estimate of the costs thereof.

### **3.2 Interconnection Request:**

This Section 3 shall not apply to any proposed modifications by Interconnection Customer to its facilities for which Interconnection Customer must make an Interconnection Request under the Tariff. In such circumstances, the Interconnection Customer and Transmission Provider shall follow the requirements of Subpart A of Part IV of the Tariff.

### **3.3 Standards:**

Any additions, modifications, or replacements made to an Interconnected Entity's facilities shall be constructed and operated in accordance with Good Utility Practice, Applicable Standards and Applicable Laws and Regulations.

### **3.4 Modification Costs:**

Unless otherwise required by Applicable Laws and Regulations or this Appendix 2 and, with respect to a Transmission Interconnection Customer, subject to the terms of Section 236.2 of the Tariff:

(a) Interconnection Customer shall not be responsible for the costs of any additions, modifications, or replacements that the Interconnected Transmission Owner in its discretion or at the direction of Transmission Provider makes to the Interconnection Facilities or the Transmission System in order to facilitate the interconnection of a third party to the Interconnection Facilities or the Transmission System, or to provide transmission service under the Tariff to a third party.

(b) Interconnection Customer shall be responsible for the costs of any additions, modifications, or replacements to the Interconnection Facilities or the Transmission System that are required, in accord with Good Utility Practice and/or to maintain compliance with Applicable Laws and Regulations or Applicable Standards, in order to accommodate additions, modifications, or replacements made by Interconnection Customer to the Customer Facility or to the Customer Interconnection Facilities.

(c) Interconnection Customer shall be responsible for the costs of any additions, modifications, or replacements to the Customer Interconnection Facilities or the Customer Facility that are required, in accord with Good Utility Practice and/or to maintain compliance with Applicable Laws and Regulations or Applicable Standards, in order to accommodate additions, modifications, or replacements that Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner makes to the Transmission System or to the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities, but only to the extent that Transmission Provider's or the Interconnected Transmission Owner's changes to the Transmission System or the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities are made pursuant to Good Utility Practice and/or to maintain compliance with Applicable Laws and Regulations or Applicable Standards.

## **4 Operations**

### **4.1 General:**

Each Interconnected Entity shall operate, or shall cause operation of, its facilities in a safe and reliable manner in accord with (i) the terms of this Appendix 2; (ii) Applicable Standards; (iii) applicable rules, procedures and protocols set forth in the Tariff and the Operating Agreement, as any or all may be amended from time to time; (iv) Applicable Laws and Regulations, and (v) Good Utility Practice.

#### **4.1.1 Interconnection Customer Drawings:**

Within one hundred twenty (120) days after the date of Initial Operation, unless the Interconnection Parties agree on another mutually acceptable deadline, the Interconnection Customer shall deliver to the Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner final, “as-built” drawings, information and documents regarding the Customer Interconnection Facilities, including, as and to the extent applicable: a one-line diagram, a site plan showing the Customer Facility and the Customer Interconnection Facilities, plan and elevation drawings showing the layout of the Customer Interconnection Facilities, a relay functional diagram, relaying AC and DC schematic wiring diagrams and relay settings for all facilities associated with the Interconnection Customer's step-up transformers, the facilities connecting the Customer Facility to the step-up transformers and the Customer Interconnection Facilities, and the impedances (determined by factory tests) for the associated step-up transformers and the Customer Facility. As applicable, the Interconnection Customer shall provide Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner specifications for the excitation system, automatic voltage regulator, Customer Facility control and protection settings, transformer tap settings, and communications.

#### **4.2 Operation of Merchant Network Upgrades:**

Unless otherwise provided in the Interconnection Service Agreement, the Interconnected Transmission Owner that owns Transmission System facilities to which any Merchant Network Upgrades are connected shall operate such Merchant Network Upgrades (a) on behalf and at the expense of the Interconnection Customer that constructed or caused construction of the pertinent Merchant Network Upgrades and (b) in accordance with this Appendix 2 and with an agreement between the Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer regarding such operation.

#### **4.3 Interconnection Customer Obligations:**

Interconnection Customer shall obtain Transmission Provider's approval prior to either synchronizing with the Transmission System or energizing, as applicable per the determination of Transmission Provider, the Customer Facility or, except in an Emergency Condition, disconnecting the Customer Facility from the Transmission System, and shall coordinate such synchronizations, energizations, and disconnections with the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

#### **4.4 [Reserved.]**

#### **4.5 Permits and Rights-of-Way:**

Each Interconnected Entity at its own expense shall maintain in full force and effect all permits, licenses, rights-of-way and other authorizations as may be required to maintain the Customer Facility and the Interconnection Facilities that the entity owns, operates and maintains and, upon reasonable request of the other Interconnected Entity, shall provide copies of such permits, licenses, rights-of-way and other authorizations at its own expense to the requesting party.

#### **4.6 No Ancillary Services:**

Except as provided in Section 4.7 of this Appendix 2, nothing in this Appendix 2 is intended to obligate the Interconnection Customer to supply Ancillary Services to either Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

#### **4.7 Reactive Power**

##### **4.7.1 Reactive Power Design Criteria**

###### **4.7.1.1 New Facilities:**

For all new generating facilities to be interconnected pursuant to the Tariff, other than wind-powered and other non-synchronous generation facilities, the Generation Interconnection Customer shall design its Customer Facility to maintain a composite power delivery at continuous rated power output at a power factor of at least 0.95 leading to 0.90 lagging. For all new wind-powered and other non-synchronous generation facilities the Generation Interconnection Customer shall design its Customer Facility with the ability to maintain a composite power delivery at a power factor of at least 0.95 leading to 0.95 lagging under conditions in which a wind-powered generation facility's real power output exceeds 25 percent of its continuous rated power output and, for all other non-synchronous generation facilities, across the full range of continuous rated power output. For all wind-powered and other non-synchronous generation facilities entering the New Service Queue on or after May 1, 2015, the power factor requirement shall be measured at the generator's terminals. For new generation resources of more than 20 MW, other than wind-powered and other non-synchronous generating facilities, the power factor requirement shall be measured at the generator's terminals. For new generation resources of 20 MW or less, and all wind-powered and other non-synchronous generation facilities entering the New Service Queue prior to May 1, 2015, the power factor requirement shall be measured at the Point of Interconnection. Any different reactive power design criteria that Transmission Provider determines to be appropriate for a wind-powered or other non-synchronous generation facility shall be stated in the Interconnection Service Agreement. A Transmission Interconnection Customer interconnecting Merchant D.C. Transmission Facilities and/ or Controllable A.C. Merchant Transmission Facilities shall design its Customer Facility to maintain a power factor at the Point of Interconnection of at least 0.95 leading and 0.95 lagging, when the Customer Facility is operating at any level within its approved operating range.

###### **4.7.1.2 Increases in Generating Capacity or Energy Output:**

All increases in the capacity or energy output of any generation facility interconnected with the Transmission System, other than wind-powered and other non-synchronous generating facilities, shall be designed with the ability to maintain a composite power delivery at continuous rated power output at a power factor for all incremental MW of capacity or energy output, of at least 1.0 (unity) to 0.90 lagging. Wind-powered generation facilities and other non-synchronous generation facilities entering the New Service Queue on or after May 1, 2015, shall be designed with the ability to maintain a composite power delivery at a power factor for all incremental MW of capacity or energy output, of at least 0.95 leading to 0.95 lagging under conditions in which a wind-powered generation facility's real power output exceeds 25 percent of its continuous rated power output and, for all other non-synchronous generation facilities, across the full range of continuous rated power output. Wind-powered generation facilities and other non-synchronous generation facilities entering the New Service Queue prior to May 1, 2015 shall be designed with the ability to maintain a composite power delivery at continuous rated power output at a power factor for all incremental MW of capacity of energy output of at least 1.0 (unity) to 0.95 lagging. The power factor requirement associated with increases in capacity or energy output of more than 20 MW to synchronous generation facilities and increases to wind and non-synchronous generation facilities interconnected with the Transmission System shall be measured at the generator's terminals. The power factor requirement associated with increases in capacity or energy output of 20 MW or less to synchronous generation facilities interconnected to the Transmission System shall be measured at the Point of Interconnection.

#### **4.7.2 Obligation to Supply Reactive Power:**

Interconnection Customer agrees, as and when so directed by Transmission Provider or when so directed by the Interconnected Transmission Owner acting on behalf or at the direction of Transmission Provider, to operate the Customer Facility to produce reactive power within the design limitations of the Customer Facility pursuant to voltage schedules, reactive power schedules or power factor schedules established by Transmission Provider or, as appropriate, the Interconnected Transmission Owner. Transmission Provider shall maintain oversight over such schedules to ensure that all sources of reactive power in the PJM Region, as applicable, are treated in an equitable and not unduly discriminatory manner. Interconnection Customer agrees that Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner, acting on behalf or at the direction of Transmission Provider, may make changes to the schedules that they respectively establish as necessary to maintain the reliability of the Transmission System.

#### **4.7.3 Deviations from Schedules:**

In the event that operation of the Customer Facility of an Interconnection Customer causes the Transmission System or the Interconnected Transmission Owner's facilities to deviate from appropriate voltage schedules and/or reactive power schedules as specified by Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner's operations control center (acting on behalf or at the direction of Transmission Provider), or that otherwise is inconsistent with Good Utility Practice and results in an unreasonable deterioration of the quality of electric service to other customers of Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner, the Interconnection Customer shall, upon discovery of the problem or upon notice from

Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner, acting on behalf or at the direction of Transmission Provider, take whatever steps are reasonably necessary to alleviate the situation at its expense, in accord with Good Utility Practice and within the reactive capability of the Customer Facility. In the event that the Interconnection Customer does not alleviate the situation within a reasonable period of time following Transmission Provider's or the Interconnected Transmission Owner's notice thereof, the Interconnected Transmission Owner, with Transmission Provider's approval, upon notice to the Interconnection Customer and at the Interconnection Customer's expense, may take appropriate action, including installation on the Transmission System of power factor correction or other equipment, as is reasonably required, consistent with Good Utility Practice, to remedy the situation cited in Transmission Provider's or the Interconnected Transmission Owner's notice to the Interconnection Customer under this section.

#### **4.7.4 Payment for Reactive Power:**

Any payments to the Interconnection Customer for reactive power shall be in accordance with Schedule 2 of the Tariff.

#### **4.8 Under- and Over-Frequency Conditions:**

The Transmission System is designed to automatically activate a load-shed program as required by NERC and each Applicable Regional Entity in the event of an under-frequency system disturbance. A Generation Interconnection Customer shall implement under-frequency and over-frequency relay set points for the Customer Facility as required by NERC and each Applicable Regional Entity to ensure "ride through" capability of the Transmission System. The response of a Generation Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility to frequency deviations of predetermined magnitudes, both under-frequency and over-frequency deviations shall be studied and coordinated with the Transmission Provider in accordance with Good Utility Practice. The term "ride through" as used herein shall mean the ability of a Generation Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility to stay connected to and synchronized with the Transmission System during system disturbances within a range of under-frequency and over-frequency conditions, in accordance with Good Utility Practice.

#### **4.9 Protection and System Quality**

##### **4.9.1 System Protection:**

Interconnection Customer shall, at its expense, install, operate and maintain such System Protection Facilities as may be required in connection with operation of the Customer Facility and the Customer Interconnection Facilities consistent with Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards. Interconnected Transmission Owner shall install any System Protection Facilities that may be required, as determined by Transmission Provider, on the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities or the Transmission System in connection with the operation of the Customer Facility and the Customer Interconnection Facilities. Responsibility for the cost of any System Protection Facilities required on the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities or the Transmission System shall be allocated as provided in Section 217 of the Tariff.

#### **4.9.2 Power Quality:**

The Customer Facility and Customer Interconnection Facilities shall not cause excessive deviations from the power quality criteria set forth in the Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards.

#### **4.10 Access Rights:**

Each Interconnected Entity shall provide the other Interconnected Entity access to areas under its control as reasonably necessary to permit the other Interconnected Entity to perform its obligations under this Appendix 2, including operation and maintenance obligations. An Interconnected Entity that obtains such access shall comply with all safety rules applicable to the area to which access is obtained. Each Interconnected Entity agrees to inform the other Interconnected Entity's representatives of safety rules applicable to an area.

#### **4.11 Switching and Tagging Rules:**

The Interconnected Entities shall comply with applicable Switching and Tagging Rules in obtaining clearances for work or for switching operations on equipment. Such Switching and Tagging Rules shall be developed in accordance with OSHA standards codified at 29 C.F.R. Part 1910, or successor standards. Each Interconnected Entity shall provide the other Interconnected Entity a copy of its Switching and Tagging Rules that are applicable to the other Interconnected Entity's activities.

#### **4.12 Communications and Data Protocol:**

The Interconnected Entities shall comply with any communications and data protocol that the Transmission Provider may establish.

#### **4.13 Nuclear Generating Facilities:**

In the event that the Customer Facility is a nuclear generating facility, the Interconnection Parties shall agree to such non-standard terms and conditions as are reasonably necessary to accommodate the Interconnection Customer's satisfaction of Nuclear Regulatory Commission requirements relating to the safety and reliability of operations of such facilities.

### **5 Maintenance**

#### **5.1 General:**

Each Interconnected Entity shall maintain, or shall cause the maintenance of, its facilities in a safe and reliable manner in accord with (i) the terms of this Appendix 2; (ii) Applicable Standards; (iii) applicable rules, procedures and protocols set forth in the Tariff and the Operating Agreement, as any or all may be amended from time to time; (iv) Applicable Laws and Regulations, and (v) Good Utility Practice.

## **5.2 Maintenance of Merchant Network Upgrades:**

Unless otherwise provided in the Interconnection Service Agreement, the Interconnected Transmission Owner that owns Transmission System facilities to which any Merchant Network Upgrades are connected shall maintain such Merchant Network Upgrades (a) on behalf and at the expense of the Interconnection Customer that constructed or caused construction of the pertinent Merchant Network Upgrades and (b) in accordance with this Appendix 2 and with an agreement between the Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer regarding such maintenance.

## **5.3 Outage Authority and Coordination**

### **5.3.1 Coordination:**

The Interconnection Parties agree to confer regularly to coordinate the planning, scheduling and performance of preventive and corrective maintenance on the Customer Facility, the Customer Interconnection Facilities and any Attachment Facilities owned by the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

### **5.3.2 Authority:**

Each Interconnected Entity may, in accordance with Good Utility Practice, remove from service its facilities that may affect the other Interconnected Entity's facilities in order to perform maintenance or testing or to install or replace equipment. Except in the event of an Emergency Condition, the Interconnection Customer proposing to remove such facilities from service shall provide prior notice of such activities to the Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner, and the Interconnected Entities shall coordinate all scheduling of planned facility outages with Transmission Provider, in accordance with applicable sections of the Operating Agreement, the PJM Manuals and any other applicable operating guidelines or directives of the Transmission Provider. Subject to the foregoing, the Interconnected Entity scheduling a facility outage shall use Reasonable Efforts to coordinate such outage with the other Interconnected Entity's scheduled outages.

### **5.3.3 Outages Required for Maintenance:**

Subject to any necessary approval by Transmission Provider, each Interconnected Entity shall provide necessary equipment outages to allow the other Interconnected Entity to perform periodic maintenance, repair or replacement of its facilities and such outages shall be provided at mutually agreeable times, unless conditions arise which an Interconnected Entity believes, in accordance with Good Utility Practice, may endanger persons or property.

### **5.3.4 Rescheduling of Planned Outages:**

To the extent so provided by the Tariff, the Operating Agreement, and the PJM Manuals, an Interconnected Entity may seek compensation from Transmission Provider for any costs related

to rejection by Transmission Provider of a request of such Interconnected Entity for a planned maintenance outage.

#### **5.3.5 Outage Restoration:**

If an outage on an Interconnected Entity's facilities adversely affects the other Interconnected Entity's facilities, the Interconnected Entity that owns or controls the facility that is out of service shall use Reasonable Efforts to restore the facility to service promptly.

#### **5.4 Inspections and Testing:**

Each Interconnected Entity shall perform routine inspection and testing of its facilities and equipment in accordance with Good Utility Practice as may be necessary to ensure the continued interconnection of the Customer Facility with the Transmission System in a safe and reliable manner. Each Interconnected Entity shall have the right, upon advance written notice, to request reasonable additional testing of an Interconnected Entity's facilities for good cause, as may be in accordance with Good Utility Practice.

#### **5.5 Right to Observe Testing:**

Each Interconnected Entity shall notify the other Interconnected Entity in advance of its performance of tests of its portion of the Interconnection Facilities or of any Merchant Network Upgrades. The other Interconnected Entity shall, at its own expense, have the right to observe such testing.

#### **5.6 Secondary Systems:**

Each Interconnected Entity agrees to cooperate with the other in the inspection, maintenance, and testing of those Secondary Systems directly affecting the operation of an Interconnected Entity's facilities and equipment which may reasonably be expected to affect the other Interconnected Entity's facilities. Each Interconnected Entity shall provide advance notice to the other Interconnected Entity before undertaking any work on such equipment, especially in electrical circuits involving circuit breaker trip and close contacts, current transformers, or potential transformers.

#### **5.7 Access Rights:**

Each Interconnected Entity shall provide the other Interconnected Entity access to areas under its control as reasonably necessary to permit the other Interconnected Entity to perform its obligations under this Appendix 2, including operation and maintenance obligations. An Interconnected Entity that obtains such access shall comply with all safety rules applicable to the area to which access is obtained. Each Interconnected Entity agrees to inform the other Interconnected Entity's representatives of safety rules applicable to an area.

#### **5.8 Observation of Deficiencies:**

If an Interconnection Party observes any Abnormal Condition on, or becomes aware of a lack of scheduled maintenance and testing with respect to, an Interconnection Party's facilities and equipment that might reasonably be expected to adversely affect the observing Interconnection Party's facilities and equipment, the observing Interconnection Party shall provide prompt notice under the circumstances to the appropriate Interconnection Party, and such Interconnection Party shall consider such notice in accordance with Good Utility Practice. Any Interconnection Party's review, inspection, and approval related to the other Interconnection Party's facilities and equipment shall be limited to the purpose of assessing the safety, reliability, protection and control of the Transmission System and shall not be construed as confirming or endorsing the design of such facilities and equipment, or as a warranty of any type, including safety, durability or reliability thereof. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the observing Interconnection Party shall have no liability whatsoever for failure to give a deficiency notice to the other Interconnection Party and the Interconnected Entity that owns the relevant Interconnection Facilities shall remain fully liable for its failure to determine and correct deficiencies and defects in its facilities and equipment.

## **6 Emergency Operations**

### **6.1 Obligations:**

Subject to Applicable Laws and Regulations, each Interconnection Party shall comply with the Emergency Condition procedures of NERC, the Applicable Regional Entity, Transmission Provider, the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Interconnection Customer.

### **6.2 Notice:**

Each Interconnection Party shall notify the other parties promptly when it becomes aware of an Emergency Condition that may reasonably be expected to affect operation of the Customer Facility, the Customer Interconnection Facilities, the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities, or the Transmission System. To the extent information is known, the notification shall describe the Emergency Condition, the extent of the damage or deficiency, the expected effect on the facilities and/or operation thereof, its anticipated duration and the corrective action taken and/or to be taken. The initial notice shall be followed as soon as practicable with written notice.

### **6.3 Immediate Action:**

An Interconnection Party becoming aware of an Emergency Condition may take such action, including disconnection of the Customer Facility from the Transmission System, as is reasonable and necessary in accord with Good Utility Practice (i) to prevent, avoid, or mitigate injury or danger to, or loss of, life or property; (ii) to preserve the reliability of, in the case of Interconnection Customer, the Customer Facility, or, in the case of Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner, the Transmission System and interconnected sub-transmission and distribution facilities; or (iii) to expedite restoration of service. Unless, in Interconnection Customer's reasonable judgment, immediate action is required to prevent imminent loss of life or property, Interconnection Customer shall obtain the consent of Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner prior to performing any manual switching operations at the Customer Facility or the Generation Interconnection

Facilities. Each Interconnection Party shall use Reasonable Efforts to minimize the effect of its actions during an Emergency Condition on the facilities and operations of the other Interconnection Parties.

#### **6.4 Record-Keeping Obligations:**

Each Interconnection Party shall keep and maintain records of actions taken during an Emergency Condition that may reasonably be expected to affect the other parties' facilities and make such records available for audit in accordance with Section 19.3 of this Appendix 2.

### **7 Safety**

#### **7.1 General:**

Each Interconnected Entity shall perform all work under this Appendix 2 that may reasonably be expected to affect the other Interconnected Entity in accordance with Good Utility Practice and all Applicable Laws and Regulations pertaining to the safety of persons or property. An Interconnected Entity performing work within the boundaries of the other Interconnected Entity's facilities must abide by the safety rules applicable to the site. Each party agrees to inform the other party's representatives of applicable safety rules that must be obeyed on the premises.

#### **7.2 Environmental Releases:**

Each Interconnected Entity shall notify the other Interconnection Parties, first orally and promptly thereafter in writing, of the release of any Hazardous Substances, any asbestos or lead abatement activities, or any type of remediation activities, related to the Customer Facility or the Interconnection Facilities, any of which may reasonably be expected to affect one or both of the other parties. The notifying party shall (i) provide the notice as soon as possible; (ii) make a good faith effort to provide the notice within twenty-four (24) hours after the party becomes aware of the occurrence; and (iii) promptly furnish to the other parties copies of any publicly available reports filed with any governmental agencies addressing such events.

### **8 Metering**

#### **8.1 General:**

Interconnection Customer shall have the right to install, own, operate, test and maintain the necessary Metering Equipment. In the event that Interconnection Customer exercises this option, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall have the right to install its own check meter(s), at its own expense, at or near the location of the Metering Equipment. If both Interconnection Customer and Interconnected Transmission Owner install meters, the meter installed by the Interconnection Customer shall control unless it is determined by testing to be inaccurate. If the Interconnection Customer does not exercise the option provided by the first sentence of this section, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall have the option to install, own, operate, test and maintain all necessary Metering Equipment at Interconnection Customer's expense. If

the Interconnected Transmission Owner does not exercise this option, the Interconnection Customer shall install, own, operate, test and maintain all necessary Metering Equipment. Transmission Provider shall determine the location where the Metering Equipment shall be installed, after consulting with Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner. All Metering Equipment shall be tested prior to any operation of the Customer Facility. Power flows to and from the Customer Facility shall be compensated to the Point of Interconnection, or, upon the mutual agreement of the Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer, to another location.

## **8.2 Standards:**

All Metering Equipment installed pursuant to this Appendix 2 to be used for billing and payments shall be revenue quality Metering Equipment and shall satisfy applicable ANSI standards and Transmission Provider's metering standards and requirements. Nothing in this Appendix 2 precludes the use of Metering Equipment for any retail services of the Interconnected Transmission Owner provided, however, that in such circumstances Applicable Laws and Regulations shall control.

## **8.3 Testing of Metering Equipment:**

The Interconnected Entity that, pursuant to Section 8.1 of this Appendix 2, owns the Metering Equipment shall operate, maintain, inspect and test all Metering Equipment upon installation and at least once every two years thereafter. Upon reasonable request by the other Interconnected Entity, the owner of the Metering Equipment shall inspect or test the Metering Equipment more frequently than every two years, but in no event more frequently than three times in any 24-month period. The owner of the Metering Equipment shall give reasonable notice to the Interconnection Parties of the time when any inspection or test of the owner's Metering Equipment shall take place, and the other parties may have representatives present at the test or inspection. If Metering Equipment is found to be inaccurate or defective, it shall be adjusted, repaired or replaced in order to provide accurate metering. Where the Interconnected Transmission Owner owns the Metering Equipment, the expense of such adjustment, repair or replacement shall be borne by the Interconnection Customer, except that the Interconnection Customer shall not be responsible for such expenses where the inaccuracy or defect is caused by the Interconnected Transmission Owner. If Metering Equipment fails to register, or if the measurement made by Metering Equipment during a test varies by more than one percent from the measurement made by the standard meter used in the test, the owner of the Metering Equipment shall inform Transmission Provider, and the Transmission Provider shall inform the other Interconnected Entity, of the need to correct all measurements made by the inaccurate meter for the period during which the inaccurate measurements were made, if the period can be determined. If the period of inaccurate measurement cannot be determined, the correction shall be for the period immediately preceding the test of the Metering Equipment that is equal to one-half of the time from the date of the last previous test of the Metering Equipment, provided that the period subject to correction shall not exceed nine (9) months.

## **8.4 Metering Data:**

At Interconnection Customer's expense, the metered data shall be telemetered (a) to a location designated by Transmission Provider; (b) to a location designated by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, unless the Interconnected Transmission Owner agrees otherwise; and (c) to a location designated by Interconnection Customer. Data from the Metering Equipment at the Point of Interconnection shall be used, under normal operating conditions, as the official measurement of the amount of energy delivered from or to the Customer Facility to the Point of Interconnection, provided that the Transmission Provider's rules applicable to Station Power shall control with respect to a Generation Interconnection Customer's consumption of Station Power.

## **8.5 Communications**

### **8.5.1 Interconnection Customer Obligations:**

Interconnection Customer shall install and maintain satisfactory operating communications with Transmission Provider's system dispatcher or its other designated representative and with the Interconnected Transmission Owner. Interconnection Customer shall provide standard voice line, dedicated voice line and facsimile communications at its Customer Facility control room through use of the public telephone system. Interconnection Customer also shall provide and maintain backup communication links with both Transmission Provider and Interconnected Transmission Owner for use during abnormal conditions as specified by Transmission Provider and Interconnected Transmission Owner, respectively. Interconnection Customer further shall provide the dedicated data circuit(s) necessary to provide Interconnection Customer data to the Transmission Provider and Interconnected Transmission Owner as necessary to conform with Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards.

### **8.5.2 Remote Terminal Unit:**

Unless otherwise deemed unnecessary by Transmission Provider and Interconnected Transmission Owner, as indicated in the Interconnection Service Agreement, prior to any operation of the Customer Facility, a remote terminal unit, or equivalent data collection and transfer equipment acceptable to the Interconnection Parties, shall be installed by Interconnection Customer, or by the Interconnected Transmission Owner at Interconnection Customer's expense, to gather accumulated and instantaneous data to be telemetered to the location(s) designated by Transmission Provider and Interconnected Transmission Owner through use of a dedicated point-to-point data circuit(s) as indicated in Section 8.5.1 of this Appendix 2. Instantaneous, bi-directional real power and, with respect to a Generation Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility, reactive power flow information, must be telemetered directly to the location(s) specified by Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

### **8.5.3. Phasor Measurement Units (PMUs):**

An Interconnection Customer entering the New Services Queue on or after October 1, 2012 with a proposed new Customer Facility that has a Maximum Facility Output equal to or greater than 100 MW shall install and maintain, at its expense, phasor measurement units (PMUs). PMUs shall be installed on the Customer Facility low side of the generator step-up transformer, unless it

is a non-synchronous generation facility, in which case the PMUs shall be installed on the Customer Facility side of the Point of Interconnection. The PMUs must be capable of performing phasor measurements at a minimum of 30 samples per second which are synchronized via a high-accuracy satellite clock. To the extent Interconnection Customer installs similar quality equipment, such as relays or digital fault recorders, that can collect data at least at the same rate as PMUs and which data is synchronized via a high-accuracy satellite clock, such equipment would satisfy this requirement. As provided for in the PJM Manuals, an Interconnection Customer shall be required to install and maintain, at its expense, PMU equipment which includes the communication circuit capable of carrying the PMU data to a local data concentrator, and then transporting the information continuously to the Transmission Provider; as well as store the PMU data locally for thirty days. Interconnection Customer shall provide to Transmission Provider all necessary and requested information through the Transmission Provider synchrophasor system, including the following: (a) gross MW and MVAR measured at the Customer Facility side of the generator step-up transformer (or, for a non-synchronous generation facility, to be measured at the Customer Facility side of the Point of Interconnection); (b) generator terminal voltage; (c) generator terminal frequency; and (d) generator field voltage and current, where available. The Transmission Provider will install and provide for the ongoing support and maintenance of the network communications linking the data concentrator to the Transmission Provider. Additional details regarding the requirements and guidelines of PMU data and telecommunication of such data are contained in the PJM Manuals.

## **9 Force Majeure**

### **9.1 Notice:**

An Interconnection Party that is unable to carry out an obligation imposed on it by this Appendix 2 due to Force Majeure shall notify the other parties in writing or by telephone within a reasonable time after the occurrence of the cause relied on.

### **9.2 Duration of Force Majeure:**

An Interconnection Party shall not be responsible, or considered to be in Breach or Default under this Interconnection Service Agreement, for any non-performance, any interruption or failure of service, deficiency in the quality or quantity of service, or any other failure to perform any obligation hereunder to the extent that such failure or deficiency is due to Force Majeure. An Interconnection Party shall be excused from whatever performance is affected only for the duration of the Force Majeure and while the Interconnection Party exercises Reasonable Efforts to alleviate such situation. As soon as the non-performing Interconnection Party is able to resume performance of its obligations excused because of the occurrence of Force Majeure, such Interconnection Party shall resume performance and give prompt notice thereof to the other parties.

### **9.3 Obligation to Make Payments:**

Any Interconnection Party's obligation to make payments for services shall not be suspended by Force Majeure.

#### **9.4 Definition of Force Majeure:**

For the purposes of this section, an event of force majeure shall mean any cause beyond the control of the affected Interconnection Party or Construction Party, including but not restricted to, acts of God, flood, drought, earthquake, storm, fire, lightning, epidemic, war, riot, civil disturbance or disobedience, labor dispute, labor or material shortage, sabotage, acts of public enemy, explosions, orders, regulations or restrictions imposed by governmental, military, or lawfully established civilian authorities, which, in any of the foregoing cases, by exercise of due diligence such party could not reasonably have been expected to avoid, and which, by the exercise of due diligence, it has been unable to overcome. Force majeure does not include (i) a failure of performance that is due to an affected party's own negligence or intentional wrongdoing; (ii) any removable or remediable causes (other than settlement of a strike or labor dispute) which an affected party fails to remove or remedy within a reasonable time; or (iii) economic hardship of an affected party.

### **10 Charges**

#### **10.1 Specified Charges:**

If and to the extent required by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, after the Initial Operation of the Customer Facility, Interconnection Customer shall pay one or more of the types of recurring charges described in this section to compensate the Interconnected Transmission Owner for costs incurred in performing certain of its obligations under this Appendix 2. All such charges shall be stated in Schedule E of the Interconnection Service Agreement. Interconnected Transmission Owner shall provide Transmission Provider and Interconnection Customer with appropriate cost data, schedules and/or written testimony in support of any charges under this section in such manner and at such time as to allow Transmission Provider to include such materials in its filing of the Interconnection Service Agreement with the FERC. Transmission Provider will deliver a copy of such filing to Interconnection Customer. Permissible charges under this section may include:

(a) Administration Charge — Any such charge may recover only the costs and expenses incurred by the Interconnected Transmission Owner in connection with administrative obligations such as the preparation of bills, the processing of Customer Facility-specific data on energy delivered at the Point of Interconnection and costs incurred in similar types of administrative processes related to Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Service. An Administration Charge shall not be permitted to the extent that the Interconnected Transmission Owner's other charges to the Interconnection Customer under the same Interconnection Service Agreement include an allocation of Interconnected Transmission Owner's administrative and general expenses and/or other corporate overhead costs.

(b) Metering Charge — Any such charge may recover only the Interconnected Transmission Owner's costs and expenses associated with operation, maintenance, inspection, testing, and carrying or capital replacement charges for any Metering Equipment that is owned by the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

(c) Telemetering Charge — Any such charge may recover only the Interconnected Transmission Owner's costs and expenses associated with operation, maintenance, inspection, testing, and carrying or capital replacement charges for any telemetering equipment that is owned by the Interconnected Transmission Owner and that is used exclusively in conjunction with Interconnection Service for the Interconnection Customer.

(d) Customer Facility Operations and Maintenance Charge — Any such charge may recover only the Interconnected Transmission Owner's costs and expenses associated with operation, maintenance, inspection, testing, modifications, taxes and carrying or capital replacement charges for Attachment Facilities related to the Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Service and that are owned by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, provided that

(i) any such charge shall exclude costs and expenses associated with Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities owned by the Interconnected Transmission Owner that are radial line facilities that serve load in addition to an Interconnection Customer; and

(ii) except as otherwise provided by Applicable Laws and Regulations, any such charge may include only an allocated share, derived in accordance with the allocations contained in the Facilities Study, of costs and expenses associated with Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities owned by the Interconnected Transmission Owner that are radial line facilities that serve more than one Interconnection Customer. At the discretion of the affected Interconnected Entities, a Customer Facility Operations and Maintenance Charge authorized under this section may apply on a per-incident basis or on a monthly or other periodic basis.

(e) Other Charges — Any other charges applicable to the Interconnection Customer, as mutually agreed upon by the Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner and as accepted by the FERC as part of an Interconnection Service Agreement.

## **10.2 FERC Filings:**

To the extent required by law or regulation, each Interconnection Party shall seek FERC acceptance or approval of its respective charges or the methodology for the calculation of such charges.

## **11 Security, Billing And Payments**

### **11.1 Recurring Charges Pursuant to Section 10:**

The following provisions shall apply with respect to recurring charges applicable to Interconnection Service after Initial Operation of the Customer Facility pursuant to Section 10 of this Appendix 2.

#### **11.1.1 General:**

Except as, and to the extent, otherwise provided in the Interconnection Service Agreement, billing and payment of any recurring charges applicable to Interconnection Service after Initial Operation of the Customer Facility pursuant to Section 10 of this Appendix 2 shall be in accordance with Section 7 of the Tariff. The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall provide Transmission Provider with all necessary information and supporting data that Transmission Provider may reasonably require to administer billing for and payment of applicable charges under this Appendix 2. Transmission Provider shall remit to the Interconnected Transmission Owner revenues received in payment of Interconnected Transmission Owner's charges to Interconnection Customer under this Appendix 2 upon Transmission Provider's receipt of such revenues. At Transmission Provider's reasonable discretion, charges to Interconnection Customer and remittances to Interconnected Transmission Owner under this Appendix 2 may be netted against other amounts owed by or to such parties under the Tariff.

### **11.1.2 Billing Disputes:**

In the event of a billing dispute between Transmission Provider and Interconnection Customer, Transmission Provider shall continue to provide interconnection service under this Appendix 2 as long as Interconnection Customer (i) continues to make all payments not in dispute, and (ii) pays to Transmission Provider or into an independent escrow account the portion of the invoice in dispute, pending resolution of such dispute. If Interconnection Customer fails to meet these two requirements for continuation of service, then Transmission Provider shall so inform the Interconnection Parties and may provide notice to Interconnection Customer of a Breach pursuant to Section 15 of this Appendix 2. Within thirty days after the resolution of the dispute, the Interconnection Party that owes money to the other Interconnection Party shall pay the amount due with interest calculated in accord with Section 11.4.

## **11.2 Costs for Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades:**

The following provisions shall apply with respect to charges for the Costs of the Interconnected Transmission Owner for which the Interconnection Customer is responsible.

### **11.2.1 Adjustments to Security:**

The Security provided by Interconnection Customer at or before execution of the Interconnection Service Agreement (a) shall be reduced as portions of the work on required Local Upgrades and/or Network Upgrades is completed, and/or (b) shall be increased or decreased as required to reflect adjustments to Interconnection Customer's cost responsibility, as determined in accordance with Section 217, to correspond with changes in the Scope of Work developed in accordance with Transmission Provider's scope change process for interconnection projects set forth in the PJM Manuals.

### **11.2.2 Invoice:**

The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall provide Transmission Provider a quarterly statement of the Interconnected Transmission Owner's scheduled expenditures during the next three months for, as applicable (a) the design, engineering and construction of, and/or for other charges related to, construction of the Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades for which the Interconnected Transmission Owner is responsible under the Interconnection Service Agreement and the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, or (b) in the event that the Interconnection Customer exercises the Option to Build pursuant to Section 3.2.3.1 of Appendix 2 of the form of Interconnection Construction Service Agreement (set forth in Attachment P to the Tariff), for the Transmission Owner's Costs associated with the Interconnection Customer's building Attachment Facilities, Local Upgrades, and Network Upgrades (including both Direct Connection Network Upgrades, Direct Connection Local Upgrades, Non-Direct Connection Network Upgrades and Non-Direct Connection Local Upgrades), including but not limited to Costs for tie-in work and Cancellation Costs. Provided, however, such Transmission Owner Costs may include oversight costs (i.e. costs incurred by the Transmission Owner when engaging in oversight activities to satisfy itself that the Interconnection Customer is complying with the Transmission Owner's standards and specifications for the construction of facilities) only if the Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer mutually agree to the inclusion of such costs under the Option to Build pursuant to the provisions of Section 3.3.3.1 of Appendix 2 of the form of Interconnection Construction Service Agreement (set forth in Attachment P to the Tariff). Transmission Provider shall bill Interconnection Customer on behalf of the Interconnected Transmission Owner, for the Interconnected Transmission Owner's expected Costs during the subsequent three months. Interconnection Customer shall pay each bill within twenty (20) days after receipt thereof. Upon receipt of each of Interconnection Customer's payments of such bills, Transmission Provider shall reimburse the Interconnected Transmission Owner. Interconnection Customer may request that the Transmission Provider provide a quarterly cost reconciliation. Such a quarterly cost reconciliation will have a one-quarter lag, e.g., reconciliation of costs for the first calendar quarter of work will be provided at the start of the third calendar quarter of work, provided, however, that Section 11.2.3 of this Appendix 2 shall govern the timing of the final cost reconciliation upon completion of the work.

### **11.2.3 Final Invoice:**

Within 120 days after the Interconnected Transmission Owner completes construction and installation of the Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades for which the Interconnected Transmission Owner is responsible under the Interconnection Service Agreement and the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, Transmission Provider shall provide Interconnection Customer with an accounting of, and the appropriate Construction Party shall make any payment to the other that is necessary to resolve, any difference between (a) Interconnection Customer's responsibility under the Tariff for the actual Cost of such facilities, and (b) Interconnection Customer's previous aggregate payments to Transmission Provider for the Costs of such facilities. Notwithstanding the foregoing, however, Transmission Provider shall not be obligated to make any payment to either the Interconnection Customer or the Interconnected Transmission Owner that the preceding sentence requires it to make unless and until the Transmission Provider has received the payment that it is required to refund from the Construction Party owing the payment.

#### **11.2.4 Disputes:**

In the event of a billing dispute between any of the Construction Parties, Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall continue to perform their respective obligations pursuant to this Interconnection Service Agreement and any related Interconnection Construction Service Agreements so long as (a) Interconnection Customer continues to make all payments not in dispute, and (b) the Security held by the Transmission Provider while the dispute is pending exceeds the amount in dispute, or (c) Interconnection Customer pays to Transmission Provider or into an independent escrow account the portion of the invoice in dispute, pending resolution of such dispute. If Interconnection Customer fails to meet any of these requirements, then Transmission Provider shall so inform the other Construction Parties and Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner may provide notice to Interconnection Customer of a Breach pursuant to Section 15 of this Appendix 2.

#### **11.3 No Waiver:**

Payment of an invoice shall not relieve Interconnection Customer from any other responsibilities or obligations it has under this Appendix 2, nor shall such payment constitute a waiver of any claims arising hereunder.

#### **11.4 Interest:**

Interest on any unpaid amounts shall be calculated in accordance with the methodology specified for interest on refunds in the FERC's regulations at 18 C.F.R. § 35.19a(a)(2)(iii). Interest on delinquent amounts shall be calculated from the due date of the bill to the date of payment.

#### **12.0 Assignment**

##### **12.1 Assignment with Prior Consent:**

Except as provided in Section 12.2 to this Appendix 2, no Interconnection Party shall assign its rights or delegate its duties, or any part of such rights or duties, under the Interconnection Service Agreement without the written consent of the other Interconnection Parties, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned, or delayed. Any such assignment or delegation made without such written consent shall be null and void. An Interconnection Party may make an assignment in connection with the sale, merger, or transfer of a substantial portion or all of its properties including the Interconnection Facilities which it owns, so long as the assignee in such a sale, merger, or transfer assumes in writing all rights, duties and obligations arising under this Interconnection Service Agreement. In addition, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall be entitled, subject to Applicable Laws and Regulations, to assign the Interconnection Service Agreement to any Affiliate or successor that owns and operates all or a substantial portion of the Interconnected Transmission Owner's transmission facilities.

##### **12.2 Assignment Without Prior Consent**

### **12.2.1 Assignment to Owners:**

Interconnection Customer may assign the Interconnection Service Agreement without the Interconnected Transmission Owner's or Transmission Provider's prior consent to any Affiliate or person that purchases or otherwise acquires, directly or indirectly, all or substantially all of the Customer Facility and the Customer Interconnection Facilities, provided that prior to the effective date of any such assignment, the assignee shall demonstrate that, as of the effective date of the assignment, the assignee has the technical and operational competence to comply with the requirements of this Interconnection Service Agreement and assumes in a writing provided to the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider all rights, duties, and obligations of Interconnection Customer arising under this Interconnection Service Agreement. However, any assignment described herein shall not relieve or discharge the Interconnection Customer from any of its obligations hereunder absent the written consent of the Transmission Provider, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed.

### **12.2.2 Assignment to Lenders:**

Interconnection Customer may, without the consent of the Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner, assign the Interconnection Service Agreement to any Project Finance Entity(ies), provided that such assignment does not alter or diminish Interconnection Customer's duties and obligations under this Interconnection Service Agreement. If Interconnection Customer provides the Interconnected Transmission Owner with notice of an assignment to any Project Finance Entity(ies) and identifies such Project Finance Entities as contacts for notice purposes pursuant to Section 21 of this Appendix 2, the Transmission Provider or Interconnected Transmission Owner shall provide notice and reasonable opportunity for such entity(ies) to cure any Breach under this Interconnection Service Agreement in accordance with this Interconnection Service Agreement. Transmission Provider or Interconnected Transmission Owner shall, if requested by such lenders, provide such customary and reasonable documents, including consents to assignment, as may be reasonably requested with respect to the assignment and status of the Interconnection Service Agreement, provided that such documents do not alter or diminish the rights of the Transmission Provider or Interconnected Transmission Owner under this Interconnection Service Agreement, except with respect to providing notice of Breach to a Project Finance Entity. Upon presentation of the Transmission Provider and/or the Interconnected Transmission Owner's invoice therefor, Interconnection Customer shall pay the Transmission Provider and/or the Interconnected Transmission Owner's reasonable documented cost of providing such documents and certificates. Any assignment described herein shall not relieve or discharge the Interconnection Customer from any of its obligations hereunder absent the written consent of the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider.

### **12.3 Successors and Assigns:**

This Interconnection Service Agreement and all of its provisions are binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the Interconnection Parties and their respective successors and permitted assigns.

## **13 Insurance**

### **13.1 Required Coverages For Generation Resources Of More Than 20 Megawatts or Merchant Transmission Facilities:**

Each Interconnected Entity shall maintain insurance as described in paragraphs A through E below. All insurance shall be procured from insurance companies rated "A-," VII or better by AM Best and authorized to do business in a state or states in which the Interconnection Facilities are located. Failure to maintain required insurance shall be a Breach of the Interconnection Service Agreement.

A. Workers Compensation insurance with statutory limits, as required by the state and/or jurisdiction in which the work is to be performed, and employer's liability insurance with limits of not less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000.00).

B. Commercial General Liability Insurance and/or Excess Liability Insurance covering liability arising out of premises, operations, personal injury, advertising, products and completed operations coverage, independent contractors coverage, liability assumed under an insured contract, coverage for pollution to the extent normally available and punitive damages to the extent allowable under applicable law, with limits of not less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000) per occurrence/one million dollars (\$1,000,000) general aggregate/one million dollars (\$1,000,000) products and completed operations aggregate.

C. Business/Commercial Automobile Liability Insurance for coverage of owned and non-owned and hired vehicles, trailers or semi-trailers designed for travel on public roads, with a minimum, combined single limit of one million dollars (\$1,000,000) each accident for bodily injury, including death, and property damage.

D. Excess and/or Umbrella Liability Insurance with a limit of liability of not less than twenty million dollars (\$20,000,000.00) per occurrence. These limits apply in excess of the employer's liability, commercial general liability and business/commercial automobile liability coverages described above. This requirement can be met alone or via a combination of primary, excess and/or umbrella insurance.

E. Professional Liability Insurance providing errors, omissions and/or malpractice coverage in the amount of five million dollars (\$5,000,000) per occurrence/aggregate. Coverage shall be provided for the Interconnected Entity's duties, responsibilities and performance outlined in this Appendix 2, the Interconnection Service Agreement, and if applicable, the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

An Interconnected Entity may meet the Professional Liability Insurance requirements by requiring third-party contractors, designers, or engineers, or other parties that are responsible for design work associated with the transmission facilities or Interconnection Facilities necessary for the interconnection to procure professional liability insurance in the amounts and upon the terms prescribed by this section 13.1(E), and providing evidence of such insurance to the other Interconnected Entity. Such insurance shall be procured from companies rated "A-," VII or better by AM Best and authorized to do business in a state or states in which the Interconnection

Facilities are located. Nothing in this section relieves the Interconnected Entity from complying with the insurance requirements. In the event that the policies of the designers, engineers, or other parties used to satisfy the Interconnected Entity's insurance obligations under this section become invalid for any reason, including but not limited to, (i) the policy(ies) lapsing or otherwise terminating or expiring; (ii) the coverage limits of such policy(ies) are decreased; or (iii) the policy(ies) do not comply with the terms and conditions of the Tariff; Interconnected Entity shall be required to procure insurance sufficient to meet the requirements of this section, such that there is no lapse in insurance coverage. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event an Interconnected Entity will not design or construct or cause to design or construct any new transmission facilities or Interconnection Facilities, Transmission Provider, in its discretion, may waive the requirement that an Interconnected Entity maintain the Professional Liability Insurance pursuant to this section.

### **13.1A. Required Coverages For Generation Resources Of 20 Megawatts Or Less:**

Each Interconnected Entity shall maintain the types of insurance as described in section 13.1 paragraphs A through E in an amount sufficient to insure against all reasonably foreseeable direct liabilities given the size and nature of the generating equipment being interconnected, the interconnection itself, and the characteristics of the system to which the interconnection is made. Additional insurance may be required by the Interconnection Customer, as a function of owning and operating a generating facility. All insurance shall be procured from insurance companies rated "A-," VII or better by AM Best and authorized to do business in a state or states in which the Interconnection Facilities are located. Failure to maintain required insurance shall be a Breach of the Interconnection Service Agreement.

### **13.2 Additional Insureds:**

The Commercial General Liability, Business/Commercial Automobile Liability and Excess and/or Umbrella Liability policies procured by each Interconnected Entity (the "Insuring Interconnected Entity") shall include each other Interconnection Party (the "Insured Interconnection Party"), and its respective officers, agents and employees as additional insureds, providing all standard coverages and covering liability of the Insured Interconnection Party arising out of bodily injury and/or property damage (including loss of use) in any way connected with the operations, performance, or lack of performance under this Interconnection Service Agreement.

### **13.3 Other Required Terms:**

The above-mentioned insurance policies (except workers' compensation) shall provide the following:

(a) Each policy shall contain provisions that specify that it is primary and non contributory for any liability arising out of that party's negligence, and shall apply to such extent without consideration for other policies separately carried and shall state that each insured is provided coverage as though a separate policy had been issued to each, except the insurer's

liability shall not be increased beyond the amount for which the insurer would have been liable had only one insured been covered. Each Insuring Interconnected Entity shall be responsible for its respective deductibles or retentions.

(b) If any coverage is written on a Claims First Made Basis, continuous coverage shall be maintained or an extended discovery period will be exercised for a period of not less than two (2) years after termination of the Interconnection Service Agreement.

(c) Provide for a waiver of all rights of subrogation which the Insuring Interconnected Entity's insurance carrier might exercise against the Insured Interconnection Party.

### **13.3A No Limitation of Liability:**

The requirements contained herein as to the types and limits of all insurance to be maintained by the Interconnected Entities are not intended to and shall not in any manner, limit or qualify the liabilities and obligations assumed by the Interconnection Parties under the Interconnection Service Agreement.

### **13.4 Self-Insurance:**

Notwithstanding the foregoing, each Interconnected Entity may self-insure to meet the minimum insurance requirements of this Section 13 of this Appendix 2 to the extent it maintains a self-insurance program, provided that such Interconnected Entity's senior secured debt is rated at investment grade or better by Standard & Poor's and its self-insurance program meets the minimum insurance requirements of this Section 13. For any period of time that an Interconnected Entity's senior secured debt is unrated by Standard & Poor's or is rated at less than investment grade by Standard & Poor's, such Party shall comply with the insurance requirements applicable to it under this Section 13. In the event that an Interconnected Entity is permitted to self-insure pursuant to this section, it shall notify the other Interconnection Parties that it meets the requirements to self-insure and that its self-insurance program meets the minimum insurance requirements in a manner consistent with that specified in Section 13.5 of this Appendix 2.

### **13.5 Notices; Certificates of Insurance:**

All policies of insurance shall provide for thirty days prior written notice of cancellation or material adverse change. If the policies of insurance do not or cannot be endorsed to provide thirty days prior notice of cancellation or material adverse change, each Interconnected Entity shall provide the other Interconnected Entities with thirty days prior written notice of cancellation or material adverse change to any of the insurance required in this agreement. Each Interconnected Entity shall provide the other with certificates of insurance prior to Initial Operation of the Customer Facility and thereafter at such time intervals as they shall mutually agree upon, provided that such interval shall not be less than one year. All certificates of insurance shall indicate that the certificate holder is included as an additional insured under the Commercial General Liability, Business/Commercial Automobile Liability and Excess and/or

Umbrella Liability coverages, and that this insurance is primary with a waiver of subrogation included in favor of the other Interconnected Entities.

### **13.6 Subcontractor Insurance:**

In accord with Good Utility Practice, each Interconnected Entity shall require each of its subcontractors to maintain and provide evidence of insurance coverage of types, and in amounts, commensurate with the risks associated with the services provided by the subcontractor. Bonding of contractors or subcontractors shall be at the hiring Interconnected Entity's discretion, but regardless of bonding, the hiring principal shall be responsible for the performance or non-performance of any contractor or subcontractor it hires.

### **13.7 Reporting Incidents**

The Interconnection Parties shall report to each other in writing as soon as practical all accidents or occurrences resulting in injuries to any person, including death, and any property damage arising out of the Interconnection Service Agreement.

## **14 Indemnity**

### **14.1 Indemnity:**

Each Interconnection Party shall indemnify and hold harmless the other Interconnection Parties, and the other Interconnection Parties' officers, shareholders, stakeholders, members, managers, representatives, directors, agents and employees, and Affiliates, from and against any and all loss, liability, damage, cost or expense to third parties, including damage and liability for bodily injury to or death of persons, or damage to property or persons (including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses, litigation costs, consultant fees, investigation fees, sums paid in settlements of claims, penalties or fines imposed under Applicable Laws and Regulations, and any such fees and expenses incurred in enforcing this indemnity or collecting any sums due hereunder) (collectively, "Loss") to the extent arising out of, in connection with, or resulting from (i) the indemnifying Interconnection Party's breach of any of the representations or warranties made in, or failure of the indemnifying Interconnection Party or any of its subcontractors to perform any of its obligations under, this Interconnection Service Agreement (including Appendix 2), or (ii) the negligence or willful misconduct of the indemnifying Interconnection Party or its contractors; provided, however, that no Interconnection Party shall have any indemnification obligations under this Section 14.1 in respect of any Loss to the extent the Loss results from the negligence or willful misconduct of the Interconnection Party seeking indemnity.

### **14.2 Indemnity Procedures:**

Promptly after receipt by a Person entitled to indemnity ("Indemnified Person") of any claim or notice of the commencement of any action or administrative or legal proceeding or investigation as to which the indemnity provided for in Section 14.1 may apply, the Indemnified Person shall notify the indemnifying Interconnection Party of such fact. Any failure of or delay in such notification shall not affect an Interconnection Party's indemnification obligation unless such

failure or delay is materially prejudicial to the indemnifying Interconnection Party. The Indemnified Person shall cooperate with the indemnifying Interconnection Party with respect to the matter for which indemnification is claimed. The indemnifying Interconnection Party shall have the right to assume the defense thereof with counsel designated by such indemnifying Interconnection Party and reasonably satisfactory to the Indemnified Person. If the defendants in any such action include one or more Indemnified Persons and the indemnifying Interconnection Party and if the Indemnified Person reasonably concludes that there may be legal defenses available to it and/or other Indemnified Persons which are different from or additional to those available to the indemnifying Interconnection Party, the Indemnified Person shall have the right to select separate counsel to assert such legal defenses and to otherwise participate in the defense of such action on its own behalf. In such instances, the indemnifying Interconnection Party shall only be required to pay the fees and expenses of one additional attorney to represent an Indemnified Person or Indemnified Persons having such differing or additional legal defenses. The Indemnified Person shall be entitled, at its expense, to participate in any action, suit or proceeding, the defense of which has been assumed by the indemnifying Interconnection Party. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the indemnifying Interconnection Party (i) shall not be entitled to assume and control the defense of any such action, suit or proceedings if and to the extent that, in the opinion of the Indemnified Person and its counsel, such action, suit or proceeding involves the potential imposition of criminal liability on the Indemnified Person, or there exists a conflict or adversity of interest between the Indemnified Person and the indemnifying Interconnection Party, in such event the indemnifying Interconnection Party shall pay the reasonable expenses of the Indemnified Person, and (ii) shall not settle or consent to the entry of any judgment in any action, suit or proceeding without the consent of the Indemnified Person, which shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed.

#### **14.3 Indemnified Person:**

If an Indemnified Person is entitled to indemnification under this Section 14 as a result of a claim by a third party, and the indemnifying Interconnection Party fails, after notice and reasonable opportunity to proceed under Section 14.2 of this Appendix 2, to assume the defense of such claim, such Indemnified Person may at the expense of the indemnifying Interconnection Party contest, settle or consent to the entry of any judgment with respect to, or pay in full, such claim.

#### **14.4 Amount Owning:**

If an indemnifying Interconnection Party is obligated to indemnify and hold any Indemnified Person harmless under this Section 14, the amount owing to the Indemnified Person shall be the amount of such Indemnified Person's actual Loss, net of any insurance or other recovery.

#### **14.5 Limitation on Damages:**

Except as otherwise provided in this Section 14, the liability of an Interconnection Party under this Appendix 2 shall be limited to direct actual damages, and all other damages at law are waived. Under no circumstances shall any Interconnection Party or its Affiliates, directors, officers, employees and agents, or any of them, be liable to another Interconnection Party, whether in tort, contract or other basis in law or equity for any special, indirect punitive,

exemplary or consequential damages, including lost profits. The limitations on damages specified in this Section 14.5 are without regard to the cause or causes related thereto, including the negligence of any Interconnection Party, whether such negligence be sole, joint or concurrent, or active or passive. This limitation on damages shall not affect any Interconnection Party's rights to obtain equitable relief as otherwise provided in this Appendix 2. The provisions of this Section 14.5 shall survive the termination or expiration of the Interconnection Service Agreement.

#### **14.6 Limitation of Liability in Event of Breach:**

An Interconnection Party ("Breaching Party") shall have no liability hereunder to the other Interconnection Parties, and the other Interconnection Parties hereby release the Breaching Party, for all claims or damages that either of them incurs that are associated with any interruption in the availability of the Customer Facility, Interconnection Facilities, Transmission System or Interconnection Service or damages to an Interconnection Party's facilities, except to the extent such interruption or damage is caused by the Breaching Party's gross negligence or willful misconduct in the performance of its obligations under this Interconnection Service Agreement (including Appendix 2).

#### **14.7 Limited Liability in Emergency Conditions:**

Except as otherwise provided in the Tariff or the Operating Agreement, no Interconnection Party shall be liable to any other Interconnection Party for any action that it takes in responding to an Emergency Condition, so long as such action is made in good faith, is consistent with Good Utility Practice and is not contrary to the directives of the Transmission Provider or of the Interconnected Transmission Owner with respect to such Emergency Condition. Notwithstanding the above, Interconnection Customer shall be liable in the event that it fails to comply with any instructions of Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner related to an Emergency Condition.

### **15 Breach, Cure And Default**

#### **15.1 Breach:**

A Breach of this Interconnection Service Agreement shall include:

- (a) The failure to pay any amount when due;
- (b) The failure to comply with any material term or condition of this Appendix 2 or of the other portions of the Interconnection Service Agreement, including but not limited to any material breach of a representation, warranty or covenant (other than in subsections (a) and (c)-(e) of this Section) made in this Appendix 2;
- (c) Assignment of the Interconnection Service Agreement in a manner inconsistent with its terms;

(d) Failure of an Interconnection Party to provide access rights, or an Interconnection Party's attempt to revoke or terminate access rights, that are provided under this Appendix 2; or

(e) Failure of an Interconnection Party to provide information or data required to be provided under this Appendix 2 to another Interconnection Party for such other Interconnection Party to satisfy its obligations under this Appendix 2.

## **15.2 Continued Operation:**

In the event of a Breach or Default by either Interconnected Entity, and subject to termination of the Interconnection Service Agreement under Section 16 of this Appendix 2, the Interconnected Entities shall continue to operate and maintain, as applicable, such DC power systems, protection and Metering Equipment, telemetering equipment, SCADA equipment, transformers, Secondary Systems, communications equipment, building facilities, software, documentation, structural components, and other facilities and appurtenances that are reasonably necessary for Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner to operate and maintain the Transmission System and the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and for Interconnection Customer to operate and maintain the Customer Facility and the Customer Interconnection Facilities, in a safe and reliable manner.

## **15.3 Notice of Breach:**

An Interconnection Party not in Breach shall give written notice of an event of Breach to the Breaching Party, to Transmission Provider and to other persons that the Breaching Party identifies in writing to the other Interconnection Party in advance. Such notice shall set forth, in reasonable detail, the nature of the Breach, and where known and applicable, the steps necessary to cure such Breach. In the event of a Breach by Interconnection Customer, Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner agree to provide notice of such Breach, at the same time and in the same manner as its notice to Interconnection Customer, to any Project Finance Entity provided that the Interconnection Customer has provided the notifying Interconnection Party with notice of an assignment to such Project Finance Entity(ies) and identifies such Project Finance Entity(ies) as contacts for notice purposes pursuant to Section 21 of this Appendix 2.

## **15.4 Cure and Default:**

An Interconnection Party that commits a Breach and does not take steps to cure the Breach pursuant to this Section 15.4 is in Default of this Appendix 2 and of the Interconnection Service Agreement.

### **15.4.1 Cure of Breach:**

Except for the event of Breach set forth in Section 15.1(a) above, the Breaching Interconnection Party (a) may cure the Breach within thirty days from the receipt of such notice; or (b) if the Breach cannot be cured within thirty (30) days, may commence in good faith all steps that are reasonable and appropriate to cure the Breach within such thirty day time period and thereafter

diligently pursue such action to completion. In an event of Breach set forth in Section 15.1(a), the Breaching Interconnection Party may cure the Breach within five (5) days from the receipt of notice of the Breach.

### **15.5 Right to Compel Performance:**

Notwithstanding the foregoing, upon the occurrence of an event of Default, a non-Defaulting Interconnection Party shall be entitled to (a) commence an action to require the Defaulting Interconnection Party to remedy such Default and specifically perform its duties and obligations hereunder in accordance with the terms and conditions hereof, (b) withhold payments, (c) suspend performance hereunder, and (d) exercise such other rights and remedies as it may have in equity or at law; provided, however, that the Transmission Provider shall not terminate the Interconnection Service Agreement due to the failure of Interconnection Customer to make a payment hereunder unless such failure could reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

### **15.6 Remedies Cumulative:**

Subject to Section 20.1, no remedy conferred by any provision of this Appendix 2 is intended to be exclusive of any other remedy and each and every remedy shall be cumulative and shall be in addition to every other remedy given hereunder or now or hereafter existing at law or in equity or by statute or otherwise. The election of any one or more remedies shall not constitute a waiver of the right to pursue other available remedies.

## **16 Termination**

### **16.1 Termination:**

This Interconnection Service Agreement and Interconnection Service under this Interconnection Service Agreement may be terminated by the following means:

#### **16.1.1 By Mutual Consent:**

Interconnection Service may be terminated as of the date on which the Interconnection Parties mutually agree to terminate the Interconnection Service Agreement.

#### **16.1.2 By Interconnection Customer:**

Interconnection Customer may unilaterally terminate the Interconnection Service Agreement pursuant to Applicable Laws and Regulations upon providing Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner sixty (60) days prior written notice thereof, provided that Interconnection Customer is not then in Default under the Interconnection Service Agreement.

#### **16.1.3 Upon Default of Interconnection Customer:**

Transmission Provider may terminate the Interconnection Service Agreement upon the Default of Interconnection Customer of its obligations under the Interconnection Service Agreement by providing Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner prior written notice of termination; provided, however, that Transmission Provider shall not terminate the Interconnection Service Agreement due to the failure of Interconnection Customer to make a payment hereunder unless such failure could reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

## **16.2 Disposition of Facilities Upon Termination**

### **16.2.1 Disconnection:**

Upon termination of the Interconnection Service Agreement in accordance with this Section 16, Transmission Provider and/or the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall, in coordination with Interconnection Customer, physically disconnect the Customer Facility from the Transmission System, except to the extent otherwise allowed by this Appendix 2.

### **16.2.2 Network Facilities:**

At the time of termination, the Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Entities shall keep in place any portion of the Interconnection Facilities and/or of any Merchant Network Upgrades that the Transmission Provider deems necessary for the safety, integrity and/or reliability of the Transmission System. Otherwise, Transmission Provider may, in its discretion, within 30 days following termination of Interconnection Service, require the removal of all or any part of the Interconnection Facilities or of any Merchant Network Upgrades.

**16.2.2.1** In the event that (i) the Interconnection Service Agreement and Interconnection Service under this Appendix 2 are terminated and (ii) Transmission Provider determines that some or all of the Interconnection Facilities or of any Merchant Network Upgrades that are owned by the Interconnection Customer are necessary for the safety, integrity and/or reliability of the Transmission System, Interconnection Customer, subject to Applicable Laws and Regulations, shall transfer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner title to the Interconnection Facilities or Merchant Network Upgrades that Transmission Provider has determined to be necessary for the safety, integrity and/or reliability of the Transmission System.

**16.2.2.2** In the event that removal of some or all of the Interconnection Facilities or any Merchant Network Upgrades is necessary to maintain compliance with Applicable Standards, Interconnection Customer shall be responsible for the costs of any such removal. Interconnection Customer shall have the right to take or retain title to equipment and/or facilities that are removed pursuant to this section; alternatively, in the event that the Interconnection Customer does not wish to retain title to removed equipment and/or facilities that it owns, the Interconnected Transmission Owner may elect to pay the Interconnection Customer a mutually agreed amount to acquire and own such equipment and/or facilities.

### **16.2.3 Request for Disposition Determination:**

Interconnection Customer may request a determination from the Transmission Provider whether any Interconnection Facilities or any Merchant Network Upgrades will be removed in the event of any termination of Interconnection Service to the Customer Facility within the following year. Transmission Provider shall respond to that request no later than sixty (60) days after receipt.

### **16.3 FERC Approval:**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Appendix 2, no termination hereunder shall become effective until the Interconnected Entities and/or Transmission Provider have complied with all Applicable Laws and Regulations applicable to such termination, including the filing with the FERC of a notice of termination of the Interconnection Service Agreement, and acceptance of such notice for filing by the FERC.

### **16.4 Survival of Rights:**

Termination of this Interconnection Service Agreement shall not relieve any Interconnection Party of any of its liabilities and obligations arising under this Interconnection Service Agreement (including Appendix 2) prior to the date on which termination becomes effective, and each Interconnection Party may take whatever judicial or administrative actions it deems desirable or necessary to enforce its rights hereunder. Applicable provisions of this Appendix 2 will continue in effect after termination to the extent necessary to provide for final billings, billing adjustments, and the determination and enforcement of liability and indemnification obligations arising from events or acts that occurred while the Interconnection Service Agreement was in effect.

## **17 Confidentiality:**

Information is Confidential Information only if it is clearly designated or marked in writing as confidential on the face of the document, or, if the information is conveyed orally or by inspection, if the Interconnection Party providing the information orally informs the Interconnection Party receiving the information that the information is confidential. If requested by any Interconnection Party, the disclosing Interconnection Party shall provide in writing the basis for asserting that the information referred to in this section warrants confidential treatment, and the requesting Interconnection Party may disclose such writing to an appropriate Governmental Authority. Any Interconnection Party shall be responsible for the costs associated with affording confidential treatment to its information.

### **17.1 Term:**

During the term of the Interconnection Service Agreement, and for a period of three (3) years after the expiration or termination of the Interconnection Service Agreement, except as otherwise provided in this Section 17, each Interconnection Party shall hold in confidence, and shall not disclose to any person, Confidential Information provided to it by any other Interconnection Party.

### **17.2 Scope:**

Confidential Information shall not include information that the receiving Interconnection Party can demonstrate: (i) is generally available to the public other than as a result of a disclosure by the receiving Interconnection Party; (ii) was in the lawful possession of the receiving Interconnection Party on a non-confidential basis before receiving it from the disclosing Interconnection Party; (iii) was supplied to the receiving Interconnection Party without restriction by a third party, who, to the knowledge of the receiving Interconnection Party, after due inquiry, was under no obligation to the disclosing Interconnection Party to keep such information confidential; (iv) was independently developed by the receiving Interconnection Party without reference to Confidential Information of the disclosing Interconnection Party; (v) is, or becomes, publicly known, through no wrongful act or omission of the receiving Interconnection Party or breach of this Appendix 2; or (vi) is required, in accordance with Section 17.7 of this Appendix 2, to be disclosed to any Governmental Authority or is otherwise required to be disclosed by law or subpoena, or is necessary in any legal proceeding establishing rights and obligations under the Interconnection Service Agreement. Information designated as Confidential Information shall no longer be deemed confidential if the Interconnection Party that designated the information as confidential notifies the other Interconnection Parties that it no longer is confidential.

### **17.3 Release of Confidential Information:**

No Interconnection Party shall disclose Confidential Information to any other person, except to its Affiliates (limited by the Commission's Standards of Conduct requirements), subcontractors, employees, consultants or to parties who may be or considering providing financing to or equity participation in Interconnection Customer or to potential purchasers or assignees of Interconnection Customer, on a need-to-know basis in connection with the Interconnection Service Agreement, unless such person has first been advised of the confidentiality provisions of this Section 17 and has agreed to comply with such provisions. Notwithstanding the foregoing, an Interconnection Party providing Confidential Information to any person shall remain primarily responsible for any release of Confidential Information in contravention of this Section 17.

### **17.4 Rights:**

Each Interconnection Party retains all rights, title, and interest in the Confidential Information that it discloses to any other Interconnection Party. An Interconnection Party's disclosure to another Interconnection Party of Confidential Information shall not be deemed a waiver by any Interconnection Party or any other person or entity of the right to protect the Confidential Information from public disclosure.

### **17.5 No Warranties:**

By providing Confidential Information, no Interconnection Party makes any warranties or representations as to its accuracy or completeness. In addition, by supplying Confidential Information, no Interconnection Party obligates itself to provide any particular information or

Confidential Information to any other Interconnection Party nor to enter into any further agreements or proceed with any other relationship or joint venture.

#### **17.6 Standard of Care:**

Each Interconnection Party shall use at least the same standard of care to protect Confidential Information it receives as the Interconnection Party uses to protect its own Confidential Information from unauthorized disclosure, publication or dissemination. Each Interconnection Party may use Confidential Information solely to fulfill its obligations to the other Interconnection Parties under the Interconnection Service Agreement or to comply with Applicable Laws and Regulations.

#### **17.7 Order of Disclosure:**

If a Governmental Authority with the right, power, and apparent authority to do so requests or requires an Interconnection Party, by subpoena, oral deposition, interrogatories, requests for production of documents, administrative order, or otherwise, to disclose Confidential Information, that Interconnection Party shall provide the Interconnection Party that provided the information with prompt prior notice of such request(s) or requirement(s) so that the providing Interconnection Party may seek an appropriate protective order or waive compliance with the terms of this Appendix 2 or the Interconnection Service Agreement. Notwithstanding the absence of a protective order or agreement, or waiver, the Interconnection Party that is subjected to the request or order may disclose such Confidential Information which, in the opinion of its counsel, the Interconnection Party is legally compelled to disclose. Each Interconnection Party shall use Reasonable Efforts to obtain reliable assurance that confidential treatment will be accorded any Confidential Information so furnished.

#### **17.8 Termination of Interconnection Service Agreement:**

Upon termination of the Interconnection Service Agreement for any reason, each Interconnection Party shall, within ten (10) calendar days of receipt of a written request from another party, use Reasonable Efforts to destroy, erase, or delete (with such destruction, erasure and deletion certified in writing to the requesting party) or to return to the other party, without retaining copies thereof, any and all written or electronic Confidential Information received from the requesting party.

#### **17.9 Remedies:**

The Interconnection Parties agree that monetary damages would be inadequate to compensate an Interconnection Party for another Interconnection Party's Breach of its obligations under this Section 17. Each Interconnection Party accordingly agrees that the other Interconnection Parties shall be entitled to equitable relief, by way of injunction or otherwise, if the first Interconnection Party breaches or threatens to breach its obligations under this Section 17, which equitable relief shall be granted without bond or proof of damages, and the receiving Interconnection Party shall not plead in defense that there would be an adequate remedy at law. Such remedy shall not be deemed to be an exclusive remedy for the breach of this Section 17, but shall be in addition to all

other remedies available at law or in equity. The Interconnection Parties further acknowledge and agree that the covenants contained herein are necessary for the protection of legitimate business interests and are reasonable in scope. No Interconnection Party, however, shall be liable for indirect, incidental or consequential or punitive damages of any nature or kind resulting from or arising in connection with this Section 17.

#### **17.10 Disclosure to FERC or its Staff:**

Notwithstanding anything in this Section 17 to the contrary, and pursuant to 18 C.F.R. § 1b.20, if FERC or its staff, during the course of an investigation or otherwise, requests information from one of the Interconnection Parties that is otherwise required to be maintained in confidence pursuant to this Interconnection Service Agreement, the Interconnection Party, shall provide the requested information to FERC or its staff, within the time provided for in the request for information. In providing the information to FERC or its staff, the Interconnection Party must, consistent with 18 C.F.R. § 388.122, request that the information be treated as confidential and non-public by FERC and its staff and that the information be withheld from public disclosure. Interconnection Parties are prohibited from notifying the other Interconnection Parties prior to the release of the Confidential Information to the Commission or its staff. An Interconnection Party shall notify the other Interconnection Parties to the Interconnection Service Agreement when it is notified by FERC or its staff that a request to release Confidential Information has been received by FERC, at which time any of the Interconnection Parties may respond before such information would be made public, pursuant to 18 C.F.R. § 388.112.

#### **17.11**

Subject to the exception in Section 17.10 of this Appendix 2, no Interconnection Party shall disclose Confidential Information of another Interconnection Party to any person not employed or retained by the Interconnection Party, except to the extent disclosure is (i) required by law; (ii) reasonably deemed by the disclosing Interconnection Party to be required in connection with a dispute between or among the Interconnection Parties, or the defense of litigation or dispute; (iii) otherwise permitted by consent of the Interconnection Party that provided such Confidential Information, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld; or (iv) necessary to fulfill its obligations under this Interconnection Service Agreement or as a transmission service provider or a Control Area operator including disclosing the Confidential Information to an RTO or ISO or to a regional or national reliability organization. Prior to any disclosures of another Interconnection Party's Confidential Information under this subparagraph, the disclosing Interconnection Party shall promptly notify the other Interconnection Parties in writing and shall assert confidentiality and cooperate with the other Interconnection Parties in seeking to protect the Confidential Information from public disclosure by confidentiality agreement, protective order or other reasonable measures.

#### **17.12**

This provision shall not apply to any information that was or is hereafter in the public domain (except as a result of a Breach of this provision).

### **17.13 Return or Destruction of Confidential Information:**

If an Interconnection Party provides any Confidential Information to another Interconnection Party in the course of an audit or inspection, the providing Interconnection Party may request the other party to return or destroy such Confidential Information after the termination of the audit period and the resolution of all matters relating to that audit. Each Interconnection Party shall make Reasonable Efforts to comply with any such requests for return or destruction within ten days of receiving the request and shall certify in writing to the other Interconnection Party that it has complied with such request.

## **18 Subcontractors**

### **18.1 Use of Subcontractors:**

Nothing in this Appendix 2 shall prevent the Interconnection Parties from utilizing the services of subcontractors as they deem appropriate to perform their respective obligations hereunder, provided, however, that each Interconnection Party shall require its subcontractors to comply with all applicable terms and conditions of this Appendix 2 in providing such services.

### **18.2 Responsibility of Principal:**

The creation of any subcontract relationship shall not relieve the hiring Interconnection Party of any of its obligations under this Appendix 2. Each Interconnection Party shall be fully responsible to the other Interconnection Parties for the acts and/or omissions of any subcontractor it hires as if no subcontract had been made.

### **18.3 Indemnification by Subcontractors:**

To the fullest extent permitted by law, an Interconnection Party that uses a subcontractor to carry out any of the Interconnection Party's obligations under this Appendix 2 shall require each of its subcontractors to indemnify, hold harmless and defend each other Interconnection Party, its representatives and assigns from and against any and all claims and/or liability for damage to property, injury to or death of any person, including the employees of any Interconnection Party or of any Affiliate of any Interconnection Party, or any other liability incurred by the other Interconnection Party or any of its Affiliates, including all expenses, legal or otherwise, to the extent caused by any act or omission, negligent or otherwise, by such subcontractor and/or its officers, directors, employees, agents and assigns, that arises out of or is connected with the operation of the facilities of either Interconnected Entity described in this Appendix 2; provided, however, that no Interconnection Party or Affiliate thereof shall be entitled to indemnity under this Section 18.3 in respect of any injury, loss, or damage to the extent that such loss, injury, or damage results from the negligence or willful misconduct of the Interconnection Party or Affiliate seeking indemnity.

### **18.4 Subcontractors Not Beneficiaries:**

No subcontractor is intended to be, or shall be deemed to be, a third-party beneficiary of an Interconnection Service Agreement.

## **19 Information Access And Audit Rights**

### **19.1 Information Access:**

Consistent with Applicable Laws and Regulations, each Interconnection Party shall make available such information and/or documents reasonably requested by another Interconnection Party that are necessary to (i) verify the costs incurred by the other Interconnection Party for which the requesting Interconnection Party is responsible under this Appendix 2 and (ii) carry out obligations and responsibilities under this Appendix 2, provided that the Interconnection Parties shall not use such information for purposes other than those set forth in this Section 19.1 and to enforce their rights under this Appendix 2.

### **19.2 Reporting of Non-Force Majeure Events:**

Each Interconnection Party shall notify the other Interconnection Parties when it becomes aware of its inability to comply with the provisions of this Appendix 2 for a reason other than other than an event of force majeure as defined in Section 9.4 of this Appendix 2. The parties agree to cooperate with each other and provide necessary information regarding such inability to comply, including, but not limited to, the date, duration, reason for the inability to comply, and corrective actions taken or planned to be taken with respect to such inability to comply. Notwithstanding the foregoing, notification, cooperation or information provided under this Section shall not entitle the receiving Interconnection Party to allege a cause of action for anticipatory breach of the Interconnection Service Agreement.

### **19.3 Audit Rights:**

Subject to the requirements of confidentiality under Section 17 of this Appendix 2, each Interconnection Party shall have the right, during normal business hours, and upon prior reasonable notice to the pertinent other Interconnection Party, to audit at its own expense the other Interconnection Party's accounts and records pertaining to such Interconnection Party's performance and/or satisfaction of obligations arising under this Appendix 2. Any audit authorized by this Section shall be performed at the offices where such accounts and records are maintained and shall be limited to those portions of such accounts and records that relate to obligations under this Appendix 2. Any request for audit shall be presented to the Interconnection Party to be audited not later than twenty-four months after the event as to which the audit is sought. Each Interconnection Party shall preserve all records held by it for the duration of the audit period.

## **20 Disputes**

### **20.1 Submission:**

Any claim or dispute that any Interconnection Party may have against another arising out of the Interconnection Service Agreement may be submitted for resolution in accordance with the dispute resolution provisions of the Tariff.

## **20.2 Rights Under The Federal Power Act:**

Nothing in this Section shall restrict the rights of any Interconnection Party to file a complaint with FERC under relevant provisions of the Federal Power Act.

## **20.3 Equitable Remedies:**

Nothing in this Section shall prevent any Interconnection Party from pursuing or seeking any equitable remedy available to it under Applicable Laws and Regulations.

## **21 Notices**

### **21.1 General:**

Any notice, demand or request required or permitted to be given by any Interconnection Party to another and any instrument required or permitted to be tendered or delivered by any Interconnection Party in writing to another may be so given, tendered or delivered, by recognized national courier, or by depositing the same with the United States Postal Service with postage prepaid, for delivery by certified or registered mail, addressed to the Interconnection Party, or personally delivered to the Interconnection Party, at the address specified in the Interconnection Service Agreement. Such notices, if agreed to by the Interconnection Parties, may be made via electronic means, with e-mail confirmation of delivery.

### **21.2 Emergency Notices:**

Moreover, notwithstanding the foregoing, any notice hereunder concerning an Emergency Condition or other occurrence requiring prompt attention, or as necessary during day-to-day operations, may be made by telephone or in person, provided that such notice is confirmed in writing promptly thereafter. Notice in an Emergency Condition, or as necessary during day-to-day operations, shall be provided (i) if by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, to the shift supervisor at, as applicable, a Generation Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility or a Transmission Interconnection Customer's control center; and (ii) if by the Interconnection Customer, to the shift supervisor at the Interconnected Transmission Owner's transmission control center.

### **21.3 Operational Contacts:**

Each Interconnection Party shall designate, and provide to each other Interconnection Party contact information concerning, a representative to be responsible for addressing and resolving operational issues as they arise during the term of the Interconnection Service Agreement.

## **22 Miscellaneous**

### **22.1 Regulatory Filing:**

In the event that this Interconnection Service Agreement contains any terms that deviate materially from the form included in Attachment O of the Tariff, Transmission Provider shall file the Interconnection Service Agreement on behalf of itself and the Interconnected Transmission Owner with FERC as a service schedule under the Tariff within thirty days after execution. Interconnection Customer may request that any information so provided be subject to the confidentiality provisions of Section 17 of this Appendix 2. An Interconnection Customer shall have the right, with respect to any Interconnection Service Agreement tendered to it, to request (a) dispute resolution under Section 12 of the Tariff or, if concerning the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan, consistent with Schedule 5 of the Operating Agreement, or (b) that Transmission Provider file the agreement unexecuted with the Commission. With the filing of any unexecuted Interconnection Service Agreement, Transmission Provider may, in its discretion, propose to FERC a resolution of any or all of the issues in dispute between or among the Interconnection Parties.

### **22.2 Waiver:**

Any waiver at any time by an Interconnection Party of its rights with respect to a Breach or Default under this Interconnection Service Agreement or with respect to any other matters arising in connection with this Appendix 2, shall not be deemed a waiver or continuing waiver with respect to any subsequent Breach or Default or other matter.

### **22.3 Amendments and Rights Under the Federal Power Act:**

This Interconnection Service Agreement may be amended or supplemented only by a written instrument duly executed by all Interconnection Parties. An amendment to the Interconnection Service Agreement shall become effective and a part of this Interconnection Service Agreement upon satisfaction of all Applicable Laws and Regulations. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing contained in this Interconnection Service Agreement shall be construed as affecting in any way any of the rights of any Interconnection Party with respect to changes in applicable rates or charges under Section 205 of the Federal Power Act and/or FERC's rules and regulations thereunder, or any of the rights of any Interconnection Party under Section 206 of the Federal Power Act and/or FERC's rules and regulations thereunder. The terms and conditions of this Interconnection Service Agreement and every appendix referred to therein shall be amended, as mutually agreed by the Interconnection Parties, to comply with changes or alterations made necessary by a valid applicable order of any Governmental Authority having jurisdiction hereof.

### **22.4 Binding Effect:**

This Interconnection Service Agreement, including this Appendix 2, and the rights and obligations thereunder shall be binding upon, and shall inure to the benefit of, the successors and assigns of the Interconnection Parties.

### **22.5 Regulatory Requirements:**

Each Interconnection Party's performance of any obligation under this Interconnection Service Agreement for which such party requires approval or authorization of any Governmental Authority shall be subject to its receipt of such required approval or authorization in the form and substance satisfactory to the receiving Interconnection Party, or the Interconnection Party making any required filings with, or providing notice to, such Governmental Authorities, and the expiration of any time period associated therewith. Each Interconnection Party shall in good faith seek, and shall use Reasonable Efforts to obtain, such required authorizations or approvals as soon as reasonably practicable.

## **23 Representations And Warranties**

### **23.1 General:**

Each Interconnected Entity hereby represents, warrants and covenants as follows with these representations, warranties, and covenants effective as to the Interconnected Entity during the time the Interconnection Service Agreement is effective:

#### **23.1.1 Good Standing:**

Such Interconnected Entity is duly organized or formed, as applicable, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its State of organization or formation, and is in good standing under the laws of the respective State(s) in which it is incorporated and operates as stated in the Interconnection Service Agreement.

#### **23.1.2 Authority:**

Such Interconnected Entity has the right, power and authority to enter into the Interconnection Service Agreement, to become a party hereto and to perform its obligations hereunder. The Interconnection Service Agreement is a legal, valid and binding obligation of such Interconnected Entity, enforceable against such Interconnected Entity in accordance with its terms, except as the enforceability thereof may be limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or other similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally and by general equitable principles (regardless of whether enforceability is sought in a proceeding in equity or at law).

#### **23.1.3 No Conflict:**

The execution, delivery and performance of the Interconnection Service Agreement does not violate or conflict with the organizational or formation documents, or bylaws or operating agreement, of the Interconnected Entity, or with any judgment, license, permit, order, material agreement or instrument applicable to or binding upon the Interconnected Entity or any of its assets.

#### **23.1.4 Consent and Approval:**

Such Interconnected Entity has sought or obtained, or, in accordance with the Interconnection Service Agreement will seek or obtain, each consent, approval, authorization, order, or acceptance by any Governmental Authority in connection with the execution, delivery and performance of the Interconnection Service Agreement and it will provide to any Governmental Authority notice of any actions under this Appendix 2 that are required by Applicable Laws and Regulations.

## **24 Tax Liability**

### **24.1 Safe Harbor Provisions:**

This Section 24.1 is applicable only to Generation Interconnection Customers. Provided that Interconnection Customer agrees to conform to all requirements of the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) (e.g., the “safe harbor” provisions of IRS Notices 2001-82 and 88-129) that would confer nontaxable status on some or all of the transfer of property, including money, by Interconnection Customer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner for payment of the Costs of construction of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities, the Interconnected Transmission Owner, based on such agreement and on current law, shall treat such transfer of property to it as nontaxable income and, except as provided in Section 24.4.2 below, shall not include income taxes in the Costs of Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities that are payable by Interconnection Customer under the Interconnection Service Agreement or the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. Interconnection Customer shall document its agreement to conform to IRS requirements for such non-taxable status in the Interconnection Service Agreement, the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, and/or the Interim Interconnection Service Agreement.

### **24.2 Tax Indemnity:**

Interconnection Customer shall indemnify the Interconnected Transmission Owner for any costs that Interconnected Transmission Owner incurs in the event that the IRS and/or a state department of revenue (State) determines that the property, including money, transferred by Interconnection Customer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner with respect to the construction of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades is taxable income to the Interconnected Transmission Owner. Interconnection Customer shall pay to the Interconnected Transmission Owner, on demand, the amount of any income taxes that the IRS or a State assesses to the Interconnected Transmission Owner in connection with such transfer of property and/or money, plus any applicable interest and/or penalty charged to the Interconnected Transmission Owner. In the event that the Interconnected Transmission Owner chooses to contest such assessment, either at the request of Interconnection Customer or on its own behalf, and prevails in reducing or eliminating the tax, interest and/or penalty assessed against it, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall refund to Interconnection Customer the excess of its demand payment made to the Interconnected Transmission Owner over the amount of the tax, interest and penalty for which the Interconnected Transmission Owner is finally determined to be liable. Interconnection Customer’s tax indemnification obligation under this section shall survive any termination of the Interconnection Service Agreement or Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

### **24.3 Taxes Other Than Income Taxes:**

Upon the timely request by Interconnection Customer, and at Interconnection Customer's sole expense, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall appeal, protest, seek abatement of, or otherwise contest any tax (other than federal or state income tax) asserted or assessed against the Interconnected Transmission Owner for which Interconnection Customer may be required to reimburse Transmission Provider under the terms of this Appendix 2 or Part VI of the Tariff. Interconnection Customer shall pay to the Interconnected Transmission Owner on a periodic basis, as invoiced by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, the Interconnected Transmission Owner's documented reasonable costs of prosecuting such appeal, protest, abatement, or other contest. Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall cooperate in good faith with respect to any such contest. Unless the payment of such taxes is a prerequisite to an appeal or abatement or cannot be deferred, no amount shall be payable by Interconnection Customer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner for such contested taxes until they are assessed by a final, non-appealable order by any court or agency of competent jurisdiction. In the event that a tax payment is withheld and ultimately due and payable after appeal, Interconnection Customer will be responsible for all taxes, interest and penalties, other than penalties attributable to any delay caused by the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

### **24.4 Income Tax Gross-Up**

#### **24.4.1 Additional Security:**

In the event that Interconnection Customer does not provide the safe harbor documentation required under Section 24.1 prior to execution of the Interconnection Service Agreement, within 15 days after such execution, Transmission Provider shall notify Interconnection Customer in writing of the amount of additional Security that Interconnection Customer must provide. The amount of Security that a Transmission Interconnection Customer must provide initially pursuant to this Interconnection Service Agreement shall include any amounts described as additional Security under this Section 24.4 regarding income tax gross-up.

#### **24.4.2 Amount:**

The required additional Security shall be in an amount equal to the amount necessary to gross up fully for currently applicable federal and state income taxes the estimated Costs of Local Upgrades and Network Upgrades for which Interconnection Customer previously provided Security. Accordingly, the additional Security shall equal the amount necessary to increase the total Security provided to the amount that would be sufficient to permit the Interconnected Transmission Owner to receive and retain, after the payment of all applicable income taxes ("Current Taxes") and taking into account the present value of future tax deductions for depreciation that would be available as a result of the anticipated payments or property transfers (the "Present Value Depreciation Amount"), an amount equal to the estimated Costs of Local Upgrades and Network Upgrades for which Interconnection Customer is responsible under the Interconnection Service Agreement. For this purpose, Current Taxes shall be computed based on the composite federal and state income tax rates applicable to the Interconnected Transmission

Owner at the time the additional Security is received, determined using the highest marginal rates in effect at that time (the "Current Tax Rate"), and (ii) the Present Value Depreciation Amount shall be computed by discounting the Interconnected Transmission Owner's anticipated tax depreciation deductions associated with such payments or property transfers by its current weighted average cost of capital.

**24.4.3 Time for Payment:**

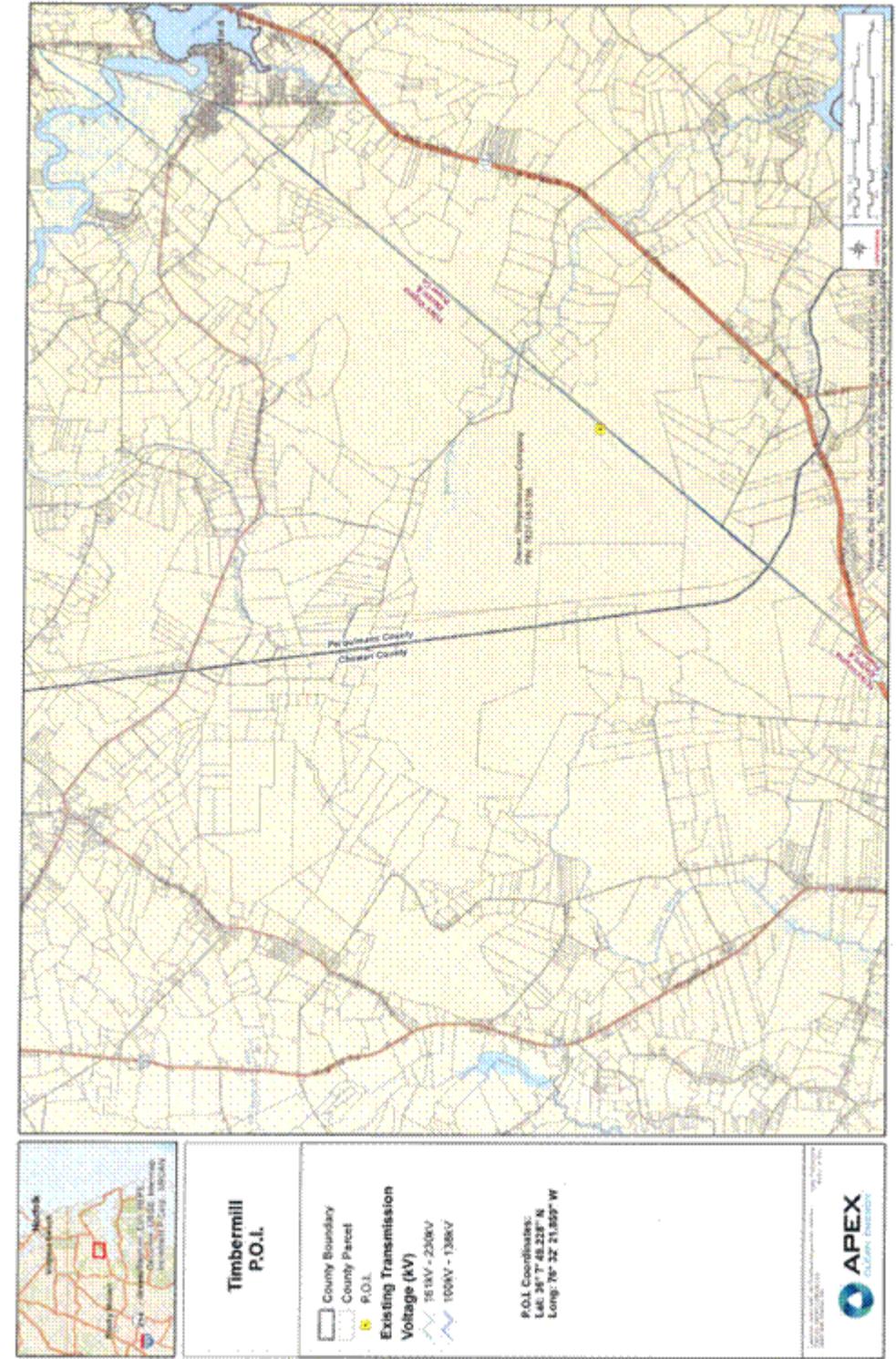
Interconnection Customer must provide the additional Security, in a form and with terms as required by Sections 212.4 of the Tariff, within 15 days after its receipt of Transmission Provider's notice under this section. The requirement for additional Security under this section shall be treated as a milestone included in the Interconnection Service Agreement pursuant to Section 217.5 of the Tariff.

**24.5 Tax Status:**

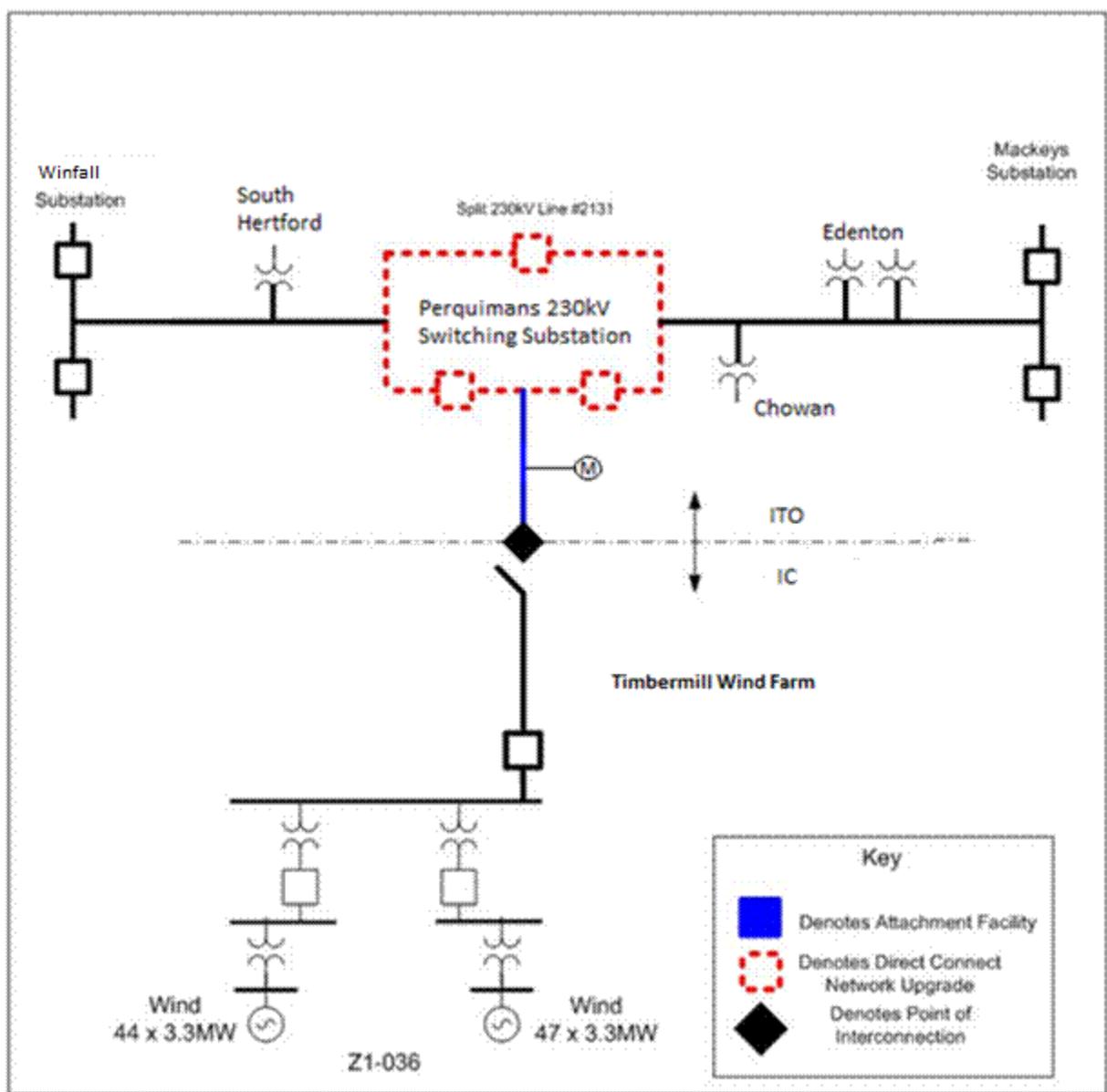
Each Party shall cooperate with the other to maintain the other Party's tax status. Nothing in this Interconnection Service Agreement or Part VI of the Tariff is intended to adversely affect any Interconnected Transmission Owner's tax exempt status with respect to the issuance of bonds including, but not limited to, local furnishing bonds.

# SCHEDULE A

## CUSTOMER FACILITY LOCATION/SITE PLAN



### SCHEDULE B SINGLE-LINE DIAGRAM



## SCHEDULE C

### LIST OF METERING EQUIPMENT

#### REVENUE METERING

At the Interconnection Customer's expense, the Interconnected Transmission Owner will supply and own at the Point of Interconnection bi-directional revenue metering equipment that will provide the following data:

- a. Hourly compensated MWh received from the Customer Facility to the Interconnected Transmission Owner;
- b. Hourly compensated MVARh received from the Customer Facility to the Interconnected Transmission Owner;
- c. Hourly compensated MWh delivered from the Interconnected Transmission Owner to the Customer Facility; and
- d. Hourly compensated MVARh delivered from the Interconnected Transmission Owner to the Customer Facility.

The Interconnection Customer will supply and own real time metering equipment that will provide instantaneous net MW and MVAR per unit at low side of Generator Step-Up Transformer in accordance with PJM Manuals M-01 and M-14D, and Sections 8.1 through 8.5 of Appendix 2 to this ISA.

#### COMMUNICATION

The Interconnection Customer will access revenue meter via wireless transceivers or fiber cabling to meter with RS-485 or Ethernet communication port for dial-up reads. Interconnection Customer must provide revenue and real time data to PJM from Interconnection Customer Market Operations Center per "PJM Telemetry Data Exchange Summary" document available at PJM.com.

#### OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Interconnection Customer must meet requirements of PJM Manuals to participate in any other markets not anticipated at the time of this ISA.

## **SCHEDULE D**

### **APPLICABLE TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS**

Dominion Facility Connection Requirements, dated 3/27/2015 available at the PJM website at the following link:

<https://www.pjm.com/planning/design-engineering/to-tech-standards/private-dominion.aspx>

## SCHEDULE E

### SCHEDULE OF CHARGES

Interconnection Customer shall pay Interconnected Transmission Owner a Monthly Charge. The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall operate, maintain and repair all equipment identified as Attachment Facilities at no additional cost to Interconnection Customer provided the Interconnection Customer continues to pay the Monthly Charge in accordance with the terms of this Interconnection Service Agreement (“ISA”). For any facility replacement or facility addition, Interconnection Customer shall pay to Interconnected Transmission Owner the capital cost of such replacement or addition as a contribution-in-aid-of-construction, plus any applicable taxes. The Cost of Attachment Facilities shall be updated to reflect such change.

The Monthly Charge shall be determined as shown below. Lines 2, 3, and 4 of this calculation shall be revised for updates to the rate formula as set forth in Attachment H-16A, Appendix A, of the PJM Tariff or its successor. Such revision shall determine an updated value for Line 6 of the Monthly Charge calculation and any such revision made in accordance with this Schedule E shall not require filing with the Commission.

- |    |                |  |
|----|----------------|--|
| 1. |                | Cost of Attachment Facilities <sup>1</sup>   |
| 2. | Multiplied by: | Net Transmission Plant <sup>2</sup>  |
| 3. | Divided by:    | Total Transmission Plant in Service <sup>3</sup>                                       |
| 4. | Multiplied by: | Net Plant Carrying Charge without Depreciation, Return or<br>Income Taxes <sup>4</sup> |
| 5. | Divided by:    | 12 Months  |
| 6. | Equals:        | Monthly Charge   |

The terms of this Schedule E may be revised or amended pursuant to Section 205 or 206 of the Federal Power Act.

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<sup>1</sup> The cost of Attachment Facilities placed in service commensurate with the Initial Operation of the Facility is \$891,265. The cost of Attachment Facilities shall be updated as removals, replacements, and additions are made.

<sup>2</sup> The Net Transmission Plant shall be the dollar amount found on Line 152 of Attachment H-16A, Appendix A of the Tariff, or the corresponding value from the rate formula applicable to the Dominion Zone as may be in effect from time to time.

<sup>3</sup> The Total Transmission Plant in Service shall be the dollar amount found on Line 24 of Attachment H-16A, Appendix A of the Tariff, or the corresponding value from the rate formula applicable to the Dominion Zone as may be in effect from time to time.

<sup>4</sup> The Net Plant Carrying Charge without Depreciation, Return, or Income Taxes shall be the amount found on Line 155 of Attachment H-16A, Appendix A of the Tariff, or the corresponding value from the rate formula applicable to the Dominion Zone as may be in effect from time to time.

**SCHEDULE F**  
**SCHEDULE OF NON-STANDARD TERMS & CONDITIONS**

None

## SCHEDULE G

### **INTERCONNECTION CUSTOMER’S AGREEMENT TO CONFORM WITH IRS SAFE HARBOR PROVISIONS FOR NON-TAXABLE STATUS**

As provided in Section 24.1 of Appendix 2 to this ISA and subject to the requirements thereof, Interconnection Customer represents that it meets all qualifications and requirements as set forth in Section 118(a) and 118(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended and interpreted by Notice 88-129, 1988-2 C.B. 541, and as amplified and modified in Notices 90-60, 1990-2 C.B. 345, and 2001-82, 2001-2 C.B. 619 (the “IRS Notices”). Interconnection Customer agrees to conform with all requirements of the safe harbor provisions specified in the IRS Notices, as they may be amended, as required to confer non-taxable status on some or all of the transfer of property, including money, by Interconnection Customer to Interconnected Transmission Owner with respect to the payment of the Costs of construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades specified in this ISA.

Nothing in Interconnection Customer’s agreement pursuant to this Schedule G shall change Interconnection Customer’s indemnification obligations under Section 24.2 of Appendix 2 to this ISA.

**SCHEDULE H**  
**INTERCONNECTION REQUIREMENTS FOR A**  
**WIND GENERATION FACILITY**

Schedule H sets forth requirements and provisions specific to the interconnection of a wind generation facility that is greater than 20 MW. All other requirements pertaining to the interconnection of generation facilities above 20 MW set forth in Appendix 2 of this ISA and Part IV of the Tariff continue to apply to wind generation facility interconnections.

**A. Technical Standards Applicable to a Wind Generation Facility**

**i. Low Voltage Ride-Through (LVRT) Capability**

A wind generation facility shall be able to remain online during voltage disturbances up to the time periods and associated voltage levels set forth in the standard below. The Schedule H LVRT standard provides for a transition period standard and a post-transition period standard.

**Transition Period LVRT Standard**

The transition period standard applies to wind generation facilities subject to Commission Order No. 661 that have either: (i) Interconnection Service Agreements signed and filed with the Commission, filed with the Commission in unexecuted form, or filed with the Commission as non-conforming agreements between January 1, 2006 and December 31, 2006, with a scheduled in-service date no later than December 31, 2007, or (ii) wind generation turbines subject to a wind turbine procurement contract executed prior to December 31, 2005, for delivery through 2007.

1. Wind generation facilities are required to remain in-service during three-phase faults with normal clearing (which is a time period of approximately 4 – 9 cycles) and single line to ground faults with delayed clearing, and subsequent post-fault voltage recovery to prefault voltage unless clearing the fault effectively disconnects the generator from the system. The clearing time requirement for a three-phase fault will be specific to the wind generation facility substation location, as determined by and documented by the transmission provider. The maximum clearing time the wind generation facility shall be required to withstand for a three-phase fault shall be 9 cycles at a voltage as low as 0.15 p.u., as measured at the high side of the wind generation facility step-up transformer (i.e. the transformer that steps the voltage up to the transmission interconnection voltage or “GSU”), after which, if the fault remains following the location-specific normal clearing time for three-phase faults, the wind generation facility may disconnect from the transmission system.

2. This requirement does not apply to faults that would occur between the wind generator terminals and the high side of the GSU or to faults that would result in a voltage lower than 0.15 per unit on the high side of the GSU serving the facility.

3. Wind generation facilities may be tripped after the fault period if this action is intended as part of a special protection system.
4. Wind generation facilities may meet the LVRT requirements of this standard by the performance of the generators or by installing additional equipment (e.g., Static VAR Compensator, etc.) within the wind generation facility or by a combination of generator performance and additional equipment.
5. Existing individual generator units that are, or have been, interconnected to the network at the same location at the initial effective date of the Schedule H LVRT standard are exempt from meeting the Schedule H LVRT standard for the remaining life of the existing generation equipment. Existing individual generator units that are replaced are required to meet the Schedule H LVRT standard.

#### **Post-transition Period LVRT Standard**

All wind generation facilities subject to Commission Order No. 661 and not covered by the transition period described above must meet the following requirements:

1. Wind generation facilities are required to remain in-service during three-phase faults with normal clearing (which is a time period of approximately 4 – 9 cycles) and single line to ground faults with delayed clearing, and subsequent post-fault voltage recovery to prefault voltage unless clearing the fault effectively disconnects the generator from the system. The clearing time requirement for a three-phase fault will be specific to the wind generation facility substation location, as determined by and documented by the transmission provider. The maximum clearing time the wind generation facility shall be required to withstand for a three-phase fault shall be 9 cycles after which, if the fault remains following the location-specific normal clearing time for three-phase faults, the wind generation facility may disconnect from the transmission system. A wind generation facility shall remain interconnected during such a fault on the transmission system for a voltage level as low as zero volts, as measured at the high voltage side of the wind GSU.
2. This requirement does not apply to faults that would occur between the wind generator terminals and the high side of the GSU.
3. Wind generation facilities may be tripped after the fault period if this action is intended as part of a special protection system.
4. Wind generation facilities may meet the LVRT requirements of this standard by the performance of the generators or by installing additional equipment (e.g., Static VAR Compensator) within the wind generation facility or by a combination of generator performance and additional equipment.
5. Existing individual generator units that are, or have been, interconnected to the network at the same location at the initial effective date of the Schedule H LVRT standard are exempt

from meeting the Schedule H LVRT Standard for the remaining life of the existing generation equipment. Existing individual generator units that are replaced are required to meet the Schedule H LVRT Standard.

**ii. Power Factor Design Criteria (Reactive Power)**

The power factor requirements for wind generation facilities set forth in section 4.7 of Appendix 2 to Attachment O of the Tariff can be met by using, for example, power electronic devices designed to supply this level of reactive capability (taking into account any limitations due to voltage level, real power output, etc.) or fixed and switched capacitors if agreed to by the Transmission Provider, or a combination of the two. The Interconnection Customer shall not disable power factor equipment while the wind generation facility is in operation. Wind generation facilities shall also be able to provide sufficient dynamic voltage support in lieu of the power system stabilizer and automatic voltage regulation at the generator excitation system if the System Impact Study shows this to be required for system safety or reliability.

**iii. Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) Capability**

The wind generation facility shall provide SCADA capability to transmit data and receive instructions from the Transmission Provider to protect system reliability. The Transmission Provider and the wind generation facility Interconnection Customer shall determine what SCADA information is essential for the proposed wind generation facility, taking into account the size of the facility and its characteristics, location, and importance in maintaining generation resource adequacy and transmission system reliability in its area.

**iv. Meteorological Data Reporting Requirement**

The wind generation facility shall, at a minimum, be required to provide the Transmission Provider with site-specific meteorological data including:

- Temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)
- Wind speed (meters/second)
- Wind direction (degrees from True North)
- Atmospheric pressure (hectopascals)
- Forced outage data (wind turbine and MW unavailability)

The Transmission Provider and Interconnection Customer may mutually agree to any additional meteorological data that are required for the development and deployment of a power production forecast. All requirements for meteorological and forced outage data must be commensurate with the power production forecasting employed by the Transmission Provider. Such additional mutually agreed upon requirements for meteorological and forced outage data are set forth below:

NOT APPLICABLE FOR THIS ISA

**EMP-118 Sub 0 & Sub 1  
Timbermill Wind, LLC  
Merrick Supplemental Exhibit 5**

Original Service Agreement No. 4347  
Effective Date: December 15, 2015

(PJM Queue #Z1-036)

**INTERCONNECTION CONSTRUCTION SERVICE AGREEMENT  
Among  
PJM INTERCONNECTION, L.L.C.  
And  
TIMBERMILL WIND, LLC  
And  
VIRGINIA ELECTRIC AND POWER COMPANY**

**OFFICIAL COPY**

**Aug 25 2021**

**INTERCONNECTION CONSTRUCTION SERVICE AGREEMENT**

**By and Among  
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.  
And  
Timbermill Wind, LLC  
And  
Virginia Electric and Power Company**

(PJM Queue Position #Z1-036)

- 1.0 Parties. This Interconnection Construction Service Agreement (“CSA”) including the Schedules and Appendices attached hereto and incorporated herein, is entered into by and between PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. (“Transmission Provider” or “PJM”) and the following Interconnection Customer and Interconnected Transmission Owner:

Interconnection Customer:

Timbermill Wind, LLC

By: Apex GCL, LLC, its Sole Member

By: Apex Clean Energy Holdings, LLC, its Sole Member

Interconnected Transmission Owner:

Virginia Electric and Power Company

All capitalized terms herein shall have the meanings set forth in the appended definitions of such terms as stated in Part I of the Tariff.

- 2.0 Authority. This CSA is entered into pursuant to Part VI of the Tariff. The standard terms and conditions for construction are attached at Appendix 2 to this CSA and are hereby specifically incorporated as provisions of this agreement. Transmission Provider, the Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner agree to and assume all of their respective rights and obligations as set forth in the standard terms and conditions for construction in Appendix 2 to this CSA. Further, Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner each agrees to and assumes all of the rights and obligations of a Constructing Entity with respect to the facilities that each of them is responsible for constructing, as set forth in this CSA.
- 3.0 Customer Facility. This CSA specifically relates to the following Customer Facility at the following location:
- a. Name of Customer Facility:
- Timbermill Wind Farm

b. Location of Customer Facility:

Perquimans County, NC  
Approximately 7 miles SSW of Winfall, NC

4.0 Effective Date and Term.

4.1 Effective Date. This CSA shall become effective on the later of (i) the date the agreement has been executed by all Construction Parties, or (ii) the date of Interconnection Customer's delivery of Security to the Transmission Provider, provided, however, that if the CSA is filed with the FERC unexecuted, the Effective Date shall be the date specified by the FERC. The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall have no obligation to begin construction of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities prior to the Effective Date. Construction shall commence as provided in the Schedule of Work set forth in Schedule J to this CSA.

4.2 Term. This CSA shall continue in full force and effect from the Effective Date until the termination thereof pursuant to Section 14 of Appendix 2 to this CSA.

4.3 Survival. This CSA shall continue in effect after termination to the extent necessary to provide for final billings and payments, including billings and payments pursuant to Section 9 and/or Section 14 of Appendix 2 to this CSA, and to permit the determination and enforcement of liability and indemnification obligations arising from acts or events that occurred while the CSA was in effect.

5.0 Construction Responsibility for

a. Customer Interconnection Facilities. Interconnection Customer is responsible for designing and constructing the Customer Interconnection Facilities described on the attached Schedule G to this CSA.

b. Construction of Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities.

1. The Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities regarding which Interconnected Transmission Owner shall be the Constructing Entity are described on the attached Schedule C to this CSA.

2. Election of Construction Option. Specify below whether the Constructing Entities have mutually agreed to construction of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities that will be built by the Interconnected Transmission Owner pursuant to the Standard Option or the Negotiated Contract Option. (See Section 3.2 of the Appendix 2 to this CSA.)

Standard Option.

\_\_\_\_Negotiated Contract Option.

If the parties have mutually agreed to use the Negotiated Contract Option, the permitted, negotiated terms on which they have agreed and which are not already set forth as part of the Scope of Work and/or Schedule of Work attached to this CSA as Schedules I and J, respectively, shall be as set forth in Schedule H attached to this CSA.

3. Exercise of Option to Build. Has Interconnection Customer timely exercised the Option to Build in accordance with Section 3.2.3 of Appendix 2 to this CSA with respect to some or all of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities?

\_\_\_\_\_ Yes

X  No

If Yes is indicated, Interconnection Customer shall build, in accordance with and subject to the conditions and limitations set forth in Section 3.2.3 of Appendix 2 to this CSA, those portions of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities described on Schedule D attached to this CSA.

6.0 [Reserved].

7.0 Scope of Work. The Scope of Work for all construction pursuant to this CSA shall be as set forth in the attached Schedule I, provided, however, that the scope of work is subject to change in accordance with Transmission Provider's scope change process for interconnection projects as set forth in the PJM Manuals.

8.0 Schedule of Work. The Schedule of Work for all construction pursuant to this CSA shall be as set forth in the attached Schedule J, provided, however, that such schedule is subject to change in accordance with Section 3.3 of Appendix 2 to this CSA.

9.0 [Reserved.]

10.0 Notices. Any notice or request made to or by any party regarding this CSA shall be made in accordance with the standard terms and conditions for construction set forth in Appendix 2 to this CSA to the representatives of the other parties, as indicated below:

Transmission Provider:

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.  
2750 Monroe Blvd.  
Audubon, PA 19403

Interconnection Customer:

Timbermill Wind, LLC  
310 4<sup>th</sup> St. NE, Ste 200  
Charlottesville, VA 22902  
Attn: Bill Pezalla, Transmission Manager

Interconnected Transmission Owner:

Virginia Electric and Power Company  
P.O. Box 26666  
12<sup>th</sup> Floor One James River Plaza  
Richmond, VA 23261-6666  
Attn: Mr. Bob McGuire, Director Electric Transmission Project Development & Execution

- 11.0 Waiver. No waiver by any party of one or more defaults by another in performance of any of the provisions of this CSA shall operate or be construed as a waiver of any other or further default or defaults, whether of a like or different character.
- 12.0 Amendment. This CSA or any part thereof, may not be amended, modified, assigned, or waived other than by a writing signed by all parties.
- 13.0 Incorporation of Other Documents. All portions of the Tariff and the Operating Agreement pertinent to the subject of this CSA and not otherwise made a part hereof are hereby incorporated herein and made a part hereof.
- 14.0 Addendum of Interconnection Customer's Agreement to Conform with IRS Safe Harbor Provisions for Non-Taxable Status. To the extent required, in accordance with Section 2.4.1 of Appendix 2 to this CSA, Schedule L to this CSA shall set forth the Interconnection Customer's agreement to conform with the IRS safe harbor provisions for non-taxable status.
- 15.0 Addendum of Non-Standard Terms and Conditions for Construction Service. Subject to FERC approval, the parties agree that the terms and conditions set forth in the attached Schedule M are hereby incorporated by reference, and made a part of, this CSA. In the event of any conflict between a provision of Schedule M that FERC has accepted and any provision of the standard terms and conditions set forth in Appendix 2 to this CSA that relates to the same subject matter, the pertinent provision of Schedule M shall control.
- 16.0 Addendum of Interconnection Requirements for all Wind or Non-synchronous Generation Facilities. To the extent required, Schedule N to this CSA sets forth interconnection requirements for all wind and non-synchronous generation facilities and is hereby incorporated by reference and made a part of this CSA.
- 17.0 Infrastructure security of electric system equipment and operations and control hardware and software is essential to ensure day-to-day reliability and operational security. All

Transmission Providers, Interconnected Transmission Owners, market participants, and Interconnection Customers interconnected with electric systems are to comply with the recommendations offered by the President's Critical Infrastructure Protection Board and best practice recommendations from the electric reliability authority. All public utilities are expected to meet basic standards for electric system infrastructure and operational security, including physical, operational, and cyber-security practices.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have caused this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement to be executed by their respective authorized officials.

(PJM Queue Position #Z1-036)

Transmission Provider: PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.:

By: [Signature] \_\_\_\_\_ 12/15/15  
Name Title Date  
David M. Egan

Printed name of signer: Manager, Interconnection Planning

Interconnection Customer: **Timbermill Wind, LLC**

By: **Apex GCL, LLC, its Sole Member**

By: **Apex Clean Energy Holdings, LLC, its Sole Member**

By: [Signature] Chief Financial Officer 12/8/2015  
Name Title Date

Printed name of signer: Gordon J. Trousdale

Interconnected Transmission Owner: **Virginia Electric and Power Company**

By: [Signature] DIA ET PROJ DEV 12-14-15  
Name Title Date  
AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

Printed name of signer: BOB MCGUIRE

**APPENDICES:**

- **APPENDIX 1 - DEFINITIONS**
- **APPENDIX 2 - STANDARD CONSTRUCTION TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

**SCHEDULES:**

- **SCHEDULE A - SITE PLAN**
- **SCHEDULE B - SINGLE-LINE DIAGRAM OF INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES**
- **SCHEDULE C - TRANSMISSION OWNER INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES TO BE BUILT BY INTERCONNECTED TRANSMISSION OWNER**
- **SCHEDULE D - TRANSMISSION OWNER INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES TO BE BUILT BY INTERCONNECTION CUSTOMER PURSUANT TO OPTION TO BUILD**
- **SCHEDULE E - MERCHANT NETWORK UPGRADES TO BE BUILT BY INTERCONNECTED TRANSMISSION OWNER**
- **SCHEDULE F - MERCHANT NETWORK UPGRADES TO BE BUILT BY INTERCONNECTION CUSTOMER PURSUANT TO OPTION TO BUILD**
- **SCHEDULE G - CUSTOMER INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES**
- **SCHEDULE H - NEGOTIATED CONTRACT OPTION TERMS**
- **SCHEDULE I - SCOPE OF WORK**
- **SCHEDULE J - SCHEDULE OF WORK**
- **SCHEDULE K - APPLICABLE TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS**
- **SCHEDULE L - INTERCONNECTION CUSTOMER'S AGREEMENT TO CONFORM WITH IRS SAFE HARBOR PROVISIONS FOR NON-TAXABLE STATUS**
- **SCHEDULE M - SCHEDULE OF NON-STANDARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS**
- **SCHEDULE N - INTERCONNECTION REQUIREMENTS FOR A WIND GENERATION FACILITY**

**APPENDIX 1**

**DEFINITIONS**

**From the PJM Tariff accepted for filing by the Commission  
As of the effective date of this CSA**

## **1. Definitions**

### **1.01 Abnormal Condition:**

Any condition on the Interconnection Facilities which, determined in accordance with Good Utility Practice, is: (i) outside normal operating parameters such that facilities are operating outside their normal ratings or that reasonable operating limits have been exceeded; and (ii) could reasonably be expected to materially and adversely affect the safe and reliable operation of the Interconnection Facilities; but which, in any case, could reasonably be expected to result in an Emergency Condition. Any condition or situation that results from lack of sufficient generating capacity to meet load requirements or that results solely from economic conditions shall not, standing alone, constitute an Abnormal Condition.

### **1.0A Affected System:**

An electric system other than the Transmission Provider's Transmission System that may be affected by a proposed interconnection or on which a proposed interconnection or addition of facilities or upgrades may require modifications or upgrades to the Transmission System.

#### **1.0A.01 Affiliate:**

With respect to a corporation, partnership or other entity, each such other corporation, partnership or other entity that directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, such corporation, partnership or other entity.

### **1.0B Affected System Operator:**

An entity that operates an Affected System or, if the Affected System is under the operational control of an independent system operator or a regional transmission organization, such independent entity.

### **1.1 Ancillary Services:**

Those services that are necessary to support the transmission of capacity and energy from resources to loads while maintaining reliable operation of the Transmission Provider's Transmission System in accordance with Good Utility Practice.

### **1.2 Annual Transmission Costs:**

The total annual cost of the Transmission System for purposes of Network Integration Transmission Service shall be the amount specified in Attachment H for each Zone until amended by the applicable Transmission Owner or modified by the Commission.

#### **1.2.01 Applicable Laws and Regulations:**

All duly promulgated applicable federal, State and local laws, regulations, rules, ordinances, codes, decrees, judgments, directives, or judicial or administrative orders, permits and other duly authorized actions of any Governmental Authority having jurisdiction over the relevant parties, their respective facilities, and/or the respective services they provide.

### **1.2A Applicable Regional Entity:**

The Regional Entity for the region in which a Network Customer, Transmission Customer, Interconnection Customer, or Transmission Owner operates.

### **1.2B Applicable Standards:**

The requirements and guidelines of NERC, the Applicable Regional Entity, and the Control Area in which the Customer Facility is electrically located; the PJM Manuals; and Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards.

### **1.2C Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards:**

Those certain technical requirements and standards applicable to interconnections of generation and/or transmission facilities with the facilities of an Interconnected Transmission Owner or, as the case may be and to the extent applicable, of an Electric Distributor (as defined in Section 1.8 of the Operating Agreement), as published by Transmission Provider in a PJM Manual provided, however, that, with respect to any generation facilities with maximum generating capacity of 2 MW or less for which the Interconnection Customer executes a Construction Service Agreement or Interconnection Service Agreement on or after March 19, 2005, “Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards” shall refer to the “PJM Small Generator Interconnection Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards.” All Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards shall be publicly available through postings on Transmission Provider’s internet website.

### **1.3 Application:**

A request by an Eligible Customer for transmission service pursuant to the provisions of the Tariff.

### **1.3A Attachment Facilities:**

The facilities necessary to physically connect a Customer Facility to the Transmission System or interconnected distribution facilities.

### **1.3AA Attachment H:**

Attachment H shall refer collectively to the Attachments to the PJM Tariff with the prefix “H-“ that set forth, among other things, the Annual Transmission Rates for Network Integration Transmission Service in the PJM Zones.

### **1.3B Behind The Meter Generation:**

Behind The Meter Generation refers to a generation unit that delivers energy to load without using the Transmission System or any distribution facilities (unless the entity that owns or leases the distribution facilities has consented to such use of the distribution facilities and such consent has been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Office of the Interconnection); provided, however, that Behind The Meter Generation does not include (i) at any time, any portion of such generating unit's capacity that is designated as a Generation Capacity Resource; or (ii) in an hour, any portion of the output of such generating unit[s] that is sold to another entity for consumption at another electrical location or into the PJM Interchange Energy Market.

### **1.3BB Black Start Service:**

Black Start Service is the capability of generating units to start without an outside electrical supply or the demonstrated ability of a generating unit with a high operating factor (subject to Transmission Provider concurrence) to automatically remain operating at reduced levels when disconnected from the grid.

### **1.3BB.01 Breach:**

The failure of a party to perform or observe any material term or condition of Part IV or Part VI of the Tariff, or any agreement entered into thereunder as described in the relevant provisions of such agreement.

### **1.3BB.02 Breaching Party:**

A party that is in Breach of Part IV or Part VI and/or an agreement entered into thereunder.

### **1.3BB.03 Cancellation Costs:**

The Costs and liabilities incurred in connection with: (a) cancellation of supplier and contractor written orders and agreements entered into to design, construct and install Attachment Facilities, Direct Assignment Facilities and/or Customer-Funded Upgrades, and/or (b) completion of some or all of the required Attachment Facilities, Direct Assignment Facilities and/or Customer-Funded Upgrades, or specific unfinished portions and/or removal of any or all of such facilities which have been installed, to the extent required for the Transmission Provider and/or Transmission Owner(s) to perform their respective obligations under Part IV and/or Part VI of the Tariff.

### **1.3C Capacity Interconnection Rights:**

The rights to input generation as a Generation Capacity Resource into the Transmission System at the Point of Interconnection where the generating facilities connect to the Transmission System.

### **1.3D Capacity Resource:**

Shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.3E Capacity Transmission Injection Rights:**

The rights to schedule energy and capacity deliveries at a Point of Interconnection (as defined in Section 1.33A) of a Merchant Transmission Facility with the Transmission System. Capacity Transmission Injection Rights may be awarded only to a Merchant D.C. Transmission Facility and/or Controllable A.C. Merchant Transmission Facilities that connects the Transmission System to another control area. Deliveries scheduled using Capacity Transmission Injection Rights have rights similar to those under Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service or, if coupled with a generating unit external to the PJM Region that satisfies all applicable criteria specified in the PJM Manuals, similar to Capacity Interconnection Rights.

**1.3F Commencement Date:**

The date on which Interconnection Service commences in accordance with an Interconnection Service Agreement.

**1.4 Commission:**

The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission.

**1.5 Completed Application:**

An Application that satisfies all of the information and other requirements of the Tariff, including any required deposit.

**1.5.01 Confidential Information:**

Any confidential, proprietary, or trade secret information of a plan, specification, pattern, procedure, design, device, list, concept, policy, or compilation relating to the present or planned business of a New Service Customer, Transmission Owner, or other Interconnection Party or Construction Party, which is designated as confidential by the party supplying the information, whether conveyed verbally, electronically, in writing, through inspection, or otherwise, and shall include, without limitation, all information relating to the producing party's technology, research and development, business affairs and pricing, and any information supplied by any New Service Customer, Transmission Owner, or other Interconnection Party or Construction Party to another such party prior to the execution of an Interconnection Service Agreement or a Construction Service Agreement.

**1.5A Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement:**

The certain Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement dated as of December 15, 2005, by and among the Transmission Owners and by and between the Transmission Owners and PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.

**1.5B Constructing Entity:**

Either the Transmission Owner or the New Services Customer, depending on which entity has the construction responsibility pursuant to Part VI and the applicable Construction Service Agreement; this term shall also be used to refer to an Interconnection Customer with respect to the construction of the Customer Interconnection Facilities.

**1.5C Construction Party:**

A party to a Construction Service Agreement. "Construction Parties" shall mean all of the Parties to a Construction Service Agreement.

**1.5D Construction Service Agreement:**

Either an Interconnection Construction Service Agreement or an Upgrade Construction Service Agreement.

**1.6 Control Area:**

An electric power system or combination of electric power systems to which a common automatic generation control scheme is applied in order to:

- (1) match, at all times, the power output of the generators within the electric power system(s) and capacity and energy purchased from entities outside the electric power system(s), with the load within the electric power system(s);
- (2) maintain scheduled interchange with other Control Areas, within the limits of Good Utility Practice;
- (3) maintain the frequency of the electric power system(s) within reasonable limits in accordance with Good Utility Practice; and
- (4) provide sufficient generating capacity to maintain operating reserves in accordance with Good Utility Practice.

**1.6A Control Zone:**

Shall have the meaning given in the Operating Agreement.

**1.6B Controllable A.C. Merchant Transmission Facilities:**

Transmission facilities that (1) employ technology which Transmission Provider reviews and verifies will permit control of the amount and/or direction of power flow on such facilities to such extent as to effectively enable the controllable facilities to be operated as if they were direct

current transmission facilities, and (2) that are interconnected with the Transmission System pursuant to Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff.

### **1.6C Costs:**

As used in Part IV, Part VI and related attachments to the Tariff, costs and expenses, as estimated or calculated, as applicable, including, but not limited to, capital expenditures, if applicable, and overhead, return, and the costs of financing and taxes and any Incidental Expenses.

### **1.6D Counterparty:**

PJMSettlement as the contracting party, in its name and own right and not as an agent, to an agreement or transaction with a market participant or other customer.

### **1.7 Curtailment:**

A reduction in firm or non-firm transmission service in response to a transfer capability shortage as a result of system reliability conditions.

### **1.7A Customer Facility:**

Generation facilities or Merchant Transmission Facilities interconnected with or added to the Transmission System pursuant to an Interconnection Request under Subparts A of Part IV of the Tariff.

#### **1.7A.01 Customer-Funded Upgrade:**

Any Network Upgrade, Local Upgrade, or Merchant Network Upgrade for which cost responsibility (i) is imposed on an Interconnection Customer or an Eligible Customer pursuant to Section 217 of the Tariff, or (ii) is voluntarily undertaken by a market participant in fulfillment of an Upgrade Request pursuant to Section 7.8 of Schedule 1 of the Operating Agreement. No Network Upgrade, Local Upgrade or Merchant Network Upgrade or other transmission expansion or enhancement shall be a Customer-Funded Upgrade if and to the extent that the costs thereof are included in the rate base of a public utility on which a regulated return is earned.

#### **1.7A.02 Customer Interconnection Facilities:**

All facilities and equipment owned and/or controlled, operated and maintained by Interconnection Customer on Interconnection Customer's side of the Point of Interconnection identified in the appropriate appendices to the Interconnection Service Agreement and to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, including any modifications, additions, or upgrades made to such facilities and equipment, that are necessary to physically and electrically interconnect the Customer Facility with the Transmission System.

**1.7B Daily Capacity Deficiency Rate:**

Daily Capacity Deficiency Rate is as defined in Schedule 11 of the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.7C Deactivation:**

The retirement or mothballing of a generating unit governed by Part V of this Tariff.

**1.7D Deactivation Avoidable Cost Credit:**

The credit paid to Generation Owners pursuant to section 114 of this Tariff.

**1.7E Deactivation Avoidable Cost Rate:**

The formula rate established pursuant to section 115 of this Tariff.

**1.7F Deactivation Date:**

The date a generating unit within the PJM Region is either retired or mothballed and ceases to operate.

**1.7G Default:**

As used in the Interconnection Service Agreement and Construction Service Agreement, the failure of a Breaching Party to cure its Breach in accordance with the applicable provisions of an Interconnection Service Agreement or Construction Service Agreement.

**1.8 Delivering Party:**

The entity supplying capacity and energy to be transmitted at Point(s) of Receipt.

**1.9 Designated Agent:**

Any entity that performs actions or functions on behalf of the Transmission Provider, a Transmission Owner, an Eligible Customer, or the Transmission Customer required under the Tariff.

**1.9A Designated Entity:**

“Designated Entity” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.10 Direct Assignment Facilities:**

Facilities or portions of facilities that are constructed for the sole use/benefit of a particular Transmission Customer requesting service under the Tariff. Direct Assignment Facilities shall

be specified in the Service Agreement that governs service to the Transmission Customer and shall be subject to Commission approval.

**1.10.01 Direct Load Control:**

Load reduction that is controlled directly by the Curtailment Service Provider's market operations center or its agent, in response to PJM instructions.

**1.10A Economic-based Enhancement or Expansion:**

"Economic-based Enhancement or Expansion" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.10B Economic Minimum:**

The lowest incremental MW output level a unit can achieve while following economic dispatch.

**1.11 Eligible Customer:**

(i) Any electric utility (including any Transmission Owner and any power marketer), Federal power marketing agency, or any person generating electric energy for sale for resale is an Eligible Customer under the Tariff. Electric energy sold or produced by such entity may be electric energy produced in the United States, Canada or Mexico. However, with respect to transmission service that the Commission is prohibited from ordering by Section 212(h) of the Federal Power Act, such entity is eligible only if the service is provided pursuant to a state requirement that the Transmission Provider or Transmission Owner offer the unbundled transmission service, or pursuant to a voluntary offer of such service by a Transmission Owner.

(ii) Any retail customer taking unbundled transmission service pursuant to a state requirement that the Transmission Provider or a Transmission Owner offer the transmission service, or pursuant to a voluntary offer of such service by a Transmission Owner, is an Eligible Customer under the Tariff. As used in Part VI, Eligible Customer shall mean only those Eligible Customers that have submitted a Completed Application.

**1.11.01 Emergency Condition:**

A condition or situation (i) that in the judgment of any Interconnection Party is imminently likely to endanger life or property; or (ii) that in the judgment of the Interconnected Transmission Owner or Transmission Provider is imminently likely (as determined in a non-discriminatory manner) to cause a material adverse effect on the security of, or damage to, the Transmission System, the Interconnection Facilities, or the transmission systems or distribution systems to which the Transmission System is directly or indirectly connected; or (iii) that in the judgment of Interconnection Customer is imminently likely (as determined in a non-discriminatory manner) to cause damage to the Customer Facility or to the Customer Interconnection Facilities. System restoration and black start shall be considered Emergency Conditions, provided that a Generation Interconnection Customer is not obligated by an Interconnection Service Agreement to possess black start capability. Any condition or situation that results from lack of sufficient generating

capacity to meet load requirements or that results solely from economic conditions shall not constitute an Emergency Condition, unless one or more of the enumerated conditions or situations identified in this definition also exists.

### **1.11A Energy Resource:**

A generating facility that is not a Capacity Resource.

#### **1.11A.01 Energy Settlement Area:**

The bus or distribution of busses that represents the physical location of Network Load and by which the obligations of the Network Customer to PJM are settled.

### **1.11B Energy Transmission Injection Rights:**

The rights to schedule energy deliveries at a specified point on the Transmission System. Energy Transmission Injection Rights may be awarded only to a Merchant D.C. Transmission Facility that connects the Transmission System to another control area. Deliveries scheduled using Energy Transmission Injection Rights have rights similar to those under Non-Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service.

### **1.11C Environmental Laws:**

Applicable Laws or Regulations relating to pollution or protection of the environment, natural resources or human health and safety.

### **1.11D Existing Generation Capacity Resource:**

Existing Generation Capacity Resource shall have the meaning specified in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

## **1.12 Facilities Study:**

An engineering study conducted by the Transmission Provider (in coordination with the affected Transmission Owner(s)) to determine the required modifications to the Transmission Provider's Transmission System, including the cost and scheduled completion date for such modifications, that will be required to provide the requested transmission service or to accommodate an Interconnection Request or Upgrade Request. As used in the Interconnection Service Agreement or Construction Service Agreement, Facilities Study shall mean that certain Facilities Study conducted by Transmission Provider (or at its direction) to determine the design and specification of the Interconnection Facilities necessary to accommodate the New Service Customer's New Service Request in accordance with Section 207 of Part VI of the Tariff.

### **1.12A Federal Power Act:**

The Federal Power Act, as amended, 16 U.S.C. §§ 791a, et seq.

**1.12B FERC:**

The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission or its successor.

**1.13 Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service:**

Transmission Service under this Tariff that is reserved and/or scheduled between specified Points of Receipt and Delivery pursuant to Part II of this Tariff.

**1.13A Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights:**

The rights to schedule energy and capacity withdrawals from a Point of Interconnection (as defined in Section 1.33A) of a Merchant Transmission Facility with the Transmission System. Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights may be awarded only to a Merchant D.C. Transmission Facility that connects the Transmission System with another control area. Withdrawals scheduled using Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights have rights similar to those under Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service.

**1.13A.02 Generation Capacity Resource:**

“Generation Capacity Resource” shall have the meaning specified in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.13B Generation Interconnection Customer:**

An entity that submits an Interconnection Request to interconnect a new generation facility or to increase the capacity of an existing generation facility interconnected with the Transmission System in the PJM Region.

**1.13C Generation Interconnection Facilities Study:**

A Facilities Study related to a Generation Interconnection Request.

**1.13D Generation Interconnection Feasibility Study:**

A study conducted by the Transmission Provider (in coordination with the affected Transmission Owner(s)) in accordance with Section 36.2 of this Tariff.

**1.13E Generation Interconnection Request:**

A request by a Generation Interconnection Customer pursuant to Subpart A of Part IV of the Tariff to interconnect a generating unit with the Transmission System or to increase the capacity of a generating unit interconnected with the Transmission System in the PJM Region.

**1.13F Generation Owner:**

An entity that owns or otherwise controls and operates one or more operating generating units in the PJM Region.

#### **1.14 Good Utility Practice:**

Any of the practices, methods and acts engaged in or approved by a significant portion of the electric utility industry during the relevant time period, or any of the practices, methods and acts which, in the exercise of reasonable judgment in light of the facts known at the time the decision was made, could have been expected to accomplish the desired result at a reasonable cost consistent with good business practices, reliability, safety and expedition. Good Utility Practice is not intended to be limited to the optimum practice, method, or act to the exclusion of all others, but rather to be acceptable practices, methods, or acts generally accepted in the region; including those practices required by Federal Power Act Section 215(a)(4).

##### **1.14.01 Governmental Authority:**

Any federal, state, local or other governmental, regulatory or administrative agency, court, commission, department, board, or other governmental subdivision, legislature, rulemaking board, tribunal, arbitrating body, or other governmental authority having jurisdiction over any Interconnection Party or Construction Party or regarding any matter relating to an Interconnection Service Agreement or Construction Service Agreement, as applicable.

##### **1.14.02 Hazardous Substances:**

Any chemicals, materials or substances defined as or included in the definition of “hazardous substances,” “hazardous wastes,” “hazardous materials,” “hazardous constituents,” “restricted hazardous materials,” “extremely hazardous substances,” “toxic substances,” “radioactive substances,” “contaminants,” “pollutants,” “toxic pollutants” or words of similar meaning and regulatory effect under any applicable Environmental Law, or any other chemical, material or substance, exposure to which is prohibited, limited or regulated by any applicable Environmental Law.

##### **1.14A IDR Transfer Agreement:**

An agreement to transfer, subject to the terms of Section 49B of the Tariff, Incremental Deliverability Rights to a party for the purpose of eliminating or reducing the need for Local or Network Upgrades that would otherwise have been the responsibility of the party receiving such rights.

##### **1.14A.001 Immediate-need Reliability Project:**

“Immediate-need Reliability Project” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

##### **1.14A.01 Incidental Expenses:**

Shall mean those expenses incidental to the performance of construction pursuant to an Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, including, but not limited to, the expense of temporary construction power, telecommunications charges, Interconnected Transmission Owner expenses associated with, but not limited to, document preparation, design review, installation, monitoring, and construction-related operations and maintenance for the Customer Facility and for the Interconnection Facilities.

#### **1.14B Incremental Auction Revenue Rights:**

The additional Auction Revenue Rights (as defined in Section 1.3.1A of Schedule 1 of the Operating Agreement), not previously feasible, created by the addition of Incremental Rights-Eligible Required Transmission Enhancements, Merchant Transmission Facilities, or of one or more Customer-Funded Upgrades.

##### **1.14B.01 Incremental Rights-Eligible Required Transmission Enhancements:**

Regional Facilities and Necessary Lower Voltage Facilities or Lower Voltage Facilities (as defined in Schedule 12 of the Tariff) and meet one of the following criteria: (1) cost responsibility is assigned to non-contiguous Zones that are not directly electrically connected; or (2) cost responsibility is assigned to Merchant Transmission Providers that are Responsible Customers.

#### **1.14C Incremental Available Transfer Capability Revenue Rights:**

The rights to revenues that are derived from incremental Available Transfer Capability created by the addition of Merchant Transmission Facilities or of one of more Customer-Funded Upgrades.

#### **1.14D Incremental Deliverability Rights (IDRs):**

The rights to the incremental ability, resulting from the addition of Merchant Transmission Facilities, to inject energy and capacity at a point on the Transmission System, such that the injection satisfies the deliverability requirements of a Capacity Resource. Incremental Deliverability Rights may be obtained by a generator or a Generation Interconnection Customer, pursuant to an IDR Transfer Agreement, to satisfy, in part, the deliverability requirements necessary to obtain Capacity Interconnection Rights.

##### **1.14D.1 Incremental Multi-Driver Project:**

“Incremental Multi-Driver Project” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

##### **1.14Da Initial Operation:**

The commencement of operation of the Customer Facility and Customer Interconnection Facilities after satisfaction of the conditions of Section 1.4 of Appendix 2 of an Interconnection Service Agreement.

**1.14Db Initial Study:**

A study of a Completed Application conducted by the Transmission Provider (in coordination with the affected Transmission Owner(s)) in accordance with Section 19 or Section 32 of the Tariff.

**1.14Dc Interconnected Entity:**

Either the Interconnection Customer or the Interconnected Transmission Owner; Interconnected Entities shall mean both of them.

**1.14D.01 Interconnected Transmission Owner:**

The Transmission Owner to whose transmission facilities or distribution facilities Customer Interconnection Facilities are, or as the case may be, a Customer Facility is, being directly connected. When used in an Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, the term may refer to a Transmission Owner whose facilities must be upgraded pursuant to the Facilities Study, but whose facilities are not directly interconnected with those of the Interconnection Customer.

**1.14D.02 Interconnection Construction Service Agreement:**

The agreement entered into by an Interconnection Customer, Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Transmission Provider pursuant to Subpart B of Part VI of the Tariff and in the form set forth in Attachment P of the Tariff, relating to construction of Attachment Facilities, Network Upgrades, and/or Local Upgrades and coordination of the construction and interconnection of an associated Customer Facility. A separate Interconnection Construction Service Agreement will be executed with each Transmission Owner that is responsible for construction of any Attachment Facilities, Network Upgrades, or Local Upgrades associated with interconnection of a Customer Facility.

**1.14E Interconnection Customer:**

A Generation Interconnection Customer and/or a Transmission Interconnection Customer.

**1.14F Interconnection Facilities:**

The Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and the Customer Interconnection Facilities.

**1.14G Interconnection Feasibility Study:**

Either a Generation Interconnection Feasibility Study or Transmission Interconnection Feasibility Study.

**1.14G.01 Interconnection Party:**

Transmission Provider, Interconnection Customer, or the Interconnected Transmission Owner. Interconnection Parties shall mean all of them.

**1.14H Interconnection Request:**

A Generation Interconnection Request, a Transmission Interconnection Request and/or an IDR Transfer Agreement.

**1.14H.01 Interconnection Service:**

The physical and electrical interconnection of the Customer Facility with the Transmission System pursuant to the terms of Part IV and Part VI and the Interconnection Service Agreement entered into pursuant thereto by Interconnection Customer, the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider.

**1.14I Interconnection Service Agreement:**

An agreement among the Transmission Provider, an Interconnection Customer and an Interconnected Transmission Owner regarding interconnection under Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff.

**1.14J Interconnection Studies:**

The Interconnection Feasibility Study, the System Impact Study, and the Facilities Study described in Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff.

**1.15 Interruption:**

A reduction in non-firm transmission service due to economic reasons pursuant to Section 14.7.

**1.15.01 Interregional Transmission Project:**

Interregional Transmission Project shall mean transmission facilities that would be located within two or more neighboring transmission planning regions and are determined by each of those regions to be a more efficient or cost effective solution to regional transmission needs.

**1.15A List of Approved Contractors:**

A list developed by each Transmission Owner and published in a PJM Manual of (a) contractors that the Transmission Owner considers to be qualified to install or construct new facilities and/or upgrades or modifications to existing facilities on the Transmission Owner's system, provided

that such contractors may include, but need not be limited to, contractors that, in addition to providing construction services, also provide design and/or other construction-related services, and (b) manufacturers or vendors of major transmission-related equipment (e.g., high-voltage transformers, transmission line, circuit breakers) whose products the Transmission Owner considers acceptable for installation and use on its system.

#### **1.16 Load Ratio Share:**

Ratio of a Transmission Customer's Network Load to the Transmission Provider's total load.

#### **1.17 Load Shedding:**

The systematic reduction of system demand by temporarily decreasing load in response to transmission system or area capacity shortages, system instability, or voltage control considerations under Part II or Part III of the Tariff.

#### **1.17A Local Upgrades:**

Modifications or additions of facilities to abate any local thermal loading, voltage, short circuit, stability or similar engineering problem caused by the interconnection and delivery of generation to the Transmission System. Local Upgrades shall include:

(i) Direct Connection Local Upgrades which are Local Upgrades that only serve the Customer Interconnection Facility and have no impact or potential impact on the Transmission System until the final tie-in is complete; and

(ii) Non-Direct Connection Local Upgrades which are parallel flow Local Upgrades that are not Direct Connection Local Upgrades.

#### **1.17B Long-lead Project:**

"Long-lead Project" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

#### **1.18 Long-Term Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service:**

Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service under Part II of the Tariff with a term of one year or more.

#### **1.18A [RESERVED]**

#### **1.18A.01 [RESERVED]**

#### **1.18A.02 Material Modification:**

Any modification to an Interconnection Request that has a material adverse effect on the cost or timing of Interconnection Studies related to, or any Network Upgrades or Local Upgrades needed to accommodate, any Interconnection Request with a later Queue Position.

#### **1.18A.03 Maximum Facility Output:**

The maximum (not nominal) net electrical power output in megawatts, specified in the Interconnection Service Agreement, after supply of any parasitic or host facility loads, that a Generation Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility is expected to produce, provided that the specified Maximum Facility Output shall not exceed the output of the proposed Customer Facility that Transmission Provider utilized in the System Impact Study.

#### **1.18B Merchant A.C. Transmission Facilities:**

Merchant Transmission Facilities that are alternating current (A.C.) transmission facilities, other than those that are Controllable A.C. Merchant Transmission Facilities.

#### **1.18C Merchant D.C. Transmission Facilities:**

Direct current (D.C.) transmission facilities that are interconnected with the Transmission System pursuant to Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff.

#### **1.18D Merchant Network Upgrades:**

Merchant A.C. Transmission Facilities that are additions to, or modifications or replacements of, physical facilities of the Interconnected Transmission Owner that, on the date of the pertinent Transmission Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Request, are part of the Transmission System or are included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan.

#### **1.18E Merchant Transmission Facilities:**

A.C. or D.C. transmission facilities that are interconnected with or added to the Transmission System pursuant to Part IV and Part VI of the Tariff and that are so identified on Attachment T to the Tariff, provided, however, that Merchant Transmission Facilities shall not include (i) any Customer Interconnection Facilities, (ii) any physical facilities of the Transmission System that were in existence on or before March 20, 2003 ; (iii) any expansions or enhancements of the Transmission System that are not identified as Merchant Transmission Facilities in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan and Attachment T to the Tariff, or (iv) any transmission facilities that are included in the rate base of a public utility and on which a regulated return is earned.

#### **1.18F Merchant Transmission Provider:**

An Interconnection Customer that (1) owns, controls, or controls the rights to use the transmission capability of, Merchant D.C. Transmission Facilities and/or Controllable A.C. Merchant Transmission Facilities that connect the Transmission System with another control area, (2) has elected to receive Transmission Injection Rights and Transmission Withdrawal

Rights associated with such facility pursuant to Section 36 of the Tariff, and (3) makes (or will make) the transmission capability of such facilities available for use by third parties under terms and conditions approved by the Commission and stated in the Tariff, consistent with Section 38 below.

**1.18G Metering Equipment:**

All metering equipment installed at the metering points designated in the appropriate appendix to an Interconnection Service Agreement.

**1.18G.01 Multi-Driver Project:**

“Multi-Driver Project” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.19 Native Load Customers:**

The wholesale and retail power customers of a Transmission Owner on whose behalf the Transmission Owner, by statute, franchise, regulatory requirement, or contract, has undertaken an obligation to construct and operate the Transmission Owner’s system to meet the reliable electric needs of such customers.

**1.19A NERC:**

The North American Electric Reliability Council or any successor thereto.

**1.19B Neutral Party:**

Shall have the meaning provided in Section 9.3(v).

**1.20 Network Customer:**

An entity receiving transmission service pursuant to the terms of the Transmission Provider’s Network Integration Transmission Service under Part III of the Tariff.

**1.21 Network Integration Transmission Service:**

The transmission service provided under Part III of the Tariff.

**1.22 Network Load:**

The load that a Network Customer designates for Network Integration Transmission Service under Part III of the Tariff. The Network Customer’s Network Load shall include all load (including losses) served by the output of any Network Resources designated by the Network Customer. A Network Customer may elect to designate less than its total load as Network Load but may not designate only part of the load at a discrete Point of Delivery. Where an Eligible Customer has elected not to designate a particular load at discrete points of delivery as Network

Load, the Eligible Customer is responsible for making separate arrangements under Part II of the Tariff for any Point-To-Point Transmission Service that may be necessary for such non-designated load.

### **1.23 Network Operating Agreement:**

An executed agreement that contains the terms and conditions under which the Network Customer shall operate its facilities and the technical and operational matters associated with the implementation of Network Integration Transmission Service under Part III of the Tariff.

### **1.24 Network Operating Committee:**

A group made up of representatives from the Network Customer(s) and the Transmission Provider established to coordinate operating criteria and other technical considerations required for implementation of Network Integration Transmission Service under Part III of this Tariff.

### **1.25 Network Resource:**

Any designated generating resource owned, purchased, or leased by a Network Customer under the Network Integration Transmission Service Tariff. Network Resources do not include any resource, or any portion thereof, that is committed for sale to third parties or otherwise cannot be called upon to meet the Network Customer's Network Load on a non-interruptible basis, except for purposes of fulfilling obligations under a reserve sharing program.

### **1.26 Network Upgrades:**

Modifications or additions to transmission-related facilities that are integrated with and support the Transmission Provider's overall Transmission System for the general benefit of all users of such Transmission System. Network Upgrades shall include:

(i) **Direct Connection Network Upgrades** which are Network Upgrades that only serve the Customer Interconnection Facility and have no impact or potential impact on the Transmission System until the final tie-in is complete; and

(ii) **Non-Direct Connection Network Upgrades** which are parallel flow Network Upgrades that are not Direct Connection Network Upgrades.

#### **1.26A New PJM Zone(s):**

The Zone included in this Tariff, along with applicable Schedules and Attachments, for Commonwealth Edison Company, The Dayton Power and Light Company and the AEP East Operating Companies (Appalachian Power Company, Columbus Southern Power Company, Indiana Michigan Power Company, Kentucky Power Company, Kingsport Power Company, Ohio Power Company and Wheeling Power Company).

#### **1.26B New Service Customers:**

All customers that submit an Interconnection Request, a Completed Application, or an Upgrade Request that is pending in the New Services Queue.

**1.26C New Service Request:**

An Interconnection Request, a Completed Application, or an Upgrade Request.

**1.26D New Services Queue:**

All Interconnection Requests, Completed Applications, and Upgrade Requests that are received within each three-month period ending on January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year shall collectively comprise a New Services Queue.

**1.26E New Services Queue Closing Date:**

Each January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 shall be the Queue Closing Date for the New Services Queue comprised of Interconnection Requests, Completed Applications, and Upgrade Requests received during the three-month period ending on such date.

**1.26F Nominal Rated Capability:**

The nominal maximum rated capability in megawatts of a Transmission Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility or the nominal increase in transmission capability in megawatts of the Transmission System resulting from the interconnection or addition of a Transmission Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility, as determined in accordance with pertinent Applicable Standards and specified in the Interconnection Service Agreement.

**1.27 Non-Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service:**

Point-To-Point Transmission Service under the Tariff that is reserved and scheduled on an as-available basis and is subject to Curtailment or Interruption as set forth in Section 14.7 under Part II of this Tariff. Non-Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service is available on a stand-alone basis for periods ranging from one hour to one month.

**1.27.01 Non-Firm Sale:**

An energy sale for which receipt or delivery may be interrupted for any reason or no reason, without liability on the part of either the buyer or seller.

**1.27A Non-Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights:**

The rights to schedule energy withdrawals from a specified point on the Transmission System. Non-Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights may be awarded only to a Merchant D.C. Transmission Facility that connects the Transmission System to another control area.

Withdrawals scheduled using Non-Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights have rights similar to those under Non-Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service.

**1.27A.01 Nonincumbent Developer:**

“Nonincumbent Developer” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.27AA Non-Retail Behind The Meter Generation:**

Behind the Meter Generation that is used by municipal electric systems, electric cooperatives, or electric distribution companies to serve load.

**1.27B Non-Zone Network Load:**

Network Load that is located outside of the PJM Region.

**1.27C Office of the Interconnection:**

Office of the Interconnection shall have the meaning set forth in the Operating Agreement.

**1.28 Open Access Same-Time Information System (OASIS):**

The information system and standards of conduct contained in Part 37 and Part 38 of the Commission’s regulations and all additional requirements implemented by subsequent Commission orders dealing with OASIS.

**1.28A Operating Agreement of the PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. or Operating Agreement:**

That agreement dated as of April 1, 1997 and as amended and restated as of June 2, 1997 and as amended from time to time thereafter, among the members of the PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.

**1.28A.01 Option to Build:**

The option of the New Service Customer to build certain Customer-Funded Upgrades, as set forth in, and subject to the terms of, the Construction Service Agreement.

**1.28B Optional Interconnection Study:**

A sensitivity analysis of an Interconnection Request based on assumptions specified by the Interconnection Customer in the Optional Interconnection Study Agreement.

**1.28C Optional Interconnection Study Agreement:**

The form of agreement for preparation of an Optional Interconnection Study, as set forth in Attachment N-3 of the Tariff.

**1.29 Part I:**

Tariff Definitions and Common Service Provisions contained in Sections 2 through 12.

**1.30 Part II:**

Tariff Sections 13 through 27 pertaining to Point-To-Point Transmission Service in conjunction with the applicable Common Service Provisions of Part I and appropriate Schedules and Attachments.

**1.31 Part III:**

Tariff Sections 28 through 35 pertaining to Network Integration Transmission Service in conjunction with the applicable Common Service Provisions of Part I and appropriate Schedules and Attachments.

**1.31A Part IV:**

Tariff Sections 36 through 112 pertaining to generation or merchant transmission interconnection to the Transmission System in conjunction with the applicable Common Service Provisions of Part I and appropriate Schedules and Attachments.

**1.31B Part V:**

Tariff Sections 113 through 122 pertaining to the deactivation of generating units in conjunction with the applicable Common Service Provisions of Part I and appropriate Schedules and Attachments.

**1.31C Part VI:**

Tariff Sections 200 through 237 pertaining to the queuing, study, and agreements relating to New Service Requests, and the rights associated with Customer-Funded Upgrades in conjunction with the applicable Common Service Provisions of Part I and appropriate Schedules and Attachments.

**1.32 Parties:**

The Transmission Provider, as administrator of the Tariff, and the Transmission Customer receiving service under the Tariff. PJMSettlement shall be the Counterparty to Transmission Customers.

**1.32.01 PJM:**

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.

**1.32A PJM Administrative Service:**

The services provided by PJM pursuant to Schedule 9 of this Tariff.

**1.32B PJM Control Area:**

The Control Area that is recognized by NERC as the PJM Control Area.

**1.32C PJM Interchange Energy Market:**

The regional competitive market administered by the Transmission Provider for the purchase and sale of spot electric energy at wholesale interstate commerce and related services, as more fully set forth in Attachment K – Appendix to the Tariff and Schedule 1 to the Operating Agreement.

**1.32D PJM Manuals:**

The instructions, rules, procedures and guidelines established by the Transmission Provider for the operation, planning, and accounting requirements of the PJM Region and the PJM Interchange Energy Market.

**1.32E PJM Region:**

Shall have the meaning specified in the Operating Agreement.

**1.32F [RESERVED]**

**1.32.F.01 PJMSettlement:**

PJM Settlement, Inc. (or its successor).

**1.32G [RESERVED]**

**1.33 Point(s) of Delivery:**

Point(s) on the Transmission Provider's Transmission System where capacity and energy transmitted by the Transmission Provider will be made available to the Receiving Party under Part II of the Tariff. The Point(s) of Delivery shall be specified in the Service Agreement for Long-Term Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service.

**1.33A Point of Interconnection:**

The point or points, shown in the appropriate appendix to the Interconnection Service Agreement and the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, where the Customer Interconnection Facilities interconnect with the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities or the Transmission System.

**1.34 Point(s) of Receipt:**

Point(s) of interconnection on the Transmission Provider's Transmission System where capacity and energy will be made available to the Transmission Provider by the Delivering Party under Part II of the Tariff. The Point(s) of Receipt shall be specified in the Service Agreement for Long-Term Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service.

### **1.35 Point-To-Point Transmission Service:**

The reservation and transmission of capacity and energy on either a firm or non-firm basis from the Point(s) of Receipt to the Point(s) of Delivery under Part II of the Tariff.

### **1.36 Power Purchaser:**

The entity that is purchasing the capacity and energy to be transmitted under the Tariff.

#### **1.36.01 PRD Curve:**

PRD Curve shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

#### **1.36.02 PRD Provider:**

PRD Provider shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

#### **1.36.03 PRD Reservation Price:**

PRD Reservation Price shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

#### **1.36.04 PRD Substation:**

PRD Substation shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

#### **1.36.05 Pre-Confirmed Application:**

An Application that commits the Eligible Customer to execute a Service Agreement upon receipt of notification that the Transmission Provider can provide the requested Transmission Service.

### **1.36A Pre-Expansion PJM Zones:**

Zones included in this Tariff, along with applicable Schedules and Attachments, for certain Transmission Owners – Atlantic City Electric Company, Baltimore Gas and Electric Company, Delmarva Power and Light Company, Jersey Central Power and Light Company, Metropolitan Edison Company, PECO Energy Company, Pennsylvania Electric Company, Pennsylvania Power & Light Group, Potomac Electric Power Company, Public Service Electric and Gas Company, Allegheny Power, and Rockland Electric Company.

#### **1.36A.01 Price Responsive Demand:**

Price Responsive Demand shall have the meaning provided in the Reliability Assurance Agreement.

**1.36A.02 Project Financing:**

Shall mean: (a) one or more loans, leases, equity and/or debt financings, together with all modifications, renewals, supplements, substitutions and replacements thereof, the proceeds of which are used to finance or refinance the costs of the Customer Facility, any alteration, expansion or improvement to the Customer Facility, the purchase and sale of the Customer Facility or the operation of the Customer Facility; (b) a power purchase agreement pursuant to which Interconnection Customer's obligations are secured by a mortgage or other lien on the Customer Facility; or (c) loans and/or debt issues secured by the Customer Facility.

**1.36A.03 Project Finance Entity:**

Shall mean: (a) a holder, trustee or agent for holders, of any component of Project Financing; or (b) any purchaser of capacity and/or energy produced by the Customer Facility to which Interconnection Customer has granted a mortgage or other lien as security for some or all of Interconnection Customer's obligations under the corresponding power purchase agreement.

**1.36A.03a Proportional Multi-Driver Project:**

"Proportional Multi-Driver Project" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.36A.04 Public Policy Objectives:**

"Public Policy Objectives" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.36A.05 Public Policy Requirements:**

"Public Policy Requirements" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.36B Queue Position:**

The priority assigned to an Interconnection Request, a Completed Application, or an Upgrade Request pursuant to applicable provisions of Part VI.

**1.36C Reasonable Efforts:**

With respect to any action required to be made, attempted, or taken by an Interconnection Party or by a Construction Party under Part IV or Part VI of the Tariff, an Interconnection Service Agreement, or a Construction Service Agreement, such efforts as are timely and consistent with

Good Utility Practice and with efforts that such party would undertake for the protection of its own interests.

**1.37 Receiving Party:**

The entity receiving the capacity and energy transmitted by the Transmission Provider to Point(s) of Delivery.

**1.37A.01 Regional Entity:**

Shall have the same meaning specified in the Operating Agreement.

**1.37A Regional Transmission Expansion Plan:**

The plan prepared by the Office of the Interconnection pursuant to Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement for the enhancement and expansion of the Transmission System in order to meet the demands for firm transmission service in the PJM Region.

**1.38 Regional Transmission Group (RTG):**

A voluntary organization of transmission owners, transmission users and other entities approved by the Commission to efficiently coordinate transmission planning (and expansion), operation and use on a regional (and interregional) basis.

**1.38.01 Regulation Zone:**

Any of those one or more geographic areas, each consisting of a combination of one or more Control Zone(s) as designated by the Office of the Interconnection in the PJM Manuals, relevant to provision of, and requirements for, regulation service.

**1.38.01A Relevant Electric Retail Regulatory Authority:**

An entity that has jurisdiction over and establishes prices and policies for competition for providers of retail electric service to end-customers, such as the city council for a municipal utility, the governing board of a cooperative utility, the state public utility commission or any other such entity.

**1.38A Reliability Assurance Agreement:**

The Reliability Assurance Agreement Among Load Serving Entities in the PJM Region, Rate Schedule No. 44, dated as of May 28, 2009, and as amended from time to time thereafter.

**1.38B [RESERVED]**

**1.38C Required Transmission Enhancements:**

Enhancements and expansions of the Transmission System that (1) a Regional Transmission Expansion Plan developed pursuant to Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement or (2) any joint planning or coordination agreement between PJM and another region or transmission planning authority set forth in Schedule 12-Appendix B (“Appendix B Agreement”) designates one or more of the Transmission Owner(s) to construct and own or finance. Required Transmission Enhancements shall also include enhancements and expansions of facilities in another region or planning authority that meet the definition of transmission facilities pursuant to FERC’s Uniform System of Accounts or have been classified as transmission facilities in a ruling by FERC addressing such facilities constructed pursuant to an Appendix B Agreement cost responsibility for which has been assigned at least in part to PJM pursuant to such Appendix B Agreement.

**1.38C.01 Reserve Sub-zone:**

Any of those geographic areas wholly contained within a Reserve Zone, consisting of a combination of a portion of one or more Control Zone(s) as designated by the Office of the Interconnection in the PJM Manuals, relevant to provision of, and requirements for, reserve service.

**1.38D Reserve Zone:**

Any of those geographic areas consisting of a combination of one or more Control Zone(s), as designated by the Office of the Interconnection in the PJM Manuals, relevant to provision of, and requirements for, reserve service.

**1.39 Reserved Capacity:**

The maximum amount of capacity and energy that the Transmission Provider agrees to transmit for the Transmission Customer over the Transmission Provider’s Transmission System between the Point(s) of Receipt and the Point(s) of Delivery under Part II of the Tariff. Reserved Capacity shall be expressed in terms of whole megawatts on a sixty (60) minute interval (commencing on the clock hour) basis.

**1.39A Schedule of Work:**

Shall mean that schedule attached to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement setting forth the timing of work to be performed by the Constructing Entity pursuant to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, based upon the Facilities Study and subject to modification, as required, in accordance with Transmission Provider’s scope change process for interconnection projects set forth in the PJM Manuals.

**1.39B Scope of Work:**

Shall mean that scope of the work attached as a schedule to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement and to be performed by the Constructing Entity(ies) pursuant to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, provided that such Scope of Work may be

modified, as required, in accordance with Transmission Provider's scope change process for interconnection projects set forth in the PJM Manuals.

### **1.39C Secondary Systems:**

Control or power circuits that operate below 600 volts, AC or DC, including, but not limited to, any hardware, control or protective devices, cables, conductors, electric raceways, secondary equipment panels, transducers, batteries, chargers, and voltage and current transformers.

### **1.39D Security:**

The security provided by the New Service Customer pursuant to Section 212.4 or Section 213.4 of the Tariff to secure the New Service Customer's responsibility for Costs under the Interconnection Service Agreement or Upgrade Construction Service Agreement and Section 217 of the Tariff.

### **1.40 Service Agreement:**

The initial agreement and any amendments or supplements thereto entered into by the Transmission Customer and the Transmission Provider for service under the Tariff.

### **1.41 Service Commencement Date:**

The date the Transmission Provider begins to provide service pursuant to the terms of an executed Service Agreement, or the date the Transmission Provider begins to provide service in accordance with Section 15.3 or Section 29.1 under the Tariff.

### **1.42 Short-Term Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service:**

Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service under Part II of the Tariff with a term of less than one year.

#### **1.42.001 Short-term Project:**

"Short-term Project" shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

#### **1.42a Site:**

All of the real property, including but not limited to any leased real property and easements, on which the Customer Facility is situated and/or on which the Customer Interconnection Facilities are to be located.

#### **1.42B Small Generation Resource**

An Interconnection Customer's device of 20 MW or less for the production and/or storage for later injection of electricity identified in an Interconnection Request, but shall not include the

Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Facilities. This term shall include Energy Storage Resources, as defined in Attachment K of this Agreement, and/or other devices for storage for later injection of energy.

**1.42.01 Small Inverter Facility:**

An Energy Resource that is a certified small inverter-based facility no larger than 10 kW.

**1.42.02 Small Inverter ISA:**

An agreement among Transmission Provider, Interconnection Customer, and Interconnected Transmission Owner regarding interconnection of a Small Inverter Facility under section 112B of Part IV of the Tariff.

**1.42A [RESERVED]**

**1.42B [RESERVED]**

**1.42C [RESERVED]**

**1.42D State:**

The term "state" shall mean a state of the United States or the District of Columbia.

**1.42D.01 Switching and Tagging Rules:**

The switching and tagging procedures of Interconnected Transmission Owners and Interconnection Customer as they may be amended from time to time.

**1.42E [RESERVED]**

**1.42F System Condition:**

A specified condition on the Transmission Provider's system or on a neighboring system, such as a constrained transmission element or flowgate, that may trigger Curtailment of Long-Term Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service using the curtailment priority pursuant to Section 13.6. Such conditions must be identified in the Transmission Customer's Service Agreement.

**1.43 System Impact Study:**

An assessment by the Transmission Provider of (i) the adequacy of the Transmission System to accommodate a Completed Application, an Interconnection Request or an Upgrade Request, (ii) whether any additional costs may be incurred in order to provide such transmission service or to accommodate an Interconnection Request, and (iii) with respect to an Interconnection Request, an estimated date that an Interconnection Customer's Customer Facility can be interconnected with the Transmission System and an estimate of the Interconnection Customer's cost

responsibility for the interconnection; and (iv) with respect to an Upgrade Request, the estimated cost of the requested system upgrades or expansion, or of the cost of the system upgrades or expansion, necessary to provide the requested incremental rights.

#### **1.43.01 System Protection Facilities:**

The equipment required to protect (i) the Transmission System, other delivery systems and/or other generating systems connected to the Transmission System from faults or other electrical disturbance occurring at or on the Customer Facility, and (ii) the Customer Facility from faults or other electrical system disturbance occurring on the Transmission System or on other delivery systems and/or other generating systems to which the Transmission System is directly or indirectly connected. System Protection Facilities shall include such protective and regulating devices as are identified in the Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards or that are required by Applicable Laws and Regulations or other Applicable Standards, or as are otherwise necessary to protect personnel and equipment and to minimize deleterious effects to the Transmission System arising from the Customer Facility.

#### **1.43A Tariff:**

This document, the “PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff.”

#### **1.44 Third-Party Sale:**

Any sale for resale in interstate commerce to a Power Purchaser that is not designated as part of Network Load under the Network Integration Transmission Service but not including a sale of energy through the PJM Interchange Energy Market established under the PJM Operating Agreement.

#### **1.45 Transmission Customer:**

Any Eligible Customer (or its Designated Agent) that (i) executes a Service Agreement, or (ii) requests in writing that the Transmission Provider file with the Commission, a proposed unexecuted Service Agreement to receive transmission service under Part II of the Tariff. This term is used in the Part I Common Service Provisions and in Part VI to include customers receiving transmission service under Part II and Part III of this Tariff.

#### **1.45.01 Transmission Facilities:**

Transmission Facilities shall have the meaning set forth in the Operating Agreement.

#### **1.45A Transmission Injection Rights:**

Capacity Transmission Injection Rights and Energy Transmission Injection Rights.

#### **1.45B Transmission Interconnection Customer:**

An entity that submits an Interconnection Request to interconnect or add Merchant Transmission Facilities to the Transmission System or to increase the capacity of Merchant Transmission Facilities interconnected with the Transmission System in the PJM Region.

**1.45C Transmission Interconnection Facilities Study:**

A Facilities Study related to a Transmission Interconnection Request.

**1.45D Transmission Interconnection Feasibility Study:**

A study conducted by the Transmission Provider in accordance with Section 36.2 of the Tariff.

**1.45E Transmission Interconnection Request:**

A request by a Transmission Interconnection Customer pursuant to Part IV of the Tariff to interconnect or add Merchant Transmission Facilities to the Transmission System or to increase the capacity of existing Merchant Transmission Facilities interconnected with the Transmission System in the PJM Region.

**1.45F Transmission Owner:**

Each entity that owns, leases or otherwise has a possessory interest in facilities used for the transmission of electric energy in interstate commerce under the Tariff. The Transmission Owners are listed in Attachment L.

**1.45G Transmission Owner Attachment Facilities:**

That portion of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities comprised of all Attachment Facilities on the Interconnected Transmission Owner's side of the Point of Interconnection.

**1.45H Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities:**

All Interconnection Facilities that are not Customer Interconnection Facilities and that, after the transfer under Section 5.5 of Appendix 2 to Attachment P of the PJM Tariff to the Interconnected Transmission Owner of title to any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities that the Interconnection Customer constructed, are owned, controlled, operated and maintained by the Interconnected Transmission Owner on the Interconnected Transmission Owner's side of the Point of Interconnection identified in appendices to the Interconnection Service Agreement and to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, including any modifications, additions or upgrades made to such facilities and equipment, that are necessary to physically and electrically interconnect the Customer Facility with the Transmission System or interconnected distribution facilities.

**1.45I Transmission Owner Upgrade:**

“Transmission Owner Upgrade” shall have the same meaning provided in the Operating Agreement.

**1.46 Transmission Provider:**

The Transmission Provider shall be the Office of the Interconnection for all purposes, provided that the Transmission Owners will have the responsibility for the following specified activities:

- (a) The Office of the Interconnection shall direct the operation and coordinate the maintenance of the Transmission System, except that the Transmission Owners will continue to direct the operation and maintenance of those transmission facilities that are not listed in the PJM Designated Facilities List contained in the PJM Manual on Transmission Operations;
- (b) Each Transmission Owner shall physically operate and maintain all of the facilities that it owns; and
- (c) When studies conducted by the Office of the Interconnection indicate that enhancements or modifications to the Transmission System are necessary, the Transmission Owners shall have the responsibility, in accordance with the applicable terms of the Tariff, Operating Agreement and/or the Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement to construct, own, and finance the needed facilities or enhancements or modifications to facilities.

**1.47 Transmission Provider’s Monthly Transmission System Peak:**

The maximum firm usage of the Transmission Provider’s Transmission System in a calendar month.

**1.48 Transmission Service:**

Point-To-Point Transmission Service provided under Part II of the Tariff on a firm and non-firm basis.

**1.48A Transmission Service Request:**

A request for Firm Point-To-Point Transmission Service or a request for Network Integration Transmission Service.

**1.49 Transmission System:**

The facilities controlled or operated by the Transmission Provider within the PJM Region that are used to provide transmission service under Part II and Part III of the Tariff.

**1.49A Transmission Withdrawal Rights:**

Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights and Non-Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights.

**1.49A.01 Upgrade Construction Service Agreement:**

That agreement entered into by a New Service Customer (other than an Interconnection Customer whose project includes generation capability or Merchant Transmission Facilities other than Merchant Network Upgrades), a Transmission Owner, and the Transmission Provider, pursuant to Subpart B of Part VI of the Tariff, and in the form set forth in Attachment GG of the Tariff.

**1.49A.02 Upgrade Customer:**

A customer that submits an Upgrade Request.

**1.49A.03 Upgrade-Related Rights:**

Incremental Auction Revenue Rights, Incremental Available Transfer Capability Revenue Rights, Incremental Deliverability Rights, and Incremental Capacity Transfer Rights (as defined in Section 2.35 of Attachment DD of the Tariff).

**1.49A.04 Upgrade Request:**

A request pursuant to Section 7.8 of Schedule 1 of the Operating Agreement, submitted in the form prescribed in Attachment EE of the Tariff, for evaluation by the Transmission Provider of the feasibility and estimated costs of, (a) a particular proposed Customer-Funded Upgrade or (b) the Customer-Funded Upgrades that would be needed to provide the Incremented Auction Revenue Rights specified in the request.

**1.49B [RESERVED]**

**1.49C [RESERVED]**

**1.49D [RESERVED]**

**1.49E [RESERVED]**

**1.49F [RESERVED]**

**1.49G Wholesale Transaction:**

As used in Part IV, means any transaction involving the transmission or sale for resale of electricity in interstate commerce that utilizes any portion of the Transmission System.

**1.49H Zone:**

An area within the PJM Region, as set forth in Attachment J.

**1.50 Zone Network Load:**

Network Load that is located inside of the area comprised of the PJM Region.

**APPENDIX 2**

**STANDARD CONSTRUCTION TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

## **Preamble**

The construction of any Interconnection Facilities required to interconnect a Customer Facility with the Transmission System shall be in accordance with the following Standard Construction Terms and Conditions.

### **1 Facilitation by Transmission Provider**

Transmission Provider shall keep itself apprised of the status of the Constructing Entities' construction-related activities and, upon request of either of them, Transmission Provider shall meet with the Constructing Entities separately or together to assist them in resolving issues between them regarding their respective activities, rights and obligations under this Appendix 2 to this CSA. Each Constructing Entity shall cooperate in good faith with the other Construction Parties in Transmission Provider's efforts to facilitate resolution of disputes.

### **2 Construction Obligations**

#### **2.1 Interconnection Customer Obligations**

##### **2.1.1 Generally:**

Interconnection Customer shall, at its sole cost and expense, design, procure, construct, own and install the Customer Facility and the Customer Interconnection Facilities in accordance with this Appendix 2 to this CSA, Applicable Standards, Applicable Laws and Regulations, Good Utility Practice, the Scope of Work and the Facilities Study (to the extent that design of the Customer Interconnection Facilities is included therein), provided, however, that, in the event and to the extent that the Customer Facility is comprised of or includes Merchant Network Upgrades, subject to the terms of Section 3.2.3 of this Appendix 2, the Interconnected Transmission Owner, shall design, procure, construct and install such Merchant Network Upgrades.

##### **2.1.2 Interconnection Customer Drawings:**

On or before the applicable date specified in the Milestones of the Interconnection Service Agreement, Interconnection Customer shall submit to the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider initial drawings, certified by a professional engineer, of the Customer Interconnection Facilities. Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider shall review the drawings to assess the consistency of Interconnection Customer's design of the Customer Interconnection Facilities with the design that was analyzed in the planning model as described in PJM Manuals. After consulting with the Interconnected Transmission Owner, Transmission Provider shall provide comments on the drawings to Interconnection Customer within forty-five (45) days after its receipt thereof, after which time any drawings not subject to comment shall be deemed to be approved. All drawings provided hereunder shall be deemed to be Confidential Information.

##### **2.1.3 Effect of Review:**

Interconnected Transmission Owner's and Transmission Provider's reviews of Interconnection Customer's initial drawings of the Customer Interconnection Facilities shall not be construed as confirming, endorsing or providing a warranty as to the fitness, safety, durability or reliability of such facilities or the design thereof. At its sole cost and expense, Interconnection Customer shall make such changes to the design of the Customer Interconnection Facilities as may reasonably be required by Transmission Provider, in consultation with the Interconnected Transmission Owner, to ensure that the Customer Interconnection Facilities meet Applicable Standards and, to the extent that design of the Customer Interconnection Facilities is included in the Facilities Study, to ensure that such facilities conform with the Facilities Study.

## **2.2 Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and Merchant Network Upgrades**

### **2.2.1 Generally:**

(a) All Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities necessary for the interconnection of the Customer Facility and (b) any Merchant Network Upgrades shall be designed, procured, installed and constructed in accordance with this Appendix 2, Applicable Standards, Applicable Laws and Regulations, Good Utility Practice, the Facilities Study and the Scope of Work under the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement(s).

### **2.2.2 Cost Responsibility:**

Responsibility for the Costs of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and any Merchant Network Upgrades shall be assigned in accordance with Section 217 of the Tariff, as applicable, and shall be stated in the Interconnection Service Agreement.

### **2.2.3 Construction Responsibility:**

Except as otherwise permitted under, or as otherwise agreed upon by the Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner pursuant to, Section 3 of this Appendix 2, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall be responsible for the design, procurement, construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities or any Merchant Network Upgrades. In the event that there are multiple Interconnected Transmission Owners, the Transmission Provider shall determine how to allocate the construction responsibility among them unless they have reached agreement among themselves on how to proceed.

### **2.2.4 Ownership of Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and Merchant Network Upgrades:**

The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall own all Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and Merchant Network Upgrades that it builds. In addition, the Interconnection Customer will convey to the Interconnected Transmission Owner, as provided in Section 5.5 of this Appendix 2, title to all Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnection Customer pursuant to the terms of Section 3.2 of

this Appendix 2. Nothing in this section shall affect the interconnection rights otherwise available to a Transmission Interconnection Customer under Subpart C of Part VI of the Tariff.

## **2.2A Scope of Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards:**

Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards shall apply to the design, procurement, construction and installation of the Interconnection Facilities and Merchant A.C. Transmission Facilities only to the extent that the provisions thereof relate to the design, procurement, construction and/or installation of such facilities. Such provisions relating to the design, procurement, construction and/or installation of facilities shall be appended to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. The Interconnection Parties shall mutually agree upon, or in the absence of such agreement, Transmission Provider shall determine, which provisions of the Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards should be identified in the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. In the event of any conflict between the provisions of the Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards that are appended to this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement and any later-modified provisions that are stated in the pertinent PJM Manual, the provisions appended to this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement shall control.

## **2.3 Construction By Interconnection Customer**

### **2.3.1 Construction Prior to Execution of Interconnection Construction Service Agreement:**

If the Interconnection Customer procures materials for, and/or commences construction of, the Customer Interconnection Facilities, any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities, or any Merchant Network Upgrades that it has elected to construct by exercising the Option to Build under Section 3.2.3 of this Appendix 2, or for any subsequent modification thereto, prior to the execution of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement or, if the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement has been executed, before the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider have accepted the Interconnection Customer's initial design, or any subsequent modification to the design, of such Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades, such procurement and/or construction shall be at the Interconnection Customer's sole risk, cost and expense.

### **2.3.2 Monitoring and Inspection:**

The Interconnected Transmission Owner may monitor construction and installation of Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that the Interconnection Customer is constructing. Upon reasonable notice, authorized personnel of the Interconnected Transmission Owner may inspect any or all of such Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades to assess their conformity with Applicable Standards.

### **2.3.3 Notice of Completion:**

The Interconnection Customer shall notify the Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner in writing when it has completed construction of (i) the Customer Facility; (ii) the Customer Interconnection Facilities; and (iii) any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades for which it has exercised the Option to Build under Section 3 of this Appendix 2.

## **2.4 Tax Liability**

### **2.4.1 Safe Harbor Provisions:**

This Section 2.4.1 is applicable only to Generation Interconnection Customers. Provided that Interconnection Customer agrees to conform to all requirements of the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) (e.g., the “safe harbor” provisions of IRS Notices 2001-82 and 88-129) that would confer nontaxable status on some or all of the transfer of property, including money, by Interconnection Customer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner for payment of the Costs of construction of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities, the Interconnected Transmission Owner, based on such agreement and on current law, shall treat such transfer of property to it as nontaxable income and, except as provided in Section 2.4.2 of this Appendix 2, shall not include income taxes in the Costs of Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities that are payable by Interconnection Customer under this Appendix 2. Interconnection Customer shall document its agreement to conform to IRS requirements for such non-taxable status in the Interconnection Service Agreement, the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, and/or the Interim Interconnection Service Agreement.

### **2.4.2 Tax Indemnity:**

Interconnection Customer shall indemnify the Interconnected Transmission Owner for any costs that Interconnected Transmission Owner incurs in the event that the IRS and/or a state department of revenue (State) determines that the property, including money, transferred by Interconnection Customer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner with respect to the construction of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades is taxable income to the Interconnected Transmission Owner. Interconnection Customer shall pay to the Interconnected Transmission Owner, on demand, the amount of any income taxes that the IRS or a State assesses to the Interconnected Transmission Owner in connection with such transfer of property and/or money, plus any applicable interest and/or penalty charged to the Interconnected Transmission Owner. In the event that the Interconnected Transmission Owner chooses to contest such assessment, either at the request of Interconnection Customer or on its own behalf, and prevails in reducing or eliminating the tax, interest and/or penalty assessed against it, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall refund to Interconnection Customer the excess of its demand payment made to the Interconnected Transmission Owner over the amount of the tax, interest and penalty for which the Interconnected Transmission Owner is finally determined to be liable. Interconnection Customer’s tax indemnification obligation under this section shall survive any termination of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

### **2.4.3 Taxes Other Than Income Taxes:**

Upon the timely request by Interconnection Customer, and at Interconnection Customer's sole expense, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall appeal, protest, seek abatement of, or otherwise contest any tax (other than federal or state income tax) asserted or assessed against the Interconnected Transmission Owner for which Interconnection Customer may be required to reimburse Transmission Provider under the terms of this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, or Part VI of the Tariff. Interconnection Customer shall pay to the Interconnected Transmission Owner on a periodic basis, as invoiced by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, the Interconnected Transmission Owner's documented reasonable costs of prosecuting such appeal, protest, abatement, or other contest. Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall cooperate in good faith with respect to any such contest. Unless the payment of such taxes is a prerequisite to an appeal or abatement or cannot be deferred, no amount shall be payable by Interconnection Customer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner for such contested taxes until they are assessed by a final, non-appealable order by any court or agency of competent jurisdiction. In the event that a tax payment is withheld and ultimately due and payable after appeal, Interconnection Customer will be responsible for all taxes, interest and penalties, other than penalties attributable to any delay caused by the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

#### **2.4.4 Income Tax Gross-Up**

##### **2.4.4.1 Additional Security:**

In the event that Interconnection Customer does not provide the safe harbor documentation required under Section 2.4.1 of this Appendix 2 prior to execution of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, within 15 days after such execution, Transmission Provider shall notify Interconnection Customer in writing of the amount of additional Security that Interconnection Customer must provide. The amount of Security that a Transmission Interconnection Customer must provide initially shall include any amounts described as additional Security under this Section 2.4.4 regarding income tax gross-up.

##### **2.4.4.2 Amount:**

The required additional Security shall be in an amount equal to the amount necessary to gross up fully for currently applicable federal and state income taxes the estimated Costs of Local Upgrades and Network Upgrades for which Interconnection Customer previously provided Security. Accordingly, the additional Security shall equal the amount necessary to increase the total Security provided to the amount that would be sufficient to permit the Interconnected Transmission Owner to receive and retain, after the payment of all applicable income taxes ("Current Taxes") and taking into account the present value of future tax deductions for depreciation that would be available as a result of the anticipated payments or property transfers (the "Present Value Depreciation Amount"), an amount equal to the estimated Costs of Local Upgrades and Network Upgrades for which Interconnection Customer is responsible under the Interconnection Service Agreement. For this purpose, Current Taxes shall be computed based on the composite federal and state income tax rates applicable to the Interconnected Transmission Owner at the time the additional Security is received, determined using the highest marginal

rates in effect at that time (the “Current Tax Rate”), and (ii) the Present Value Depreciation Amount shall be computed by discounting the Interconnected Transmission Owner’s anticipated tax depreciation deductions associated with such payments or property transfers by its current weighted average cost of capital.

#### **2.4.4.3 Time for Payment:**

Interconnection Customer must provide the additional Security, in a form and with terms as required by Section 212.4, within 15 days after its receipt of Transmission Provider’s notice under this section. The requirement for additional Security under this section shall be treated as a milestone included in the Interconnection Service Agreement pursuant to Section 212.5.

#### **2.4.5 Tax Status:**

Each Party shall cooperate with the other to maintain the other Party’s tax status. Nothing in this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement or the Tariff is intended to adversely affect any Interconnected Transmission Owner’s tax exempt status with respect to the issuance of bonds including, but not limited to, local furnishing bonds.

### **2.5 Safety**

#### **2.5.1 General:**

Each Construction Party shall perform all work hereunder that may reasonably be expected to affect any other Construction Party in accordance with Good Utility Practice, Applicable Standards and Applicable Laws and Regulations pertaining to the safety of persons or property. A Construction Party performing work within an area controlled by another Construction Party must abide by the safety rules applicable to the area.

#### **2.5.2 Environmental Releases:**

Each Construction Party shall notify each other Construction Party, first orally and then in writing, of the release of any Hazardous Substances, any asbestos or lead abatement activities, or any type of remediation activities related to the Customer Facility or the Interconnection Facilities, any of which may reasonably be expected to affect another Construction Party. The notifying Construction Party shall (i) provide the notice as soon as possible, (ii) make a good faith effort to provide the notice within twenty-four hours after the Construction Party becomes aware of the occurrence, and (iii) promptly furnish to each other Construction Party copies of any publicly available reports filed with any governmental agencies addressing such events.

### **2.6 Construction-Related Access Rights:**

The Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer herein grant each other at no charge such rights of access to areas that it owns or otherwise controls as may be necessary for performance of their respective obligations, and exercise of their respective rights, pursuant to this Appendix 2, provided that either of them performing the construction will abide

by the safety, security and work rules applicable to the area where construction activity is occurring.

## **2.7 Coordination Among Construction Parties:**

The Transmission Provider, the Interconnection Customer, and all Interconnected Transmission Owners shall communicate and coordinate their activities as necessary to satisfy their obligations under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

## **3 Schedule Of Work**

### **3.1 Construction by Interconnection Customer:**

The Interconnection Customer shall use Reasonable Efforts to design, procure, construct and install the Customer Interconnection Facilities and any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that it elects to build by exercise of the Option to Build (defined in Section 3.2.3.1 below) in accordance with the Schedule of Work.

### **3.2 Construction by Interconnected Transmission Owner**

#### **3.2.1 Standard Option:**

The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall use Reasonable Efforts to design, procure, construct and install the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades that it is responsible for constructing in accordance with the Schedule of Work.

##### **3.2.1.1 Construction Sequencing:**

In general, the sequence of the proposed dates of Initial Operation of Interconnection Customers seeking interconnection to the Transmission System will determine the sequence of construction of Network Upgrades.

#### **3.2.2 Negotiated Contract Option:**

As an alternative to the Standard Option set forth in Section 3.2.1 of this Appendix 2, the Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer may mutually agree to a Negotiated Contract Option for the Interconnected Transmission Owner's design, procurement, construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades. Under the Negotiated Contract Option, the Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner may agree to terms different from those included in the Standard Option of Section 3.2.1 above and the corresponding standard terms set forth in the applicable provisions of Part VI of the Tariff and this Appendix 2. Under the Negotiated Contract Option, negotiated terms may include the work schedule applicable to the Interconnected Transmission Owner's construction activities and changes to same (Section 3.3 of this Appendix 2); payment provisions, including the schedule of payments; incentives, penalties

and/or liquidated damages related to timely completion of construction (Section 3.2.1 of this Appendix 2); use of third party contractors; and responsibility for Costs, but only as between the Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner that are parties to this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement; no other Interconnection Customer's responsibility for Costs may be affected (Section 217 of the Tariff). No other terms of the Tariff or this Appendix 2 shall be subject to modification under the Negotiated Contract Option. The terms and conditions of the Tariff that may be negotiated pursuant to the Negotiated Contract Option shall not be affected by use of the Negotiated Contract Option except as and to the extent that they are modified by the parties' agreement pursuant to such option. All terms agreed upon pursuant to the Negotiated Contract Option shall be stated in full in an appendix to this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

### **3.2.3 Option to Build**

#### **3.2.3.1 Option:**

In the event that the Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer are unable to agree upon the terms of an Interconnection Construction Service Agreement (a) on or before the date that is 30 days after Interconnection Customer's execution of the Interconnection Service Agreement, or (b) by such earlier date as is reasonable in the light of the schedule for construction of, as the case may be, the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities or Merchant Network Upgrades, as set forth in the Facilities Study, and subject to the terms and conditions set forth in Sections 2 and 3 of this Appendix 2, or if mutually agreed by and between the Interconnection Customer and the Transmission Owner, the Interconnection Customer shall have the right, but not the obligation ("Option to Build"), to design, procure, construct and install all or any portion of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades. In order to exercise this Option to Build, the Interconnection Customer must provide Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner with written notice of its election to exercise the option by no later than seven days after the date that is 30 days after Interconnection Customer's execution of the Interconnection Service Agreement, specifying either that a mutual agreement has been reached between the Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner that the Interconnection Customer will exercise the Option to Build, or the specific terms and conditions of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement upon which the Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer are unable to agree and the efforts undertaken by the Interconnection Customer to resolve such disagreement; provided, however, that the Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner may by mutual agreement extend the time period for exercise of the option.

#### **3.2.3.2 General Conditions Applicable to Option:**

In addition to the other terms and conditions applicable to the construction of facilities under this Appendix 2, the Option to Build is subject to the following conditions:

(a) The Interconnection Customer must obtain or arrange to obtain all necessary permits and authorizations for the construction and installation of the Transmission Owner

Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades that it is building, provided, however, that when the Interconnected Transmission Owner's assistance is required, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall assist the Interconnection Customer in obtaining such necessary permits or authorizations with efforts similar in nature and extent to those that the Interconnected Transmission Owner typically undertakes in acquiring permits and authorizations for construction of facilities on its own behalf;

(b) The Interconnection Customer must obtain all necessary land rights for the construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades that it is building, provided, however, that upon Interconnection Customer's reasonable request, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall assist the Interconnection Customer in acquiring such land rights with efforts similar in nature and extent to those that the Interconnected Transmission Owner typically undertakes in acquiring land rights for construction of facilities on its own behalf;

(c) Notwithstanding anything stated herein, each Interconnected Transmission Owner shall have the exclusive right and obligation to perform the line attachments (tie-in work), and to calibrate remote terminal units and relay settings, required for the interconnection to such Interconnected Transmission Owner's existing facilities of any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades that the Interconnection Customer builds; and(d) The Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnection Customer shall be successfully inspected, tested and energized pursuant to Sections 3.8 and 3.9 of this Appendix 2.

### **3.2.3.3 Additional Conditions Regarding Network Facilities:**

To the extent that the Interconnection Customer utilizes the Option to Build for design, procurement, construction and/or installation of (a) any Merchant Network Upgrades, (b) any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities that are Local Upgrades or Network Upgrades to Transmission System facilities that are in existence or under construction by or on behalf of the Interconnected Transmission Owner on the date that the Interconnection Customer solicits bids under Section 3.2.3.7 below, or (c) Merchant Network Upgrades or Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities that are to be located on land or in right-of-way owned or controlled by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, and in addition to the other terms and conditions applicable to the design, procurement, construction and/or installation of facilities under this Appendix 2, all work shall comply with the following further conditions:

(i) All work performed by or on behalf of the Interconnection Customer shall be conducted by contractors, and using equipment manufacturers or vendors, that are listed on the Interconnected Transmission Owner's List of Approved Contractors;

(ii) The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall have full site control of, and reasonable access to, its property at all times for purposes of tagging or operation, maintenance, repair or construction of modifications to, its existing facilities and/or for performing all tie-ins of Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by or for the

Interconnection Customer; and for acceptance testing of any equipment that will be owned and/or operated by the Interconnected Transmission Owner;

(iii) The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall have the right to have a reasonable number of appropriate representatives present for all work done on its property/facilities or regarding the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades, and the right to stop, or to order corrective measures with respect to, any such work that reasonably could be expected to have an adverse effect on reliability, safety or security of persons or of property of the Interconnected Transmission Owner or any portion of the Transmission System, provided that, unless circumstances do not reasonably permit such consultations, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall consult with the Interconnection Customer and with Transmission Provider before directing that work be stopped or ordering any corrective measures;

(iv) The Interconnection Customer and its contractors, employees and agents shall comply with the Interconnected Transmission Owner's safety, security and work rules, environmental guidelines and training requirements applicable to the area(s) where construction activity is occurring and shall provide all reasonably required documentation to the Interconnected Transmission Owner, provided that the Interconnected Transmission Owner previously has provided its safety, security and work rules and training requirements applicable to work on its facilities to Transmission Provider and the Interconnection Customer within 20 business days after a request therefor made by Interconnection Customer following its receipt of the Facilities Study;

(v) The Interconnection Customer shall be responsible for controlling the performance of its contractors, employees and agents; and

(vi) All activities performed by or on behalf of the Interconnection Customer pursuant to its exercise of the Option to Build shall be subject to compliance with Applicable Laws and Regulations, including those governing union staffing and bargaining unit obligations, and Applicable Standards.

#### **3.2.3.4 Administration of Conditions:**

To the extent that the Interconnected Transmission Owner exercises any discretion in the application of any of the conditions stated in Sections 3.2.3.2 and 3.2.3.3 of this Appendix 2, it shall apply each such condition in a manner that is reasonable and not unduly discriminatory and it shall not unreasonably withhold, condition, or delay any approval or authorization that the Interconnection Customer may require for the purpose of complying with any of those conditions.

#### **3.2.3.5 Approved Contractors:**

(a) Each Transmission Owner shall develop and shall provide to Transmission Provider a List of Approved Contractors. Each Transmission Owner shall include on its List of Approved Contractors no fewer than three contractors and no fewer than three manufacturers or

vendors of major transmission-related equipment, unless a Transmission Owner demonstrates to Transmission Provider's reasonable satisfaction that it is feasible only to include a lesser number of construction contractors, or manufacturers or vendors, on its List of Approved Contractors. Transmission Provider shall publish each Transmission Owner's List of Approved Contractors in a PJM Manual and shall make such manual available on its internet website.

(b) Upon request of an Interconnection Customer, a Transmission Owner shall add to its List of Approved Contractors (1) any design or construction contractor regarding which the Interconnection Customer provides such information as the Transmission Owner may reasonably require which demonstrates to the Transmission Owner's reasonable satisfaction that the candidate contractor is qualified to design, or to install and/or construct new facilities or upgrades or modifications to existing facilities on the Transmission Owner's system, or (2) any manufacturer or vendor of major transmission-related equipment (e.g., high-voltage transformers, transmission line, circuit breakers) regarding which the Interconnection Customer provides such information as the Transmission Owner may reasonably require which demonstrates to the Transmission Owner's reasonable satisfaction that the candidate entity's major transmission-related equipment is acceptable for installation and use on the Transmission Owner's system. No Transmission Owner shall unreasonably withhold, condition, or delay its acceptance of a contractor, manufacturer, or vendor proposed for addition to its List of Approved Contractors.

#### **3.2.3.6 Construction by Multiple Interconnection Customers:**

In the event that there are multiple Interconnection Customers that wish to exercise an Option to Build with respect to Interconnection Facilities of the types described in Section 3.2.3.3 to this Appendix 2, the Transmission Provider shall determine how to allocate the construction responsibility among them unless they reach agreement among themselves on how to proceed.

#### **3.2.3.7 Option Procedures:**

(a) Within 10 days after notifying Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner of its election to exercise the Option to Build, Interconnection Customer shall solicit bids from one or more Approved Contractors named on the Interconnected Transmission Owner's List of Approved Contractors to procure equipment for, and/or to design, construct and/or install, the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that the Interconnection Customer seeks to build under the Option to Build on terms (i) that will meet the Interconnection Customer's proposed schedule; (ii) that, if the Interconnection Customer seeks to have an Approved Contractor construct or install Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades, will satisfy all of the conditions on construction specified in Sections 3.2.3.2 and 3.2.3.3 of this Appendix 2; and (iii) that will satisfy the obligations of a Constructing Entity (other than those relating to responsibility for the costs of facilities) under this Appendix 2.

(b) Any additional costs arising from the bidding process or from the final bid of the successful Approved Contractor shall be the sole responsibility of the Interconnection Customer.

(c) Upon receipt of a qualifying bid acceptable to it, the Interconnection Customer shall contract with the Approved Contractor that submitted the qualifying bid. Such contract shall meet the standards stated in paragraph (a) of this section.

(d) In the absence of a qualifying bid acceptable to the Interconnection Customer in response to its solicitation, the Interconnected Transmission Owner(s) shall be responsible for the design, procurement, construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades in accordance with the Standard Option described in Section 3.2.1 of this Appendix 2.

### **3.2.3.8 Interconnection Customer Drawings:**

Interconnection Customer shall submit to the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider initial drawings, certified by a professional engineer, of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that Interconnection Customer arranges to build under the Option to Build. The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall review the drawings to assess the consistency of Interconnection Customer's design of the pertinent Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades with Applicable Standards and the Facilities Study. Interconnected Transmission Owner, with facilitation and oversight by Transmission Provider, shall provide comments on such drawings to Interconnection Customer within sixty days after its receipt thereof, after which time any drawings not subject to comment shall be deemed to be approved. All drawings provided hereunder shall be deemed to be Confidential Information.

### **3.2.3.9 Effect of Review:**

Interconnected Transmission Owner's review of Interconnection Customer's initial drawings of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that the Interconnection Customer is building shall not be construed as confirming, endorsing or providing a warranty as to the fitness, safety, durability or reliability of such facilities or the design thereof. At its sole cost and expense, Interconnection Customer shall make such changes to the design of the pertinent Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades as may reasonably be required by Transmission Provider, in consultation with the Interconnected Transmission Owner, to ensure that the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that Interconnection Customer is building meet Applicable Standards and conform with the Facilities Study.

### **3.3 Revisions to Schedule of Work:**

The Schedule of Work shall be revised as required in accordance with Transmission Provider's scope change process for interconnection projects set forth in the PJM Manuals, or otherwise by mutual agreement of the Construction Parties, which agreement shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed.

### **3.4 Suspension:**

The following provision applies to Interconnection Requests which have entered the New Services Queue prior to February 1, 2011:

Interconnection Customer shall have the right, upon written notice to Transmission Provider and Interconnected Transmission Owner, to suspend at any time all work by Interconnected Transmission Owner associated with the construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades required under an Interconnection Service Agreement or Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, with the condition that, notwithstanding such suspension, the Transmission System shall be left in a safe and reliable condition in accordance with Good Utility Practice and Transmission Provider's safety and reliability criteria. This suspension right permits the Interconnection Customer to request one or more suspensions of work for a cumulative period of up to three years for each Interconnection Request. Interconnection Customer's notice of suspension shall include an estimated duration of the suspension and other information related to the suspension.

The following provision applies to Interconnection Requests which have entered the New Services Queue on or after February 1, 2011:

Interconnection Customer shall have the right, upon written notice to Transmission Provider and Interconnected Transmission Owner, to suspend at any time all work by Interconnected Transmission Owner associated with the construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades required under an Interconnection Service Agreement or Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, with the condition that, notwithstanding such suspension, the Transmission System shall be left in a safe and reliable condition in accordance with Good Utility Practice and Transmission Provider's safety and reliability criteria. This suspension right permits the Interconnection Customer to request one or more suspensions of work for a cumulative period of up to (i) three years for an Interconnection Request for which the Transmission Provider determines that such suspension would not be deemed a Material Modification, or (ii) one year for an Interconnection Request for which the Transmission Provider determine that such suspension would be deemed a Material Modification. Interconnection Customer's notice of suspension shall include an estimated duration of the suspension and other information related to the suspension.

### **3.4.1 Costs:**

In the event of a suspension under this section, Interconnection Customer shall be responsible for all reasonable and necessary Cancellation Costs which Interconnected Transmission Owner or Transmission Provider (i) has incurred pursuant to the Interconnection Service Agreement or Interconnection Construction Service Agreement prior to the suspension and (ii) incurs in suspending such work, including any costs incurred to perform such work as may be necessary to ensure the safety of persons and property and the integrity of the Transmission System during such suspension and, if applicable, any costs incurred in connection with the cancellation or suspension of material, equipment and/or labor contracts which Interconnected Transmission Owner or Transmission Provider cannot reasonably avoid; provided, however, that prior to cancelling or suspending any such material, equipment or labor contract, Interconnected Transmission Owner or Transmission Provider, as the case may be, shall obtain Interconnection

Customer's authorization to do so. Transmission Provider shall invoice Interconnection Customer pursuant to Section 9 of this Appendix 2 for Cancellation Costs for which the customer is liable under this section. Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider shall use due diligence to minimize Cancellation Costs in the event of a suspension of work.

### **3.4.2 Duration of Suspension:**

In the event Interconnection Customer suspends work by Interconnected Transmission Owner required under an Interconnection Service Agreement or Interconnection Construction Service Agreement pursuant to this Section 3.4, and has not requested Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner to recommence the work required under the applicable agreement(s) on or before the expiration of the time period allowed under this Section 3.4 following commencement of such suspension, the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement and the Interconnection Service Agreement for the Interconnection Request for which Interconnection Customer suspended work shall be deemed terminated as of the end of such suspension time period. The suspension time shall begin on the date the suspension is requested, or on the date of Interconnection Customer's written notice of suspension to Transmission Provider, if no effective date was specified.

### **3.5 Right to Complete Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities:**

In the event that, at any time prior to successful Stage Two energization of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades pursuant to Section 3.9 of Appendix 2, the Interconnection Customer terminates its obligations under this Appendix 2 pursuant to Section 14.1.2 below due to a Default by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, the Interconnection Customer may elect to complete the design, procurement, construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades. The Interconnection Customer shall notify the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider in writing of its election to complete the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades within 10 days after the date of Interconnection Customer's notice of termination pursuant to Section 14.1.2 of this Appendix 2. In the event that the Interconnection Customer elects to complete the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades, it shall do so in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Option to Build under Section 3.2.3 of this Appendix 2 and shall be responsible for paying all costs of completing the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades incurred after the date of its notice of election to complete the facilities. Interconnection Customer may take possession of, and may use in completing the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades, any materials and supplies and equipment (other than equipment and facilities that already have been installed or constructed) acquired by the Interconnected Transmission Owner for construction, and included in the Costs, of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades, provided that Interconnection Customer shall pay Transmission Provider, for the benefit of the Interconnected Transmission Owner and upon presentation by Interconnected Transmission Owner of reasonable and appropriate documentation thereof, any amounts expended by the Interconnected Transmission Owner for

such materials, supplies and equipment that Interconnection Customer has not already paid. Title to all Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades constructed by Interconnection Customer under this Section 3.5 shall be transferred to the Interconnected Transmission Owner in accordance with Section 5.5 of this Appendix 2.

### **3.6 Suspension of Work Upon Default:**

Upon the occurrence of a Default by Interconnection Customer as defined in Section 13 of this Appendix 2, the Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner may by written notice to Interconnection Customer suspend further work associated with the construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that the Interconnected Transmission Owner is responsible for constructing. Such suspension shall not constitute a waiver of any termination rights under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. In the event of a suspension by Transmission Provider or Interconnected Transmission Owner, the Interconnection Customer shall be responsible for the Costs incurred in connection with any suspension hereunder in accordance with Section 14.3 of this Appendix 2.

### **3.7 Construction Reports:**

Each Constructing Entity shall issue reports to each other Construction Party on a monthly basis, and at such other times as reasonably requested, regarding the status of the construction and installation of the Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades. Each Construction Party shall promptly identify, and shall notify each other Construction Party of, any event that the Construction Party reasonably expects may delay completion, or may significantly increase the cost, of the Interconnection Facilities and/or of any Merchant Network Upgrades. Should a Construction Party report such an event, Transmission Provider shall, within fifteen days of such notification, convene a technical meeting of the Construction Parties to evaluate schedule alternatives.

### **3.8 Inspection and Testing of Completed Facilities**

#### **3.8.1 Coordination:**

Interconnection Customer and the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall coordinate the timing and schedule of all inspection and testing of the Interconnection Facilities.

#### **3.8.2 Inspection and Testing:**

Each Constructing Entity shall cause inspection and testing of the Interconnection Facilities and/or any Merchant Network Upgrades that it constructs in accordance with the provisions of this section. The Construction Parties acknowledge and agree that inspection and testing of facilities may be undertaken as facilities are completed and need not await completion of all of the facilities that a Constructing Entity is building.

##### **3.8.2.1 Of Interconnection Customer-Built Facilities:**

Upon the completion of the construction and installation, but prior to energization, of any Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades constructed by the Interconnection Customer and related portions of the Customer Facility, the Interconnection Customer shall have the same inspected and/or tested by an authorized electric inspection agency or qualified third party reasonably acceptable to the Interconnected Transmission Owner to assess whether the facilities substantially comply with Applicable Standards. Said inspection and testing shall be held on a mutually agreed-upon date, and the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider shall have the right to attend and observe, and to obtain the written results of, such testing.

### **3.8.2.2 Of Interconnected Transmission Owner-Built Facilities:**

Upon the completion of the construction and installation, but prior to energization, of any Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades constructed by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall have the same inspected and/or tested by qualified personnel or a qualified contractor to assess whether the facilities substantially comply with Applicable Standards. Subject to Applicable Laws and Regulations, said inspection and testing shall be held on a mutually agreed-upon date, and the Interconnection Customer and Transmission Provider shall have the right to attend and observe, and to obtain the written results of, such testing.

### **3.8.3 Review of Inspection and Testing by Interconnected Transmission Owner:**

In the event that the written report, or the observation of either Constructing Entity or Transmission Provider, of the inspection and/or testing pursuant to Section 3.8.2 of this Appendix 2 reasonably leads the Transmission Provider or Interconnected Transmission Owner to believe that the inspection and/or testing of some or all of the Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnection Customer was inadequate or otherwise deficient, the Interconnected Transmission Owner may, within 20 days after its receipt of the results of inspection or testing and upon reasonable notice to the Interconnection Customer, perform its own inspection and/or testing of such Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades to determine whether the facilities are acceptable for energization, which determination shall not be unreasonably delayed, withheld or conditioned.

### **3.8.4 Notification and Correction of Defects**

**3.8.4.1** If the Interconnected Transmission Owner, based on inspection or testing pursuant to Section 3.8.2 or 3.8.3 of this Appendix 2, identifies any defects or failures to comply with Applicable Standards in the Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades constructed by the Interconnection Customer, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall notify the Interconnection Customer and Transmission Provider of any identified defects or failures within 20 days after the Interconnected Transmission Owner's receipt of the results of such inspection or testing. The Interconnection Customer shall take appropriate actions to correct any such defects or failure at its sole cost and expense, and shall obtain the

Interconnected Transmission Owner's acceptance of the corrections, which acceptance shall not be unreasonably delayed, withheld or conditioned.

**3.8.4.2** In the event that inspection and/or testing of any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnected Transmission Owner identifies any defects or failures to comply with Applicable Standards in such facilities, Interconnected Transmission Owner shall take appropriate action to correct any such defects or failures within 20 days after it learns thereof. In the event that such a defect or failure cannot reasonably be corrected within such 20-day period, Interconnected Transmission Owner shall commence the necessary correction within that time and shall thereafter diligently pursue it to completion.

### **3.8.5 Notification of Results:**

Within 10 days after satisfactory inspection and/or testing of Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnection Customer (including, if applicable, inspection and/or testing after correction of defects or failures), the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall confirm in writing to the Interconnection Customer and Transmission Provider that the successfully inspected and tested facilities are acceptable for energization.

## **3.9 Energization of Completed Facilities**

(A) Unless otherwise provided in the Schedule of Work, energization of the Interconnection Facilities related to interconnection of a Generation Interconnection Customer and, when applicable as determined by Transmission Provider, of the Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades related to interconnection of a Transmission Interconnection Customer, shall occur in two stages. Stage One energization shall consist of energization of the Customer Interconnection Facilities and of the Transmission Owner Attachment Facilities and will occur prior to initial energization of the Customer Facility. Stage Two energization shall consist of (1) initial synchronization to the Transmission System of any completed generator(s) at the Customer Facility of a Generation Interconnection Customer, or of applicable facilities, as determined by the Transmission Provider, associated with Merchant Transmission Facilities of a Transmission Interconnection Customer, and (2) energization of the remainder of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or of any Merchant Network Upgrades. Stage Two energization shall be completed prior to Initial Operation of the Customer Facility.

(B) In the case of Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades related to interconnection of a Transmission Interconnection Customer for which the Transmission Provider determines that two-stage energization is inapplicable, energization shall occur in a single stage, consisting of energization of the Interconnection Facilities and the Customer Facility. Such a single-stage energization shall be regarded as Stage Two energization for the purposes of the remaining provisions of this Section 3.9 and of Section 5.5 of this Appendix 2.

### **3.9.1**

Stage One energization of the Interconnection Facilities and/or, as applicable, Merchant Network Upgrades may not occur prior to the satisfaction of the following additional conditions:

(a) The Interconnection Customer shall have delivered to the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider a writing transferring to the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider operational control over any Transmission Owner Attachment Facilities that Interconnection Customer has constructed; and

(b) The Interconnection Customer shall have provided a mark-up of construction drawings to the Interconnected Transmission Owner to show the “as-built” condition of all Transmission Owner Attachment Facilities that Interconnection Customer has constructed.

**3.9.2** As soon as practicable after the satisfaction of the conditions for Stage One energization specified in Sections 3.8 and 3.9.1 of this Appendix 2, the Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer shall coordinate and undertake the Stage One energization of facilities.

**3.9.3** Stage Two energization of the Interconnection Facilities and/or, as applicable, Merchant Network Upgrades may not occur prior to the satisfaction of the following additional conditions:

(a) The Interconnection Customer shall have delivered to the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider a writing transferring to the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider operational control over any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that Interconnection Customer has constructed and operational control of which it has not previously transferred pursuant to Section 3.9.1 of this Appendix 2; and

(b) The Interconnection Customer shall have provided a mark-up of construction drawings to the Interconnected Transmission Owner to show the “as-built” condition of all Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that Interconnection Customer has constructed and which were not included in the Stage One energization, but are included in the Stage Two energization.

(c) Telemetry systems shall be operational and shall be providing Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner with telemetered data as specified pursuant to Section 8.5.2 of Appendix 2 to the Interconnection Service Agreement.

**3.9.4** As soon as practicable after the satisfaction of the conditions for Stage Two energization specified in Sections 3.8 and 3.9.3 of this Appendix 2, the Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer shall coordinate and undertake the Stage Two energization of facilities.

**3.9.5** To the extent defects in any Interconnection Facilities are identified during the energization process, the energization will not be deemed successful. In that event, the Constructing Entity shall take action to correct such defects in any Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that it built as promptly as practical after the defects are

identified. The affected Constructing Entity shall so notify the other Construction Parties when it has corrected any such defects, and the Constructing Entities shall recommence efforts, within 10 days thereafter, to energize the appropriate Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades in accordance with Section 3.9; provided that the Interconnected Transmission Owner may, in the reasonable exercise of its discretion and with the approval of Transmission Provider, require that further inspection and testing be performed in accordance with Section 3.8 of this Appendix 2.

### **3.10 Interconnected Transmission Owner's Acceptance of Facilities Constructed by Interconnection Customer:**

Within five days after determining that Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades have been successfully energized, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall issue a written notice to the Interconnection Customer accepting the Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnection Customer that were successfully energized. Such acceptance shall not be construed as confirming, endorsing or providing a warranty by the Interconnected Transmission Owner as to the design, installation, construction, fitness, safety, durability or reliability of any Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnection Customer, or their compliance with Applicable Standards.

## **4 Transmission Outages**

### **4.1 Outages; Coordination:**

The Construction Parties acknowledge and agree that certain outages of transmission facilities owned by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, as more specifically detailed in the Scope of Work, may be necessary in order to complete the process of constructing and installing all Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades. The Construction Parties further acknowledge and agree that any such outages shall be coordinated by and through the Transmission Provider.

## **5 Land Rights; Transfer of Title**

### **5.1 Grant of Easements and Other Land Rights:**

Interconnection Customer at its sole cost and expense, shall grant such easements and other land rights to the Interconnected Transmission Owner over the Site at such times and in such a manner as the Interconnected Transmission Owner may reasonably require to perform its obligations under this Appendix 2 and/or to perform its operation and maintenance obligations under the Interconnection Service Agreement.

### **5.2 Construction of Facilities on Interconnection Customer Property:**

To the extent that the Interconnected Transmission Owner is required to construct and install any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities on land owned by the Interconnection Customer, the Interconnection Customer, at its sole cost and expense, shall legally transfer to the

Interconnected Transmission Owner all easements and other land rights required pursuant to Section 5.1 above prior to the commencement of such construction and installation.

### **5.3 Third Parties:**

If any of the easements and other land rights described in Section 5.1 above must be obtained from a third party, the Interconnected Transmission Owner's obligation for completing its construction responsibilities in accordance with the Schedule of Work, to the extent of the facilities that it is responsible for constructing for which such easements and land rights are necessary, shall be subject to Interconnection Customer's acquisition of such easements and other land rights at such times and in such manner as the Interconnected Transmission Owner may reasonably require to perform its obligations under this Appendix 2, and/or to perform its operation and maintenance obligations under the Interconnection Service Agreement, provided, however, that upon Interconnection Customer's request, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall assist the Interconnection Customer in acquiring such land rights with efforts similar in nature and extent to those that the Interconnected Transmission Owner typically undertakes in acquiring land rights for construction of facilities on its own behalf. The terms of easements and land rights acquired by Interconnection Customer shall not unreasonably impede the Interconnected Transmission Owner's timely completion of construction of the affected facilities.

### **5.4 Documentation:**

Interconnection Customer shall prepare, execute and file such documentation as the Interconnected Transmission Owner may reasonably require to memorialize any easements and other land rights granted pursuant to this Section 5. Documentation of such easements and other land rights, and any associated filings, shall be in a form acceptable to the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

### **5.5 Transfer of Title to Certain Facilities Constructed By Interconnection Customer:**

Within thirty (30) days after the Interconnection Customer's receipt of notice of acceptance under Section 3.10 of this Appendix 2 following Stage Two energization of the Interconnection Facilities, the Interconnection Customer shall deliver to the Interconnected Transmission Owner, for the Interconnected Transmission Owner's review and approval, all of the documents and filings necessary to transfer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner title to any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades constructed by the Interconnection Customer, and to convey to the Interconnected Transmission Owner any easements and other land rights to be granted by Interconnection Customer in accordance with Section 5.1 above that have not then already been conveyed. The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall review and approve such documentation, such approval not to be unreasonably withheld, delayed, or conditioned. Within 30 days after its receipt of the Interconnected Transmission Owner's written notice of approval of the documentation, the Interconnection Customer, in coordination and consultation with the Interconnected Transmission Owner, shall make any necessary filings at the FERC or other governmental agencies for regulatory approval of the transfer of title. Within twenty (20) days after the issuance of the last order granting a

necessary regulatory approval becomes final (i.e., is no longer subject to rehearing), the Interconnection Customer shall execute all necessary documentation and shall make all necessary filings to record and perfect the Interconnected Transmission Owner's title in such facilities and in the easements and other land rights to be conveyed to the Interconnected Transmission Owner. Prior to such transfer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner of title to the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities built by the Interconnection Customer, the risk of loss or damages to, or in connection with, such facilities shall remain with the Interconnection Customer. Transfer of title to facilities under this section shall not affect the Interconnection Customer's receipt or use of the interconnection rights related to Network Upgrades, Local Upgrades and/or Merchant Network Upgrades for which it otherwise may be eligible as provided in Subpart C of Part VI of the Tariff.

## **5.6 Liens:**

The Interconnection Customer shall take all reasonable steps to ensure that, at the time of transfer of title in the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities built by the Interconnection Customer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner, those facilities shall be free and clear of any and all liens and encumbrances, including mechanics' liens. To the extent that the Interconnection Customer cannot reasonably clear a lien or encumbrance prior to the time for transferring title to the Interconnected Transmission Owner, Interconnection Customer shall nevertheless convey title subject to the lien or encumbrance and shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Interconnected Transmission Owner against any and all claims, costs, damages, liabilities and expenses (including without limitation reasonable attorneys' fees) which may be brought or imposed against or incurred by Interconnected Transmission Owner by reason of any such lien or encumbrance or its discharge.

## **6 Warranties**

### **6.1 Interconnection Customer Warranty:**

The Interconnection Customer shall warrant that its work (or the work of any subcontractor that it retains) in constructing and installing the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades that it builds is free from defects in workmanship and design and shall conform to the requirements of this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement for one (1) year (the "Interconnection Customer Warranty Period") commencing upon the date title is transferred to Interconnected Transmission Owner in accordance with Section 5.5 of this Appendix 2. The Interconnection Customer shall, at its sole expense and promptly after notification by the Interconnected Transmission Owner, correct or replace defective work in accordance with Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards, during the Interconnection Customer Warranty Period. The warranty period for such corrected or replaced work shall be the unused portion of the Interconnection Customer Warranty Period remaining as of the date of notice of the defect. The Interconnection Customer Warranty Period shall resume upon acceptance of such corrected or replaced work. All Costs incurred by Interconnected Transmission Owner as a result of such defective work shall be reimbursed to the Interconnected Transmission Owner by the Interconnection Customer on demand; provided that the Interconnected Transmission Owner submits the demand to the Interconnection Customer within

the Interconnection Customer Warranty Period and provides reasonable documentation of the claimed costs. The Interconnected Transmission Owner's acceptance, inspection and testing, or a third party's inspection or testing, of such facilities pursuant to Section 3.8 of this Appendix 2 shall not be construed to limit in any way the warranty obligations of the Interconnection Customer.

## **6.2 Manufacturer Warranties:**

Prior to the transfer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner of title to the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities built by the Interconnection Customer, the Interconnection Customer shall produce documentation satisfactory to the Interconnected Transmission Owner evidencing the transfer to the Interconnected Transmission Owner of all manufacturer warranties for equipment and/or materials purchased by the Interconnection Customer for use and/or installation as part of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnection Customer.

**7 [Reserved.]**

**8 [Reserved.]**

## **9 Security, Billing And Payments**

The following provisions shall apply with respect to charges for the Costs of the Interconnected Transmission Owner for which the Interconnection Customer is responsible.

### **9.1 Adjustments to Security:**

The Security provided by Interconnection Customer at or before execution of the Interconnection Service Agreement (a) shall be reduced as portions of the work on required Local Upgrades and/or Network Upgrades is completed, and/or (b) shall be increased or decreased as required to reflect adjustments to Interconnection Customer's cost responsibility, as determined in accordance with Section 217, to correspond with changes in the Scope of Work developed in accordance with Transmission Provider's scope change process for interconnection projects set forth in the PJM Manuals.

### **9.2 Invoice:**

The Interconnected Transmission Owner shall provide Transmission Provider a quarterly statement of the Interconnected Transmission Owner's scheduled expenditures during the next three months for, as applicable, (a) the design, engineering and construction of, and/or for other charges related to, construction of the Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades for which the Interconnected Transmission Owner is responsible under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, or (b) in the event that the Interconnection Customer exercises the Option to Build pursuant to Section 3.2.3.1 of this Appendix 2, for the Interconnected Transmission Owner's Costs associated with the Interconnection Customer's building Attachment Facilities, Local Upgrades and Network Upgrades (including both Direct

Connection Network Upgrades, Direct Connection Local Upgrades, Non-Direct Connection Network Upgrades and Non-Direct Connection Local Upgrades), including but not limited to Costs for tie-in work and Cancellation Costs. Provided, however, such Interconnected Transmission Owner Costs may include oversight costs (i.e. costs incurred by the Interconnected Transmission Owner when engaging in oversight activities to satisfy itself that the Interconnection Customer is complying with the Interconnected Transmission Owner's standards and specifications for the construction of facilities) only if the Interconnected Transmission Owner and the Interconnection Customer mutually agree to the inclusion of such costs under the Option to Build pursuant to the provisions of Section 3.3.3.1 of this Appendix. Transmission Provider shall bill Interconnection Customer on behalf of the Interconnected Transmission Owner, for the Interconnected Transmission Owner's expected Costs during the subsequent three months. Interconnection Customer shall pay each bill within twenty (20) days after receipt thereof. Upon receipt of each of Interconnection Customer's payments of such bills, Transmission Provider shall reimburse the Interconnected Transmission Owner. Interconnection Customer may request that the Transmission Provider provide a quarterly cost reconciliation. Such a quarterly cost reconciliation will have a one-quarter lag, e.g., reconciliation of costs for the first calendar quarter of work will be provided at the start of the third calendar quarter of work, provided, however, that Section 9.3 of this Appendix 2 shall govern the timing of the final cost reconciliation upon completion of the work.

### **9.3 Final Invoice:**

Within 120 days after the Interconnected Transmission Owner completes construction and installation of the Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades for which the Interconnected Transmission Owner is responsible under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, Transmission Provider shall provide Interconnection Customer with an accounting of, and the appropriate Construction Party shall make any payment to the other that is necessary to resolve, any difference between (a) Interconnection Customer's responsibility under the Tariff for the actual Cost of such facilities, and (b) Interconnection Customer's previous aggregate payments to Transmission Provider for the Costs of such facilities. Notwithstanding the foregoing, however, Transmission Provider shall not be obligated to make any payment to either the Interconnection Customer or the Interconnected Transmission Owner that the preceding sentence requires it to make unless and until the Transmission Provider has received the payment that it is required to refund from the Construction Party owing the payment.

### **9.4 Disputes:**

In the event of a billing dispute between any of the Construction Parties, Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall continue to perform their respective obligations pursuant to this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement so long as (a) Interconnection Customer continues to make all payments not in dispute, and (b) the Security held by the Transmission Provider while the dispute is pending exceeds the amount in dispute, or (c) Interconnection Customer pays to Transmission Provider or into an independent escrow account the portion of the invoice in dispute, pending resolution of such dispute. If Interconnection Customer fails to meet any of these requirements, then Transmission Provider shall so inform the other Construction Parties and Transmission Provider or the Interconnected

Transmission Owner may provide notice to Interconnection Customer of a Breach pursuant to Section 13 of this Appendix 2.

#### **9.5 Interest:**

Interest on any unpaid, delinquent amounts shall be calculated in accordance with the methodology specified for interest on refunds in the FERC's regulations at 18 C.F.R. Section 35.19a(a)(2)(iii) and shall apply from the due date of the bill to the date of payment.

#### **9.6 No Waiver:**

Payment of an invoice shall not relieve Interconnection Customer from any other responsibilities or obligations it has under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, nor shall such payment constitute a waiver of any claims arising hereunder.

### **10 Assignment**

#### **10.1 Assignment with Prior Consent:**

Except as provided in Section 10.2 below, no Construction Party shall assign its rights or delegate its duties, or any part of such rights or duties, under the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement without the written consent of the other Construction Parties, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed. Any such assignment or delegation made without such written consent shall be null and void. A Construction Party may make an assignment in connection with the sale, merger, or transfer of a substantial portion or all of its properties, including the Interconnection Facilities which it will own upon completion of construction and the transfer of title required by Section 5 of this Appendix 2, so long as the assignee in such a sale, merger, or transfer assumes in writing all rights, duties and obligations arising under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. In addition, the Interconnected Transmission Owner shall be entitled, subject to Applicable Laws and Regulations, to assign the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement to any Affiliate or successor that owns and operates all or a substantial portion of the Interconnected Transmission Owner's transmission facilities.

#### **10.2 Assignment Without Prior Consent**

##### **10.2.1 Assignment to Owners:**

Interconnection Customer may assign the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement without the Interconnected Transmission Owner's or Transmission Provider's prior consent to any Affiliate or person that purchases or otherwise acquires, directly or indirectly, all or substantially all of the Customer Facility and the Customer Interconnection Facilities, provided that prior to the effective date of any such assignment, the assignee shall demonstrate that, as of the effective date of the assignment, the assignee has the technical competence to comply with the requirements of this Appendix 2 and assumes in a writing provided to the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider all rights, duties, and obligations of

Interconnection Customer arising under this Appendix 2. However, any assignment described herein shall not relieve or discharge the Interconnection Customer from any of its obligations hereunder absent the written consent of the Interconnected Transmission Owner, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed.

### **10.2.2 Assignment to Lenders:**

Interconnection Customer may, without the consent of the Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner, assign the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement to any Project Finance Entity(ies), provided that such assignment shall not alter or diminish Interconnection Customer's duties and obligations under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. If Interconnection Customer provides the Interconnected Transmission Owner with notice of an assignment to any Project Finance Entity(ies) and identifies such Project Finance Entities as contacts for notice purposes pursuant to Section 20 of this Appendix 2, the Transmission Provider or Interconnected Transmission Owner shall provide notice and reasonable opportunity for such entity(ies) to cure any Breach under this Appendix 2 in accordance with this Appendix 2. Transmission Provider or Interconnected Transmission Owner shall, if requested by such lenders, provide such customary and reasonable documents, including consents to assignment, as may be reasonably requested with respect to the assignment and status of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, provided that such documents do not alter or diminish the rights of the Transmission Provider or Interconnected Transmission Owner under this Appendix 2, except with respect to providing notice of Breach to a Project Finance Entity. Upon presentation of the Transmission Provider's and/or the Interconnected Transmission Owner's invoice therefor, Interconnection Customer shall pay the Transmission Provider and/or the Interconnected Transmission Owner's reasonable documented cost of providing such documents and certificates. Any assignment described herein shall not relieve or discharge the Interconnection Customer from any of its obligations hereunder absent the written consent of the Interconnected Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider.

### **10.3 Successors and Assigns:**

This Interconnection Construction Service Agreement and all of its provisions are binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the Construction Parties and their respective successors and permitted assigns.

## **11 Insurance**

### **11.1 Required Coverages For Generation Resources Of More Than 20 Megawatts or Merchant Transmission Facilities:**

Each Constructing Entity shall maintain, at its own expense, insurance as described in paragraphs A through E below. All insurance shall be procured from insurance companies rated "A-," VII or better by AM Best and authorized to do business in a state or states in which the Interconnection Facilities will be located. Failure to maintain required insurance shall be a Breach of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

A. Workers Compensation Insurance with statutory limits, as required by the state and/or jurisdiction in which the work is to be performed, and employer's liability insurance with limits of not less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000).

B. Commercial General Liability Insurance and/or Excess Liability Insurance covering liability arising out of premises, operations, personal injury, advertising, products and completed operations coverage, independent contractors coverage, liability assumed under an insured contract, coverage for pollution to the extent normally available and punitive damages to the extent allowable under applicable law, with limits of not less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000) per occurrence/one million dollars (\$1,000,000) general aggregate/one million dollars (\$1,000,000) products and completed operations aggregate.

C. Business/Commercial Automobile Liability Insurance for coverage of owned and non-owned and hired vehicles, trailers or semi-trailers designed for travel on public roads, with a minimum, combined single limit of not less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000) each accident for bodily injury, including death, and property damage.

D. Excess and/or Umbrella Liability Insurance with a limit of liability of twenty million dollars (\$20,000,000.00) per occurrence. These limits apply in excess of the employer's liability, commercial general liability and business/commercial automobile liability coverages described above. This requirement can be met alone or via a combination of primary, excess and/or umbrella insurance.

E. Professional Liability, including Contractors Legal Liability, providing errors, omissions and/or malpractice coverage. Coverage shall be provided for the Constructing Entity's duties, responsibilities and performance outlined in this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, with limits of liability as follows:

\$10,000,000 each occurrence  
\$10,000,000 aggregate

An Interconnected Entity may meet the Professional Liability Insurance requirements by requiring third-party contractors, designers, or engineers, or other parties that are responsible for design work associated with the transmission facilities or Interconnection Facilities necessary for the interconnection to procure professional liability insurance in the amounts and upon the terms prescribed by this section 11.1(E), and providing evidence of such insurance to the other Interconnected Entity. Such insurance shall be procured from companies rated "A-," VII or better by AM Best and authorized to do business in a state or states in which the Interconnection Facilities are located. Nothing in this section relieves the Interconnected Entity from complying with the insurance requirements. In the event that the policies of the designers, engineers, or other parties used to satisfy the Interconnected Entity's insurance obligations under this section become invalid for any reason, including but not limited to, (i) the policy(ies) lapsing or otherwise terminating or expiring; (ii) the coverage limits of such policy(ies) are decreased; or (iii) the policy(ies) do not comply with the terms and conditions of the Tariff; Interconnected Entity shall be required to procure insurance sufficient to meet the requirements of this section, such that there is no lapse in insurance coverage. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event an

Interconnected Entity will not design or construct or cause to design or construct any new transmission facilities or Interconnection Facilities, Transmission Provider, in its discretion, may waive the requirement that an Interconnected Entity maintain the Professional Liability Insurance pursuant to this section.

#### **11.1A. Required Coverages For Generation Resources Of 20 Megawatts Or Less:**

Each Constructing Entity shall maintain the types of insurance as described in section 11.1 paragraphs A through E above in an amount sufficient to insure against all reasonably foreseeable direct liabilities given the size and nature of the generating equipment being interconnected, the interconnection itself, and the characteristics of the system to which the interconnection is made. Additional insurance may be required by the Interconnection Customer, as a function of owning and operating a generating facility. All insurance shall be procured from insurance companies rated "A-," VII or better by AM Best and authorized to do business in a state or states in which the Interconnection Facilities are located. Failure to maintain required insurance shall be a Breach of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

#### **11.2 Additional Insureds:**

The Commercial General Liability, Business/Commercial Automobile Liability and Excess and/or Umbrella Liability policies procured by each Constructing Entity (the "Insuring Constructing Entity") shall include each other Construction Party (the "Insured Construction Party"), its officers, agents and employees as additional insureds, providing all standard coverages and covering liability of the Insured Construction Party arising out of bodily injury and/or property damage (including loss of use) in any way connected with the operations, performance, or lack of performance under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

#### **11.3 Other Required Terms:**

The above-mentioned insurance policies (except workers' compensation) shall provide the following:

(a) Each policy shall contain provisions that specify that it is primary and non contributory for any liability arising out of that party's negligence and shall apply to such extent without consideration for other policies separately carried and shall state that each insured is provided coverage as though a separate policy had been issued to each, except the insurer's liability shall not be increased beyond the amount for which the insurer would have been liable had only one insured been covered. Each Insuring Constructing Entity shall be responsible for its respective deductibles or retentions.

(b) If any coverage is written on a Claims First Made Basis, continuous coverage shall be maintained or an extended discovery period will be exercised for a period of not less than two (2) years after termination of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

(c) Provide for a waiver of all rights of subrogation which the Insuring Constructing Entity's insurance carrier might exercise against the Insured Construction Party.

### **11.3A No Limitation of Liability:**

The requirements contained herein as to the types and limits of all insurance to be maintained by the Constructing Entities are not intended to and shall not in any manner, limit or qualify the liabilities and obligations assumed by the Construction Parties under the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

### **11.4 Self-Insurance:**

Notwithstanding the foregoing, each Constructing Entity may self-insure to meet the minimum insurance requirements of this Section 11 to the extent it maintains a self-insurance program; provided that such Constructing Entity's senior secured debt is rated at investment grade or better by Standard & Poor's and its self-insurance program meets the minimum insurance requirements of this Section 11. For any period of time that a Constructing Entity's senior secured debt is unrated by Standard & Poor's or is rated at less than investment grade by Standard & Poor's, it shall comply with the insurance requirements applicable to it under this Section 11. In the event that a Constructing Entity is permitted to self-insure pursuant to this section, it shall notify the other Construction Parties that it meets the requirements to self-insure and that its self-insurance program meets the minimum insurance requirements in a manner consistent with that specified in Section 11.5.

### **11.5 Notices; Certificates of Insurance:**

Prior to the commencement of work pursuant to this Agreement, the Constructing Entities agree to furnish each other Construction Party with certificates of insurance evidencing the insurance coverage obtained in accordance with this Section 11. All certificates of insurance shall indicate that the certificate holder is included as an additional insured under the Commercial General Liability, Business/Commercial Automobile Liability and Excess and/or Umbrella Liability coverages, and that this insurance is primary with a waiver of subrogation in favor of the other Interconnected Entities. All policies of insurance shall provide for thirty days prior written notice of cancellation or material adverse change. If the policies of insurance do not or cannot be endorsed to provide thirty days prior written notice of cancellation or material adverse change, each Construction Entity shall provide the other Construction Entities with thirty days prior written notice of cancellation or material adverse change to any of the insurance required in this agreement.

### **11.6 Subcontractor Insurance:**

In accord with Good Utility Practice, each Constructing Entity shall require each of its subcontractors to maintain and provide evidence of insurance coverage of types, and in amounts, commensurate with the risks associated with the services provided by the subcontractor. Bonding of contractors or subcontractors shall be at the hiring Constructing Entity's discretion, but

regardless of bonding, the hiring principal shall be responsible for the performance or non-performance of any contractor or subcontractor it hires.

### **11.7 Reporting Incidents:**

The Construction Parties shall report to each other in writing as soon as practical all accidents or occurrences resulting in injuries to any person, including death, and any property damage arising out of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

## **12 Indemnity**

### **12.1 Indemnity:**

Each Constructing Entity shall indemnify and hold harmless the other Construction Parties, and the other Construction Parties' officers, shareholders, stakeholders, members, managers, representatives, directors, agents and employees, and Affiliates, from and against any and all loss, liability, damage, cost or expense to third parties, including damage and liability for bodily injury to or death of persons, or damage to property of persons (including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses, litigation costs, consultant fees, investigation fees, sums paid in settlements of claims, penalties or fines imposed under Applicable Laws and Regulations, and any such fees and expenses incurred in enforcing this indemnity or collecting any sums due hereunder) (collectively, "Loss") to the extent arising out of, in connection with or resulting from (i) the indemnifying Constructing Entity's breach of any of the representations or warranties made in, or failure of the indemnifying Constructing Entity or any of its subcontractors to perform any of its obligations under, this Appendix 2, or (ii) the negligence or willful misconduct of the indemnifying Constructing Entity or its contractors; provided, however, that neither Constructing Entity shall have any indemnification obligations under this Section 12.1 in respect of any Loss to the extent the Loss results from the negligence or willful misconduct of the Construction Party seeking indemnity.

### **12.2 Indemnity Procedures:**

Promptly after receipt by a Person entitled to indemnity ("Indemnified Person") of any claim or notice of the commencement of any action or administrative or legal proceeding or investigation as to which the indemnity provided for in Section 12.1 above may apply, the Indemnified Person shall notify the indemnifying Constructing Entity of such fact. Any failure of or delay in such notification shall not affect a Constructing Entity's indemnification obligation unless such failure or delay is materially prejudicial to the indemnifying Constructing Entity. The Indemnified Person shall cooperate with the indemnifying Constructing Entity with respect to the matter for which indemnification is claimed. The indemnifying Constructing Entity shall have the right to assume the defense thereof with counsel designated by such indemnifying Constructing Entity and reasonably satisfactory to the Indemnified Person. If the defendants in any such action include one or more Indemnified Persons and the indemnifying Constructing Entity and if the Indemnified Person reasonably concludes that there may be legal defenses available to it and/or other Indemnified Persons which are different from or additional to those available to the indemnifying Constructing Entity, the Indemnified Person shall have the right to select separate

counsel to assert such legal defenses and to otherwise participate in the defense of such action on its own behalf. In such instances, the indemnifying Constructing Entity shall only be required to pay the fees and expenses of one additional attorney to represent an Indemnified Person or Indemnified Persons having such differing or additional legal defenses. The Indemnified Person shall be entitled, at its expense, to participate in any action, suit or proceeding, the defense of which has been assumed by the indemnifying Constructing Entity. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the indemnifying Constructing Entity (i) shall not be entitled to assume and control the defense of any such action, suit or proceedings if and to the extent that, in the opinion of the Indemnified Person and its counsel, such action, suit or proceeding involves the potential imposition of criminal liability on the Indemnified Person, or there exists a conflict or adversity of interest between the Indemnified Person and the indemnifying Constructing Entity, in such event the indemnifying Constructing Entity shall pay the reasonable expenses of the Indemnified Person, and (ii) shall not settle or consent to the entry of any judgment in any action, suit or proceeding without the consent of the Indemnified Person, which shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed.

### **12.3 Indemnified Person:**

If an Indemnified Person is entitled to indemnification under this Section 12 as a result of a claim by a third party, and the indemnifying Constructing Entity fails, after notice and reasonable opportunity to proceed under Section 12.2, to assume the defense of such claim, such Indemnified Person may at the expense of the indemnifying Constructing Entity contest, settle or consent to the entry of any judgment with respect to, or pay in full, such claim.

### **12.4 Amount Owing:**

If an indemnifying Constructing Entity is obligated to indemnify and hold any Indemnified Person harmless under this Section 12, the amount owing to the Indemnified Person shall be the amount of such Indemnified Person's actual Loss, net of any insurance or other recovery.

### **12.5 Limitation on Damages:**

Except as otherwise provided in this Section 12, the liability of a Construction Party under this Appendix 2 shall be limited to direct actual damages, and all other damages at law are waived. Under no circumstances shall any Construction Party or its Affiliates, directors, officers, employees and agents, or any of them, be liable to another Construction Party, whether in tort, contract or other basis in law or equity for any special, indirect, punitive, exemplary or consequential damages, including lost profits. The limitations on damages specified in this Section 12.5 are without regard to the cause or causes related thereto, including the negligence of any Construction Party, whether such negligence be sole, joint or concurrent, or active or passive. This limitation on damages shall not affect any Construction Party's rights to obtain equitable relief as otherwise provided in this Appendix 2. The provisions of this Section 12.5 shall survive the termination or expiration of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

### **12.6 Limitation of Liability in Event of Breach:**

A Construction Party (“Breaching Party”) shall have no liability hereunder to any other Construction Party, and each other Construction Party hereby releases the Breaching Party, for all claims or damages it incurs that are associated with any interruption in the availability of the Customer Facility, the Interconnection Facilities, Transmission System or Construction Service or damages to a Construction Party’s facilities, except to the extent such interruption or damage is caused by the Breaching Party’s gross negligence or willful misconduct in the performance of its obligations under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

### **12.7 Limited Liability in Emergency Conditions:**

Except as otherwise provided in the Tariff or the Operating Agreement, no Construction Party shall be liable to any other Construction Party for any action that it takes in responding to an Emergency Condition, so long as such action is made in good faith, is consistent with Good Utility Practice and is not contrary to the directives of the Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner with respect to such Emergency Condition. Notwithstanding the above, Interconnection Customer shall be liable in the event that it fails to comply with any instructions of Transmission Provider or the Interconnected Transmission Owner related to an Emergency Condition.

## **13 Breach, Cure And Default**

### **13.1 Breach:**

A Breach of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement shall include:

- (a) The failure to pay any amount when due;
- (b) The failure to comply with any material term or condition of this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement including but not limited to any material breach of a representation, warranty or covenant (other than in Sections 13.1(a) and (c)-(e) hereof) made in this Appendix 2;
- (c) Assignment of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement in a manner inconsistent with the terms of this Appendix 2;
- (d) Failure of a Constructing Entity to provide access rights, or a Constructing Entity’s attempt to revoke or terminate access rights, that are provided under this Appendix 2; or
- (e) Failure of any Construction Party to provide information or data required to be provided to another Construction Party under this Appendix 2 for such other Construction Party to satisfy its obligations under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

### **13.2 Notice of Breach:**

A Construction Party not in Breach of this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement shall give written notice of an event of Breach to the Breaching Construction Party, to the third Construction Party, and to any other persons that the Breaching Construction Party identifies in writing to the other Construction Parties in advance. Such notice shall set forth, in reasonable detail, the nature of the Breach, and where known and applicable, the steps necessary to cure such Breach. In the event of a Breach by Interconnection Customer, Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner agree to provide notice of such Breach, at the same time and in the same manner as its or their notice to Interconnection Customer, to any Project Finance Entity, provided that the Interconnection Customer has provided Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner with notice of an assignment to such Project Finance Entity(ies) and has identified such Project Finance Entities as contacts for notice purposes pursuant to Section 20 of this Appendix 2.

### **13.3 Cure and Default:**

A Construction Party that commits a Breach and does not take steps to cure the Breach pursuant to this Section 13.3 is in Default of this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

#### **13.3.1 Cure of Breach:**

The Breaching Construction Party (a) may cure the Breach within thirty days from the receipt of such notice; or, (b) if the Breach cannot be cured within thirty days, may commence in good faith all steps that are reasonable and appropriate to cure the Breach within such thirty day time period and thereafter diligently pursue such action to completion.

### **13.4 Right to Compel Performance:**

Upon the occurrence of an event of Default, a non-Defaulting Construction Party shall be entitled to (a) commence an action to require the Defaulting Construction Party to remedy such Default and specifically perform its duties and obligations hereunder in accordance with the terms and conditions hereof, (b) withhold payments, (c) suspend performance hereunder, and (d) exercise such other rights and remedies as it may have in equity or at law.

### **13.5 Remedies Cumulative:**

Subject to Section 19.1 of this Appendix 2, no remedy conferred by any provision of this Appendix 2 is intended to be exclusive of any other remedy and each and every remedy shall be cumulative and shall be in addition to every other remedy given hereunder or now or hereafter existing at law or in equity or by statute or otherwise. The election of any one or more remedies shall not constitute a waiver of the right to pursue other available remedies.

## **14 Termination**

### **14.1 Termination**

#### **14.1.1 Upon Completion of Construction:**

This Interconnection Construction Service Agreement shall terminate upon the later of the following: (i) completion of construction of all Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades; (ii) transfer of title under Section 5 of this Appendix 2; (iii) final payment of all Costs due and owing under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement; and (iv) the delivery to the Interconnected Transmission Owner of final “as-built” drawings of any Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnection Customer.

#### **14.1.2 Upon Default By Either Constructing Entity:**

Either Constructing Entity may terminate its obligations hereunder in the event of a Default by the other Constructing Entity as defined in Section 13.3 of this Appendix 2.

#### **14.1.3 By Interconnection Customer:**

Subject to its payment of Cancellation Costs as explained in Section 14.3 below, the Interconnection Customer may be relieved of its obligations hereunder upon sixty (60) days written notice to Transmission Provider and the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

#### **14.2 [Reserved.]**

#### **14.3 Cancellation By Interconnection Customer**

##### **14.3.1 Applicability:**

The following provisions shall survive and shall apply in the event that Interconnection Customer terminates the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement pursuant to this Section 14.1.3.

##### **14.3.1.1 Cancellation Cost Responsibility:**

Upon the cancellation of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement by the Interconnection Customer, the Interconnection Customer shall be liable to pay to the Interconnected Transmission Owner or Transmission Provider all Cancellation Costs in connection with Construction Service for the Interconnection Customer pursuant to this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, including Section 14.3.1.2 of this Appendix 2. In the event the Interconnected Transmission Owner incurs Cancellation Costs, it shall provide the Transmission Provider, with a copy to the Interconnection Customer, with a written demand for payment and with reasonable documentation of such Cancellation Costs. The Interconnection Customer shall pay the Transmission Provider each bill for Cancellation Costs within thirty (30) days after, as applicable, the Interconnected Transmission Owner’s or Transmission Provider’s presentation to the Interconnection Customer of written demand therefor, provided that such demand includes reasonable documentation of the Cancellation Costs that the invoicing party seeks to collect. Upon receipt of each of Interconnection Customer’s payments of such bills of the Interconnected Transmission Owner, Transmission

Provider shall reimburse the Interconnected Transmission Owner for Cancellation Costs incurred by the latter.

#### **14.3.1.2 Disposition of Facilities Upon Cancellation:**

Upon cancellation of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement by an Interconnection Customer, Transmission Provider, after consulting with the Interconnected Transmission Owner, may, at the sole cost and expense of the Interconnection Customer, authorize the Interconnected Transmission Owner to (a) cancel supplier and contractor orders and agreements entered into by the Interconnected Transmission Owner to design, construct, install, operate, maintain and own the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades, provided, however, that Interconnection Customer shall have the right to choose to take delivery of any equipment ordered by the Interconnected Transmission Owner for which Transmission Provider otherwise would authorize cancellation of the purchase order; or (b) remove any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnected Transmission Owner or any Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities (only after title to the subject facilities has been transferred to the Interconnected Transmission Owner) and/or Merchant Network Upgrades built by the Interconnection Customer; or (c) partially or entirely complete the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades as necessary to preserve the integrity or reliability of the Transmission System, provided that Interconnection Customer shall be entitled to receive any rights associated with such facilities and upgrades as determined in accordance with Part VI of the Tariff; or (d) undo any of the changes to the Transmission System that were made pursuant to this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. To the extent that the Interconnection Customer has fully paid for equipment that is unused upon cancellation or which is removed pursuant to subsection (b) above, the Interconnection Customer shall have the right to take back title to such equipment; alternatively, in the event that the Interconnection Customer does not wish to take back title, the Interconnected Transmission Owner may elect to pay the Interconnection Customer a mutually agreed amount to acquire and own such equipment.

#### **14.3.2 Termination Upon Default:**

In the event that Interconnection Customer exercises its right to terminate under Section 14.1.2 of this Appendix 2, and notwithstanding any other provision of this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, the Interconnection Customer shall be liable for payment of the Interconnected Transmission Owner's Costs incurred up to the date of Interconnection Customer's notice of termination pursuant to Section 14.1.2 and the costs of completion of some or all of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades or specific unfinished portions thereof, and/or removal of any or all of such facilities which have been installed, to the extent that Transmission Provider determines such completion or removal to be required for the Transmission Provider and/or Interconnected Transmission Owner to perform their respective obligations under Part VI of the Tariff or this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, provided, however, that Interconnection Customer's payment of such costs shall be without prejudice to any remedies that otherwise may be available to it under this Appendix 2 for the Default of the Interconnected Transmission Owner.

#### **14.4 Survival of Rights:**

The obligations of the Construction Parties hereunder with respect to payments, Cancellation Costs, warranties, liability and indemnification shall survive termination to the extent necessary to provide for the determination and enforcement of said obligations arising from acts or events that occurred while the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement was in effect. In addition, applicable provisions of this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement will continue in effect after expiration, cancellation or termination to the extent necessary to provide for final billings, payments, and billing adjustments.

### **15 Force Majeure**

#### **15.1 Notice:**

A Construction Party that is unable to carry out an obligation imposed on it by this Appendix 2 due to Force Majeure shall notify each other Construction Party in writing or by telephone within a reasonable time after the occurrence of the cause relied on.

#### **15.2 Duration of Force Majeure:**

A Construction Party shall not be responsible for any non-performance or considered in Breach or Default under this Appendix 2, for any non-performance, any interruption or failure of service, deficiency in the quality or quantity of service, or any other failure to perform any obligation hereunder to the extent that such failure or deficiency is due to Force Majeure. A Construction Party shall be excused from whatever performance is affected only for the duration of the Force Majeure and while the Construction Party exercises Reasonable Efforts to alleviate such situation. As soon as the non-performing Construction Party is able to resume performance of its obligations excused because of the occurrence of Force Majeure, such Construction Party shall resume performance and give prompt notice thereof to each other Construction Party.

#### **15.3 Obligation to Make Payments:**

Any Construction Party's obligation to make payments for services shall not be suspended by Force Majeure.

#### **15.4 Definition of Force Majeure:**

For the purposes of this section, an event of force majeure shall mean any cause beyond the control of the affected Interconnection Party or Construction Party, including but not restricted to, acts of God, flood, drought, earthquake, storm, fire, lightning, epidemic, war, riot, civil disturbance or disobedience, labor dispute, labor or material shortage, sabotage, acts of public enemy, explosions, orders, regulations or restrictions imposed by governmental, military, or lawfully established civilian authorities, which, in any of the foregoing cases, by exercise of due diligence such party could not reasonably have been expected to avoid, and which, by the exercise of due diligence, it has been unable to overcome. Force majeure does not include (i) a failure of performance that is due to an affected party's own negligence or intentional

wrongdoing; (ii) any removable or remediable causes (other than settlement of a strike or labor dispute) which an affected party fails to remove or remedy within a reasonable time; or (iii) economic hardship of an affected party.

## **16 Subcontractors**

### **16.1 Use of Subcontractors:**

Nothing in this Appendix 2 shall prevent the Construction Parties from utilizing the services of subcontractors as they deem appropriate to perform their respective obligations hereunder, provided, however, that each Construction Party shall require its subcontractors to comply with all applicable terms and conditions of this Appendix 2 in providing such services.

### **16.2 Responsibility of Principal:**

The creation of any subcontract relationship shall not relieve the hiring Construction Party of any of its obligations under this Appendix 2. Each Construction Party shall be fully responsible to each other Construction Party for the acts and/or omissions of any subcontractor it hires as if no subcontract had been made.

### **16.3 Indemnification by Subcontractors:**

To the fullest extent permitted by law, a Construction Party that uses a subcontractor to carry out any of the Construction Party's obligations under this Appendix 2 shall require each of its subcontractors to indemnify, hold harmless and defend each other Construction Party, its representatives and assigns from and against any and all claims and/or liability for damage to property, injury to or death of any person, including the employees of any Construction Party or of any Affiliate of any Construction Party, or any other liability incurred by another Construction Party or any of its Affiliates, including all expenses, legal or otherwise, to the extent caused by any act or omission, negligent or otherwise, by such subcontractor and/or its officers, directors, employees, agents and assigns, that arises out of or is connected with the design, procurement, construction or installation of the facilities of either Constructing Entity described in this Appendix 2; provided, however, that no Construction Party or Affiliate thereof shall be entitled to indemnity under this Section 16.3 in respect of any injury, loss, or damage to the extent that such loss, injury, or damage results from the negligence or willful misconduct of the Construction Party or Affiliate seeking indemnity.

### **16.4 Subcontractors Not Beneficiaries:**

No subcontractor is intended to be, or shall be deemed to be, a third-party beneficiary of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

## **17 Confidentiality:**

Information is Confidential Information only if it is clearly designated or marked in writing as confidential on the face of the document, or, if the information is conveyed orally or by

inspection, if the Construction Party providing the information orally informs the Construction Party receiving the information that the information is confidential. If requested by any Construction Party, the disclosing Construction Party shall provide in writing the basis for asserting that the information referred to in this section warrants confidential treatment, and the requesting Construction Party may disclose such writing to an appropriate Governmental Authority. Any Construction Party shall be responsible for the costs associated with affording confidential treatment to its information.

### **17.1 Term:**

During the term of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, and for a period of three (3) years after the expiration or termination of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, except as otherwise provided in this Section 17, each Construction Party shall hold in confidence, and shall not disclose to any person, Confidential Information provided to it by any other Construction Party.

### **17.2 Scope:**

Confidential Information shall not include information that the receiving Construction Party can demonstrate: (i) is generally available to the public other than as a result of a disclosure by the receiving Construction Party; (ii) was in the lawful possession of the receiving Construction Party on a non-confidential basis before receiving it from the disclosing Construction Party; (iii) was supplied to the receiving Construction Party without restriction by a third party, who, to the knowledge of the receiving Construction Party, after due inquiry, was under no obligation to the disclosing Construction Party to keep such information confidential; (iv) was independently developed by the receiving Construction Party without reference to Confidential Information of the disclosing Construction Party; (v) is, or becomes, publicly known, through no wrongful act or omission of the receiving Construction Party or breach of this Appendix 2; or (vi) is required, in accordance with Section 17.7 of this Appendix 2, to be disclosed to any Governmental Authority or is otherwise required to be disclosed by law or subpoena, or is necessary in any legal proceeding establishing rights and obligations under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. Information designated as Confidential Information shall no longer be deemed confidential if the Construction Party that designated the information as confidential notifies the other Construction Parties that it no longer is confidential.

### **17.3 Release of Confidential Information:**

No Construction Party shall disclose Confidential Information of another Construction Party to any other person, except to its Affiliates (limited by the Commission's Standard of Conduct requirements), subcontractors, employees, consultants or to parties who may be or considering providing financing to or equity participation in Interconnection Customer on a need-to-know basis in connection with the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, unless such person has first been advised of the confidentiality provisions of this Section 17 and has agreed to comply with such provisions. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a Construction Party that provides Confidential Information of another Construction Party to any person shall remain

primarily responsible for any release of Confidential Information in contravention of this Section 17.

#### **17.4 Rights:**

Each Construction Party retains all rights, title, and interest in the Confidential Information that it discloses to any other Construction Party. A Construction Party's disclosure to another Construction Party of Confidential Information shall not be deemed a waiver by either Construction Party or any other person or entity of the right to protect the Confidential Information from public disclosure.

#### **17.5 No Warranties:**

By providing Confidential Information, no Construction Party makes any warranties or representations as to its accuracy or completeness. In addition, by supplying Confidential Information, no Construction Party obligates itself to provide any particular information or Confidential Information to any other Construction Party nor to enter into any further agreements or proceed with any other relationship or joint venture.

#### **17.6 Standard of Care:**

Each Construction Party shall use at least the same standard of care to protect Confidential Information it receives as the Construction Party uses to protect its own Confidential Information from unauthorized disclosure, publication or dissemination. Each Construction Party may use Confidential Information solely to fulfill its obligations to the other Construction Parties under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement or to comply with Applicable Laws and Regulations.

#### **17.7 Order of Disclosure:**

If a Governmental Authority with the right, power, and apparent authority to do so requests or requires a Construction Party, by subpoena, oral deposition, interrogatories, requests for production of documents, administrative order, or otherwise, to disclose Confidential Information, that Construction Party shall provide the Construction Party that provided the information with prompt prior notice of such request(s) or requirement(s) so that the providing Construction Party may seek an appropriate protective order, or waive compliance with the terms of this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. Notwithstanding the absence of a protective order, or agreement, or waiver, the Construction Party subjected to the request or order may disclose such Confidential Information which, in the opinion of its counsel, the Construction Party is legally compelled to disclose. Each Construction Party shall use Reasonable Efforts to obtain reliable assurance that confidential treatment will be accorded any Confidential Information so furnished.

#### **17.8 Termination of Interconnection Construction Service Agreement:**

Upon termination of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement for any reason, each Construction Party shall, within ten (10) calendar days of receipt of a written request from another party, use Reasonable Efforts to destroy, erase, or delete (with such destruction, erasure and deletion certified in writing to the requesting party) or to return to the requesting party, without retaining copies thereof, any and all written or electronic Confidential Information received from the requesting party.

#### **17.9 Remedies:**

The Construction Parties agree that monetary damages would be inadequate to compensate a Construction Party for another Construction Party's Breach of its obligations under this Section 17. Each Construction Party accordingly agrees that each other Construction Party shall be entitled to equitable relief, by way of injunction or otherwise, if the first Construction Party breaches or threatens to breach its obligations under this Section 17, which equitable relief shall be granted without bond or proof of damages, and the receiving Construction Party shall not plead in defense that there would be an adequate remedy at law. Such remedy shall not be deemed to be an exclusive remedy for the breach of this Section 17, but shall be in addition to all other remedies available at law or in equity. The Construction Parties further acknowledge and agree that the covenants contained herein are necessary for the protection of legitimate business interests and are reasonable in scope. No Construction Party, however, shall be liable for indirect, incidental, consequential, or punitive damages of any nature or kind resulting from or arising in connection with a Breach of any obligation under this Section 17.

#### **17.10 Disclosure to FERC or its Staff:**

Notwithstanding anything in this Section 17 to the contrary, and pursuant to 18 C.F.R. § 1b.20, if FERC or its staff, during the course of an investigation or otherwise, requests information from one of the Construction Parties that is otherwise required to be maintained in confidence pursuant to this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, the Construction Party, shall provide the requested information to FERC or its staff, within the time provided for in the request for information. In providing the information to FERC or its staff, the Construction Party must, consistent with 18 C.F.R. § 388.122, request that the information be treated as confidential and non-public by FERC and its staff and that the information be withheld from public disclosure. Construction Parties are prohibited from notifying the other Construction Parties to the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement prior to the release of the Confidential Information to the Commission or its staff. A Construction Party shall notify the other Construction Parties when it is notified by FERC or its staff that a request to release Confidential Information has been received by FERC, at which time any of the Construction Parties may respond before such information would be made public, pursuant to 18 C.F.R. § 388.112.

#### **17.11**

Subject to the exception in Section 17.10, no Construction Party shall disclose Confidential Information of another Construction Party to any person not employed or retained by the disclosing Construction Party, except to the extent disclosure is (i) required by law; (ii)

reasonably deemed by the disclosing Construction Party to be required in connection with a dispute between or among the Construction Parties, or the defense of litigation or dispute; (iii) otherwise permitted by consent of the Construction Party that provided such Confidential Information, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld; or (iv) necessary to fulfill its obligations under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement or as a transmission service provider or a Control Area operator including disclosing the Confidential Information to an RTO or ISO or to a regional or national reliability organization. Prior to any disclosures of another Construction Party's Confidential Information under this subparagraph, the disclosing Construction Party shall promptly notify the other Construction Parties in writing and shall assert confidentiality and cooperate with the other Construction Parties in seeking to protect the Confidential Information from public disclosure by confidentiality agreement, protective order or other reasonable measures.

#### **17.12**

This provision shall not apply to any information that was or is hereafter in the public domain (except as a result of a Breach of this provision).

#### **17.13 Return or Destruction of Confidential Information:**

If any Construction Party provides any Confidential Information to another Construction Party in the course of an audit or inspection, the providing Construction Party may request the other party to return or destroy such Confidential Information after the termination of the audit period and the resolution of all matters relating to that audit. Each Construction Party shall make Reasonable Efforts to comply with any such requests for return or destruction within ten days after receiving the request and shall certify in writing to the requesting Construction Party that it has complied with such request.

### **18 Information Access And Audit Rights**

#### **18.1 Information Access:**

Subject to Applicable Laws and Regulations, each Construction Party shall make available to each other Construction Party information necessary (i) to verify the costs incurred by the other Construction Party for which the requesting Construction Party is responsible under this Appendix 2, and (ii) to carry out obligations and responsibilities under this Appendix 2. The Construction Parties shall not use such information for purposes other than those set forth in this Section 18.1 and to enforce their rights under this Appendix 2.

#### **18.2 Reporting of Non-Force Majeure Events:**

Each Construction Party shall notify each other Construction Party when it becomes aware of its inability to comply with the provisions of this Appendix 2 for a reason other than an event of force majeure as defined in Section 15.4 of this Appendix 2. The Construction Parties agree to cooperate with each other and provide necessary information regarding such inability to comply, including, but not limited to, the date, duration, reason for the inability to comply, and corrective

actions taken or planned to be taken with respect to such inability to comply. Notwithstanding the foregoing, notification, cooperation or information provided under this Section shall not entitle the receiving Construction Party to allege a cause of action for anticipatory breach of this Appendix 2.

### **18.3 Audit Rights:**

Subject to the requirements of confidentiality under Section 17 of this Appendix 2, each Construction Party shall have the right, during normal business hours, and upon prior reasonable notice to the pertinent Construction Party, to audit at its own expense the other Construction Party's accounts and records pertaining to such Construction Party's performance and/or satisfaction of obligations arising under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. Any audit authorized by this Section shall be performed at the offices where such accounts and records are maintained and shall be limited to those portions of such accounts and records that relate to obligations under this Appendix 2. Any request for audit shall be presented to the other Construction Party not later than twenty-four months after the event as to which the audit is sought. Each Construction Party shall preserve all records held by it for the duration of the audit period.

## **19 Disputes**

### **19.1 Submission:**

Any claim or dispute that any Construction Party may have against another Construction Party arising out of this Appendix 2 may be submitted for resolution in accordance with the dispute resolution provisions of Section 12 of the Tariff.

### **19.2 Rights Under The Federal Power Act:**

Nothing in this Section shall restrict the rights of any Construction Party to file a complaint with FERC under relevant provisions of the Federal Power Act.

### **19.3 Equitable Remedies:**

Nothing in this Section shall prevent any Construction Party from pursuing or seeking any equitable remedy available to it under Applicable Laws and Regulations.

## **20 Notices**

### **20.1 General:**

Any notice, demand or request required or permitted to be given by either Construction Party to another and any instrument required or permitted to be tendered or delivered by either Construction Party in writing to another may be so given, tendered or delivered, by recognized national courier, or by depositing the same with the United States Postal Service with postage prepaid, for delivery by certified or registered mail, addressed to the Construction Party, or

personally delivered to the Construction Party, at the address specified in the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement. If agreed to in advance by the Construction Parties, notices may be communicated via electronic means, so long as there is e-mail confirmation of delivery.

## **20.2 Operational Contacts:**

Each Construction Party shall designate, and shall provide to each other Construction Party contact information concerning, a representative to be responsible for addressing and resolving operational issues as they arise during the term of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

## **21 Miscellaneous**

### **21.1 Regulatory Filing:**

In the event that this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement contains any terms that deviate materially from the form included in Attachment P or from the standard terms and conditions in this Appendix 2, the Transmission Provider shall file the executed Interconnection Construction Service Agreement on behalf of itself and the Interconnected Transmission Owner with FERC as a service schedule under the Tariff. Interconnection Customer may request that any information so provided be subject to the confidentiality provisions of Section 17 of this Appendix 2. An Interconnection Customer shall have the right, with respect to any Interconnection Construction Service Agreement tendered to it, to request (a) dispute resolution under Section 12 of the Tariff or, if concerning the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan, consistent with Schedule 5 of the Operating Agreement, or (b) that Transmission Provider file the agreement unexecuted with the Commission. With the filing of any unexecuted Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, Transmission Provider may, in its discretion, propose to FERC a resolution of any or all of the issues in dispute between any Construction Parties.

### **21.2 Waiver:**

Any waiver at any time by any Construction Party of its rights with respect to a Breach or Default under this Appendix 2, or with respect to any other matters arising in connection with this Appendix 2, shall not be deemed a waiver or continuing waiver with respect to any other Breach or Default or other matter.

### **21.3 Amendments and Rights under the Federal Power Act:**

Except as set forth in this Section, this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement may be amended, modified, or supplemented only by written agreement of the Construction Parties. Such amendment shall become effective and a part of this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement upon satisfaction of all Applicable Laws and Regulations. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing contained in this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement shall be construed as affecting in any way any of the rights of any Construction Party with respect to changes in applicable rates or charges under Section 205 of the Federal Power Act and/or

FERC's rules and regulations thereunder, or any of the rights of any Interconnection Party under Section 206 of the Federal Power Act and/or FERC's rules and regulations thereunder. The terms and conditions of this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement and every appendix referred to therein shall be amended, as mutually agreed by the Construction Parties, to comply with changes or alterations made necessary by a valid applicable order of any Governmental Authority having jurisdiction hereof.

#### **21.4 Binding Effect:**

This Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, including the rights and obligations incorporated by reference therein from this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, shall be binding upon, and shall inure to the benefit of, the successors and assigns of the Construction Parties.

#### **21.5 Regulatory Requirements:**

Each Construction Party's performance of any obligation under this Interconnection Construction Service Agreement for which such party requires approval or authorization of any Governmental Authority shall be subject to its receipt of such required approval or authorization in the form and substance satisfactory to the receiving Construction Party, or the Construction Party making any required filings with, or providing notice to, such Governmental Authorities, and the expiration of any time period associated therewith. Each Construction Party shall in good faith seek, and shall use Reasonable Efforts to obtain, such required authorizations or approvals as soon as reasonably practicable.

### **22 Representations and Warranties**

#### **22.1 General:**

Each Constructing Entity hereby represents, warrants and covenants as follows, with these representations, warranties, and covenants effective as to the Constructing Entity during the full time the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement is effective:

##### **22.1.1 Good Standing:**

Such Constructing Entity is duly organized or formed, as applicable, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its state of organization or formation, and is in good standing under the laws of the respective State(s) in which it is incorporated and operates as stated in the preamble of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement.

##### **22.1.2 Authority:**

Such Constructing Entity has the right, power and authority to enter into the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement, to become a party thereto and to perform its obligations thereunder. The Interconnection Construction Service Agreement is a legal, valid and binding obligation of such Constructing Entity, enforceable against such Constructing Entity in

accordance with its terms, except as the enforceability thereof may be limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or other similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally and by general equitable principles (regardless of whether enforceability is sought in a proceeding in equity or at law).

**22.1.3 No Conflict:**

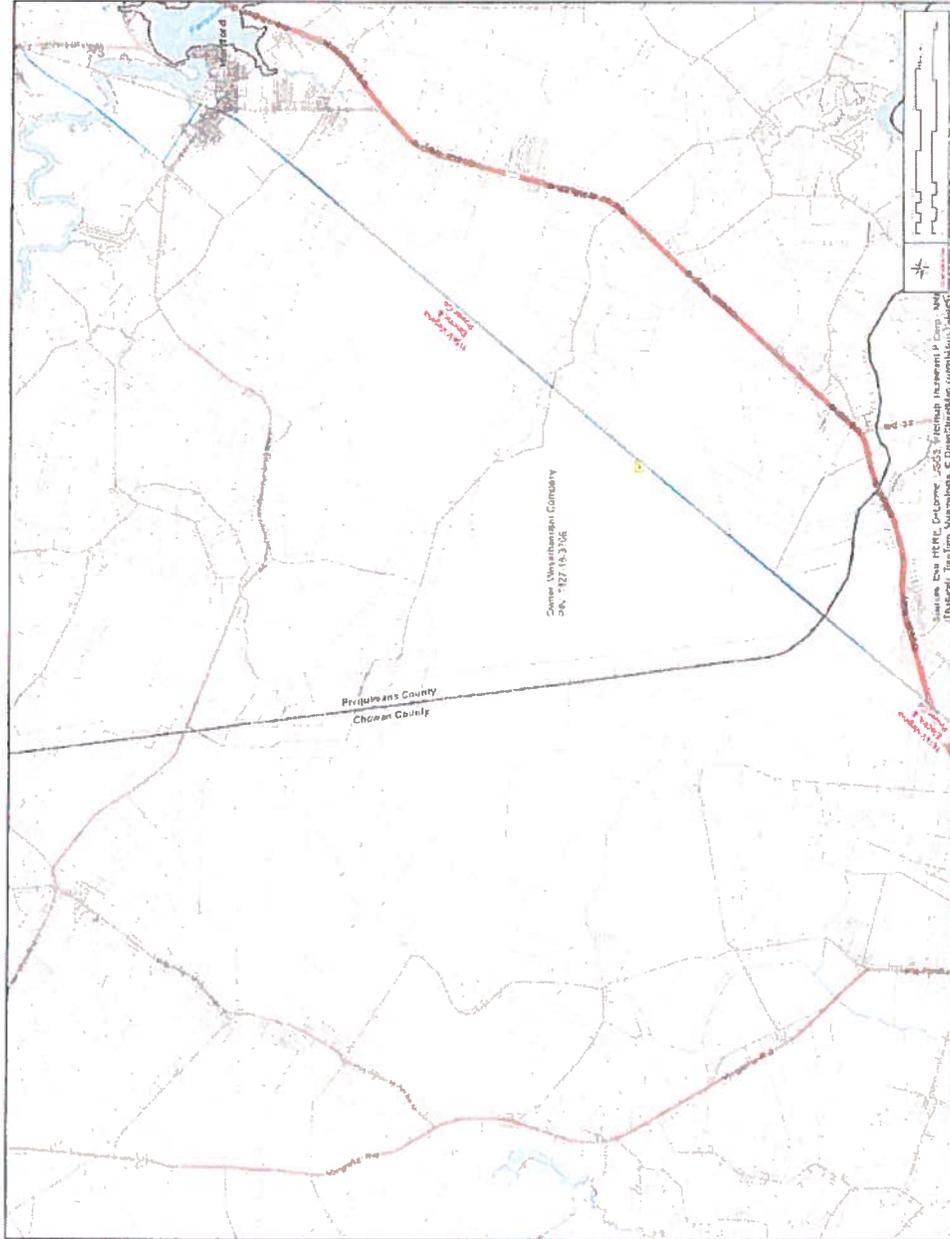
The execution, delivery and performance of the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement does not violate or conflict with the organizational or formation documents, or bylaws or operating agreement, of such Constructing Entity, or any judgment, license, permit, order, material agreement or instrument applicable to or binding upon such Constructing Entity or any of its assets.

**22.1.4 Consent and Approval:**

Such Constructing Entity has sought or obtained, or, in accordance with the Interconnection Construction Service Agreement will seek or obtain, each consent, approval, authorization, order, or acceptance by any Governmental Authority in connection with the execution, delivery and performance of such Agreement and it will provide to any Governmental Authority notice of any actions under such Agreement that are required by Applicable Laws and Regulations.

# SCHEDULE A

## SITE PLAN



**Timbermill P.O.I.**

County Boundary  
 County Parcel  
★ P.O.I.

**Existing Transmission Voltage (KV)**

— 161KV - 230KV  
— 100KV - 138KV

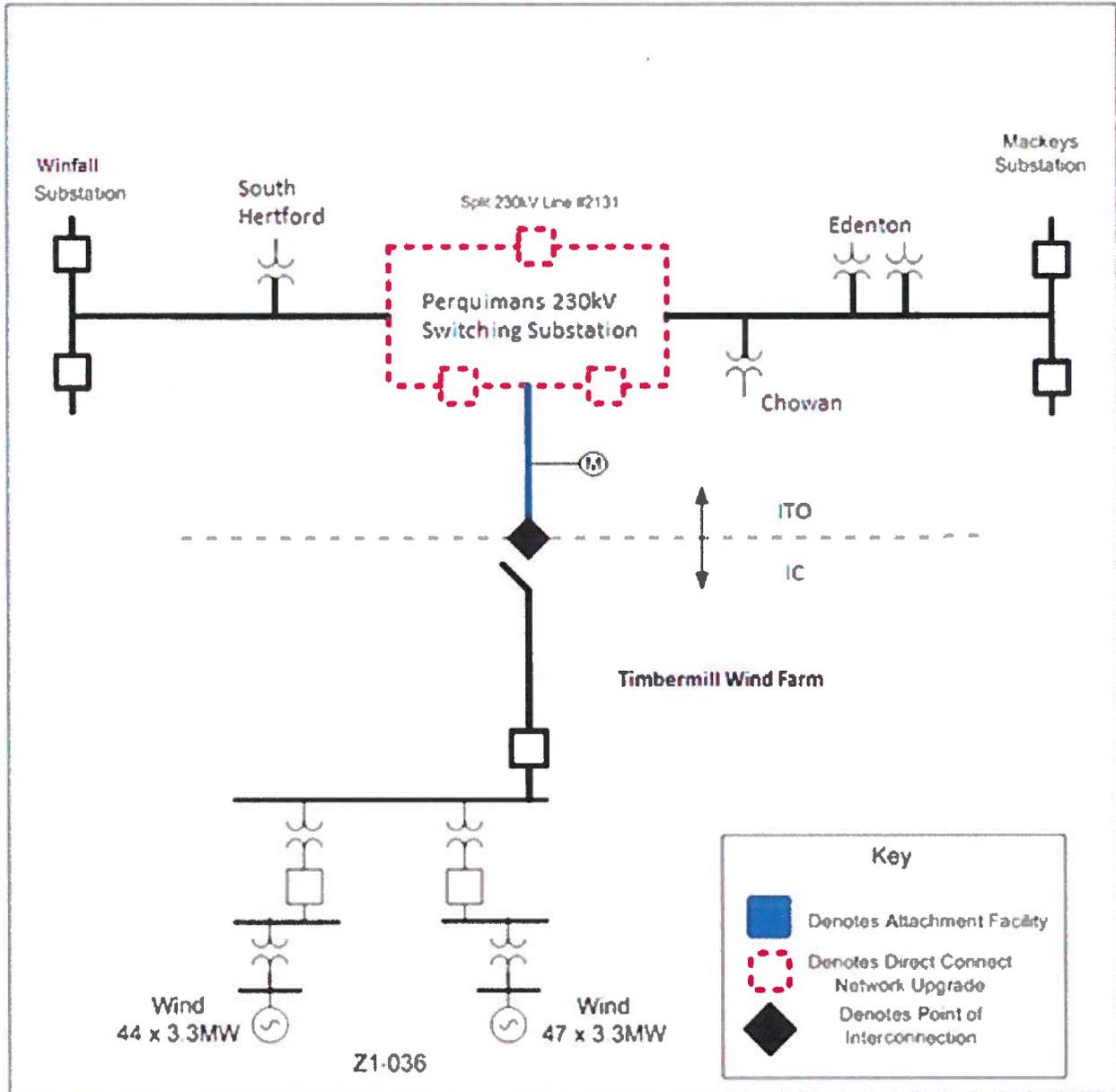
**P.O.I. Coordinates:**  
 Lat: 36° 7' 49.238" N  
 Long: 76° 32' 21.859" W



**APEX**  
Energy Services

# SCHEDULE B

## SINGLE-LINE DIAGRAM OF INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES



## SCHEDULE C

### TRANSMISSION OWNER INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES TO BE BUILT BY INTERCONNECTED TRANSMISSION OWNER

#### Attachment Facilities

The ITO will connect the proposed generator lead via Attachment Facilities starting at the new 230kV Perquimans switching station fence line. These facilities will be comprised of:

- Overhead 230kV line
- Deadend structure
- Disconnect Switch
- Metering accuracy CCVT's, CT's and revenue meter

#### Direct Connect Network Upgrade

- PJM Network Upgrade #4265, construction of a new 230kV substation (Perquimans) on the Winfall-Edenton Section of Line #2131.

#### Non Direct Connection Network Upgrades

- PJM Network Upgrade #4476, this project will involve looping existing 230kV line number 2131 in and out of the proposed Perquimans substation between existing structure number 122 and 123.
- PJM Network Upgrade #4477, transfer trip transmitter will need to be installed in existing line panel at Winfall 230kV substation.
- PJM Network Upgrade #4478, transfer trip transmitter and receivers will need to be installed in existing line panels at Mackeys 230kV substation.
- PJM Network Upgrade #4557, transfer trip transmitter and receivers will need to be installed in existing line panels at Trowbridge 230kV substation.
- PJM Network Upgrade #4558, transfer trip transmitter will need to be installed in existing line panel at Earleys 230kV substation.

**SCHEDULE D**

**TRANSMISSION OWNER INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES TO BE BUILT BY  
INTERCONNECTION CUSTOMER PURSUANT TO OPTION TO BUILD**

None

**SCHEDULE E**

**MERCHANT NETWORK UPGRADES TO BE BUILT BY INTERCONNECTED  
TRANSMISSION OWNER**

None

**SCHEDULE F**

**MERCHANT NETWORK UPGRADES TO BE BUILT BY INTERCONNECTION  
CUSTOMER PURSUANT TO OPTION TO BUILD**

None

## **SCHEDULE G**

### **CUSTOMER INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES**

The Customer Interconnection Facilities will be comprised of two 51MVAR 34.5kV capacitor banks and two 111MVA 230/34.5kV grounded wye – grounded wye generator step up transformers. The 230kV generator lead is 0.2 miles in length and will be 795 ACSR Drake.

**SCHEDULE H**  
**NEGOTIATED CONTRACT OPTION TERMS**

None

## SCHEDULE I

### SCOPE OF WORK

#### Interconnection Customer

The Customer Interconnection Facilities will be comprised of two 51MVAR 34.5kV capacitor banks, and two 111MVA 230/34.5kV grounded wye – grounded wye generator step up transformers. The 230kV generator lead is 0.2 miles in length and will be 795 ACSR Drake.

The IC would be responsible for the following expectations in the area of Environmental, Real Estate and Permitting:

- Suitable Access Road from Perquimans substation to a North Carolina State Maintained Roadway.
- Any additional land needed for Storm Water Management, Landscaping, and Wetlands/Wetlands Mitigation.
- Conditional Use Permit for Perquimans Substation.
- Any other Land/Permitting requirements required for the Perquimans Substation.

The expected substation property would be 320' x 320'.

#### Interconnected Transmission Owner

##### Attachment Facilities

The ITO will connect the proposed generator lead via Attachment Facilities starting at the new 230kV Perquimans switching station fence line. These facilities will be comprised of:

- Overhead 230kV line
- Deadend structure
- Disconnect Switch
- Metering accuracy CCVT's, CT's and revenue meter

##### Direct Connect Network Upgrade

- PJM Network Upgrade #4265, construction of a new 230kV substation (Perquimans) on the Winfall-Edenton Section of Line #2131.

##### Non Direct Connection Network Upgrades

- PJM Network Upgrade #4476, this project will involve looping existing 230kV line number 2131 in and out of the proposed Perquimans substation between existing structure number 122 and 123.
- PJM Network Upgrade #4477, transfer trip transmitter will need to be installed in existing line panel at Winfall 230kV substation.
- PJM Network Upgrade #4478, transfer trip transmitter and receivers will need to be installed in existing line panels at Mackeys 230kV substation.
- PJM Network Upgrade #4557, transfer trip transmitter and receivers will need to be installed in existing line panels at Trowbridge 230kV substation.
- PJM Network Upgrade #4558, transfer trip transmitter will need to be installed in existing line panel at Earleys 230kV substation.

## **SCHEDULE J**

### **SCHEDULE OF WORK**

Interconnected Transmission Owner expects to complete all work eighteen months from the execution of this ICSA.

- Project kickoff One month after execution of ICSA
- Permitting and Land Acquisition Five months after execution of ICSA
- Engineering Design Eight months after execution of ICSA
- Backfeed Eighteen months after execution of ICSA

## **SCHEDULE K**

### **APPLICABLE TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS**

Dominion Facility Connection Requirements, dated 3/27/2015 available at the PJM website at the following link:

<https://www.pjm.com/planning/design-engineering/to-tech-standards/private-dominion.aspx>

## **SCHEDULE L**

### **INTERCONNECTION CUSTOMER'S AGREEMENT TO CONFORM WITH IRS SAFE HARBOR PROVISIONS FOR NON-TAXABLE STATUS**

As provided in Section 2.4.1 of Appendix 2 to this CSA and subject to the requirements thereof, Interconnection Customer represents that it meets all qualifications and requirements as set forth in Section 118(a) and 118(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended and interpreted by Notice 88-129, 1988-2 C.B. 541, and as amplified and modified in Notices 90-60, 1990-2 C.B. 345, and 2001-82, 2001-2 C.B. 619 (the "IRS Notices"). Interconnection Customer agrees to conform with all requirements of the safe harbor provisions specified in the IRS Notices, as they may be amended, as required to confer non-taxable status on some or all of the transfer of property, including money, by Interconnection Customer to Interconnected Transmission Owner with respect to the payment of the Costs of construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and/or Merchant Network Upgrades specified in this CSA.

Nothing in Interconnection Customer's agreement pursuant to this Schedule L shall change Interconnection Customer's indemnification obligations under Section 2.4.2 of Appendix 2 to the CSA.

**SCHEDULE M**

**SCHEDULE OF NON-STANDARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

None

**SCHEDULE N**  
**INTERCONNECTION REQUIREMENTS FOR A**  
**WIND GENERATION FACILITY**

Schedule N sets forth requirements and provisions specific to the interconnection of a wind generation facility that is greater than 20 MW. All other requirements pertaining to the interconnection of generation facilities above 20 MW set forth in Part IV of the Tariff continue to apply to wind generation facility interconnections.

**A. Technical Standards Applicable to a Wind Generation Facility**

**i. Low Voltage Ride-Through (LVRT) Capability**

A wind generation facility shall be able to remain online during voltage disturbances up to the time periods and associated voltage levels set forth in the standard below. The Schedule N LVRT standard provides for a transition period standard and a post-transition period standard.

**Transition Period LVRT Standard**

The transition period standard applies to wind generation facilities subject to Commission Order No. 661 that have either: (i) Interconnection Service Agreements signed and filed with the Commission, filed with the Commission in unexecuted form, or filed with the Commission as non-conforming agreements between January 1, 2006 and December 31, 2006, with a scheduled in-service date no later than December 31, 2007, or (ii) wind generation turbines subject to a wind turbine procurement contract executed prior to December 31, 2005, for delivery through 2007.

1. Wind generation facilities are required to remain in-service during three-phase faults with normal clearing (which is a time period of approximately 4 – 9 cycles) and single line to ground faults with delayed clearing, and subsequent post-fault voltage recovery to prefault voltage unless clearing the fault effectively disconnects the generator from the system. The clearing time requirement for a three-phase fault will be specific to the wind generation facility substation location, as determined by and documented by the transmission provider. The maximum clearing time the wind generation facility shall be required to withstand for a three-phase fault shall be 9 cycles at a voltage as low as 0.15 p.u., as measured at the high side of the wind generation facility step-up transformer (i.e. the transformer that steps the voltage up to the transmission interconnection voltage or “GSU”), after which, if the fault remains following the location-specific normal clearing time for three-phase faults, the wind generation facility may disconnect from the transmission system.

2. This requirement does not apply to faults that would occur between the wind generator terminals and the high side of the GSU or to faults that would result in a voltage lower than 0.15 per unit on the high side of the GSU serving the facility.

3. Wind generation facilities may be tripped after the fault period if this action is intended as part of a special protection system.
4. Wind generation facilities may meet the LVRT requirements of this standard by the performance of the generators or by installing additional equipment (e.g., Static VAR Compensator, etc.) within the wind generation facility or by a combination of generator performance and additional equipment.
5. Existing individual generator units that are, or have been, interconnected to the network at the same location at the initial effective date of the Schedule N LVRT standard are exempt from meeting the Schedule N LVRT standard for the remaining life of the existing generation equipment. Existing individual generator units that are replaced are required to meet the Schedule N LVRT standard.

### **Post-transition Period LVRT Standard**

All wind generation facilities subject to Commission Order No. 661 and not covered by the transition period described above must meet the following requirements:

1. Wind generation facilities are required to remain in-service during three-phase faults with normal clearing (which is a time period of approximately 4 – 9 cycles) and single line to ground faults with delayed clearing, and subsequent post-fault voltage recovery to prefault voltage unless clearing the fault effectively disconnects the generator from the system. The clearing time requirement for a three-phase fault will be specific to the wind generation facility substation location, as determined by and documented by the transmission provider. The maximum clearing time the wind generation facility shall be required to withstand for a three-phase fault shall be 9 cycles after which, if the fault remains following the location-specific normal clearing time for three-phase faults, the wind generation facility may disconnect from the transmission system. A wind generation facility shall remain interconnected during such a fault on the transmission system for a voltage level as low as zero volts, as measured at the high voltage side of the wind GSU.
2. This requirement does not apply to faults that would occur between the wind generator terminals and the high side of the GSU.
3. Wind generation facilities may be tripped after the fault period if this action is intended as part of a special protection system.
4. Wind generation facilities may meet the LVRT requirements of this standard by the performance of the generators or by installing additional equipment (e.g., Static VAR Compensator) within the wind generation facility or by a combination of generator performance and additional equipment.
5. Existing individual generator units that are, or have been, interconnected to the network at the same location at the initial effective date of the Schedule N LVRT standard are exempt from meeting the Schedule N LVRT Standard for the remaining life of the existing generation

equipment. Existing individual generator units that are replaced are required to meet the Schedule N LVRT Standard.

**ii. Power Factor Design Criteria (Reactive Power)**

The power factor requirements for wind generation facilities set forth in section 4.7 of Appendix 2 to Attachment O of the Tariff can be met by using, for example, power electronic devices designed to supply this level of reactive capability (taking into account any limitations due to voltage level, real power output, etc.) or fixed and switched capacitors if agreed to by the Transmission Provider, or a combination of the two. The Interconnection Customer shall not disable power factor equipment while the wind generation facility is in operation. Wind generation facilities shall also be able to provide sufficient dynamic voltage support in lieu of the power system stabilizer and automatic voltage regulation at the generator excitation system if the System Impact Study shows this to be required for system safety or reliability.

**iii. Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) Capability**

The wind generation facility shall provide SCADA capability to transmit data and receive instructions from the Transmission Provider to protect system reliability. The Transmission Provider and the wind generation facility Interconnection Customer shall determine what SCADA information is essential for the proposed wind generation facility, taking into account the size of the facility and its characteristics, location, and importance in maintaining generation resource adequacy and transmission system reliability in its area.

**iv. Meteorological Data Reporting Requirement**

The wind generation facility shall, at a minimum, be required to provide the Transmission Provider with site-specific meteorological data including:

- Temperature (degrees Fahrenheit)
- Wind speed (meters/second)
- Wind direction (degrees from True North)
- Atmospheric pressure (hectopascals)
- Forced outage data (wind turbine and MW unavailability)

The Transmission Provider and Interconnection Customer may mutually agree to any additional meteorological data that are required for the development and deployment of a power production forecast. All requirements for meteorological and forced outage data must be commensurate with the power production forecasting employed by the Transmission Provider. Such additional mutually agreed upon requirements for meteorological and forced outage data are set forth below:

NOT APPLICABLE FOR THIS CSA